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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY- 1958
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

JULY 1958

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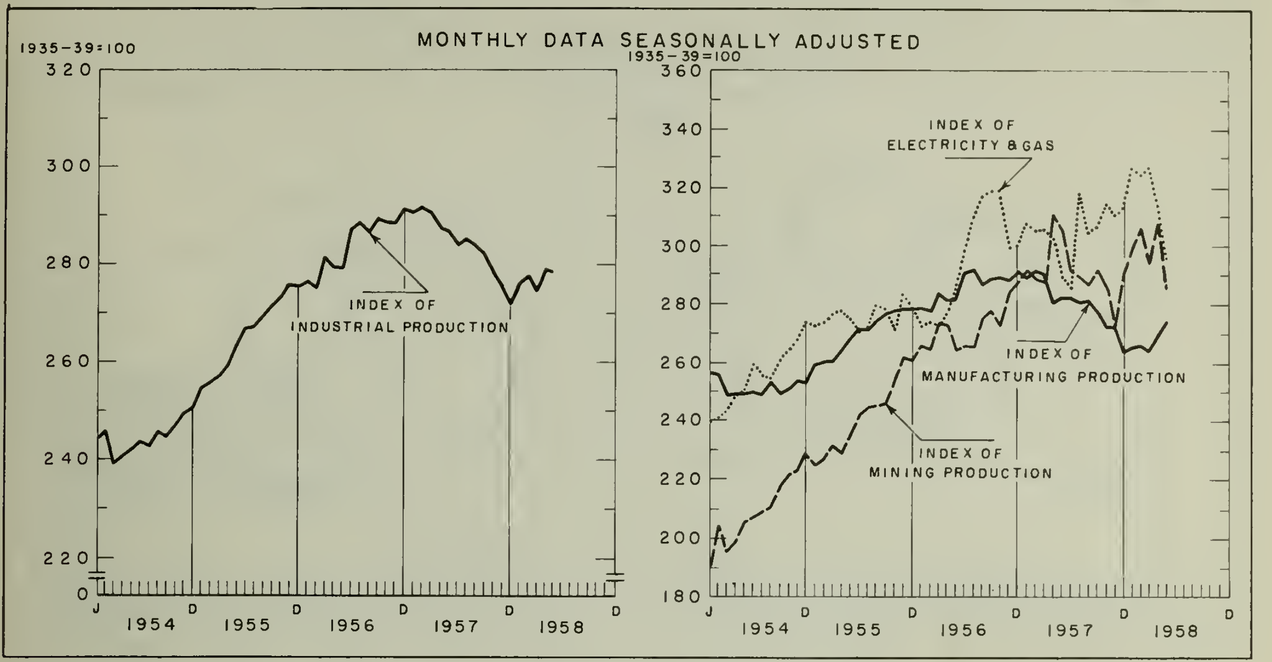
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production remained stable between April and May, concealing contra movements in manufacturing, mining, and electricity and gas. Manufacturing production rose, compensating for the decline in both electricity and gas and mining. The sharp decline in mining was concentrated in iron, uranium, nickel and fuels.



PRODUCTION

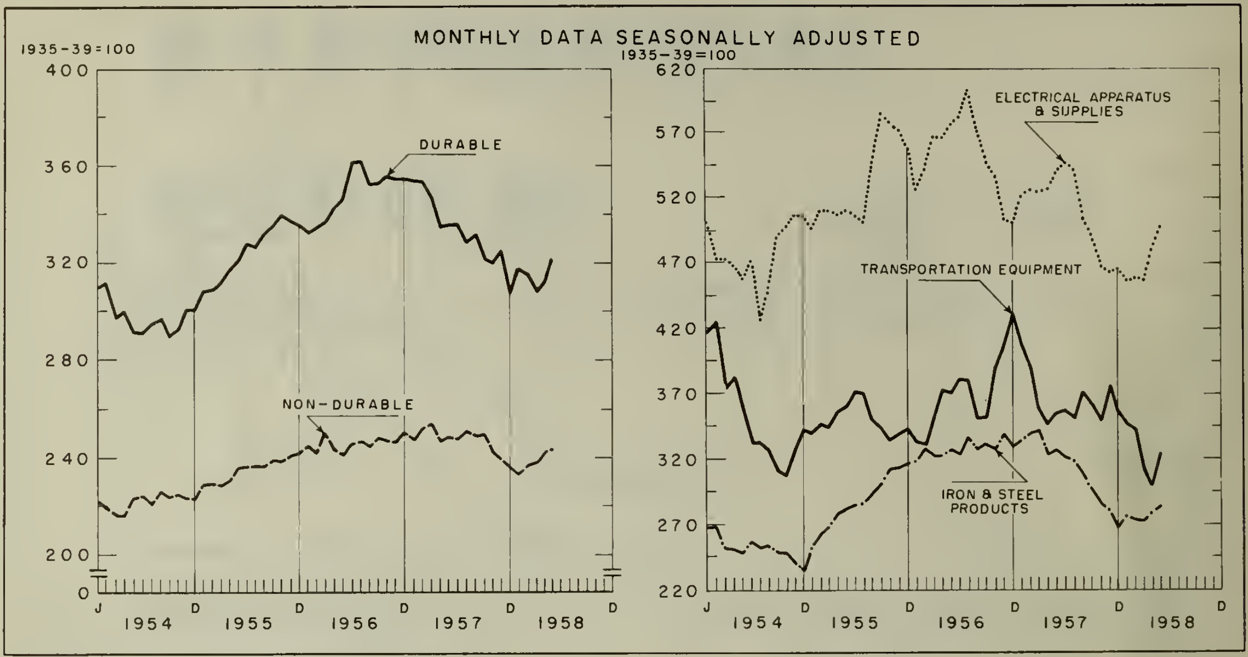
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956(1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955 N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	191.1
D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,952	27,536	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J	31,748	30,816	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
S			282.2 r	291.6	277.7 r	321.1	250.0 r					171.7 r
O	31,460	30,588	278.3 r	285.7	273.2 r	320.0	243.3 r	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0 r
N			275.9 r	272.7	273.2 r	324.7	240.2 r					168.8 r
D			272.0 r	290.3	263.9 r	307.7	235.9 r					140.8
1958 J	31,676	30,572	276.2 r	299.2 r	266.0 r	316.7	233.6 r	253.8 r	381.9	250.8 r	141.2	146.2 r
F			277.3 r	303.5 r	266.8	314.8	236.1					149.3 r
M			274.8 r	294.3	265.3 r	307.3	238.4 r					139.4 r
A			279.2 r	308.1 r	269.5 r	312.5 r	242.0					152.7 r
M			278.7	285.4	274.2	322.0	243.7					157.2

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In May, durables exhibited considerable strength, while non durables rose marginally.



PRODUCTION—concluded

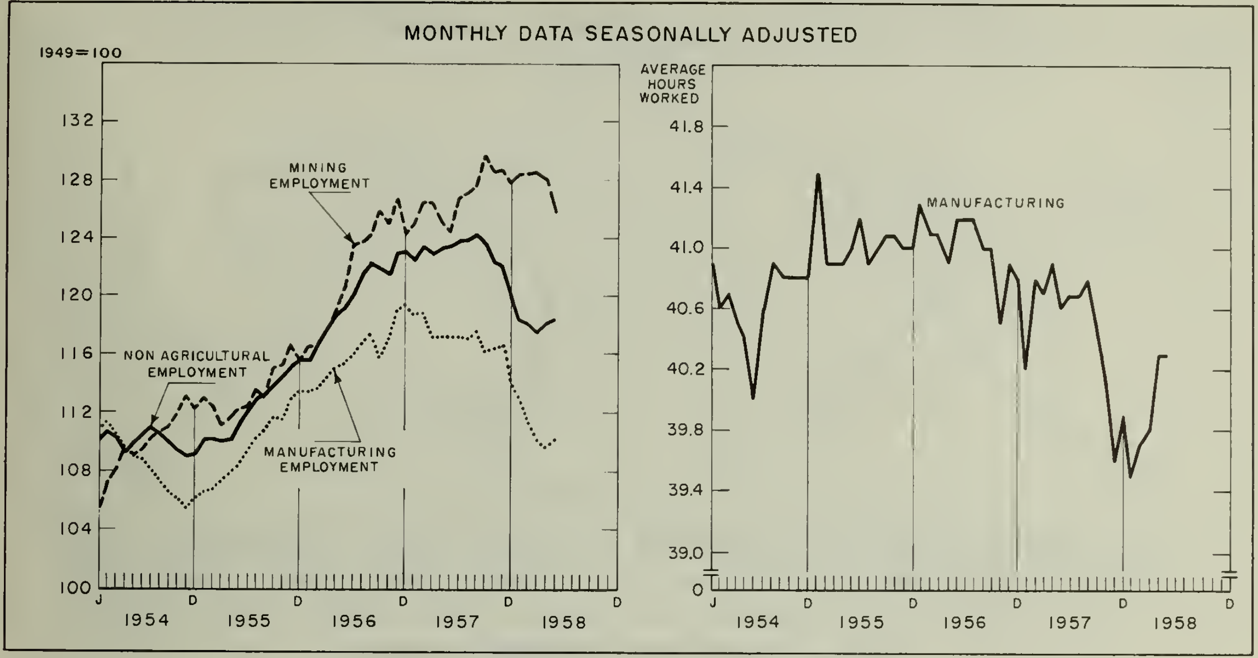
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1955	N	155.1	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.9	338.6	266.9	572.3	496.2	283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4^r	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7^r	457.2	492.4^r	326.9
	F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	146.1^r						273.3	314.1		456.5^r		326.8
	A	150.2						278.0^r	301.9^r		480.1		312.0^r
	M	147.4						284.4	324.8		498.3		307.9

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

In May, the seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index rose for the second consecutive month. The increase was general. Mining, with a sharp decline, was an exception. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing remained flat through April and May.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

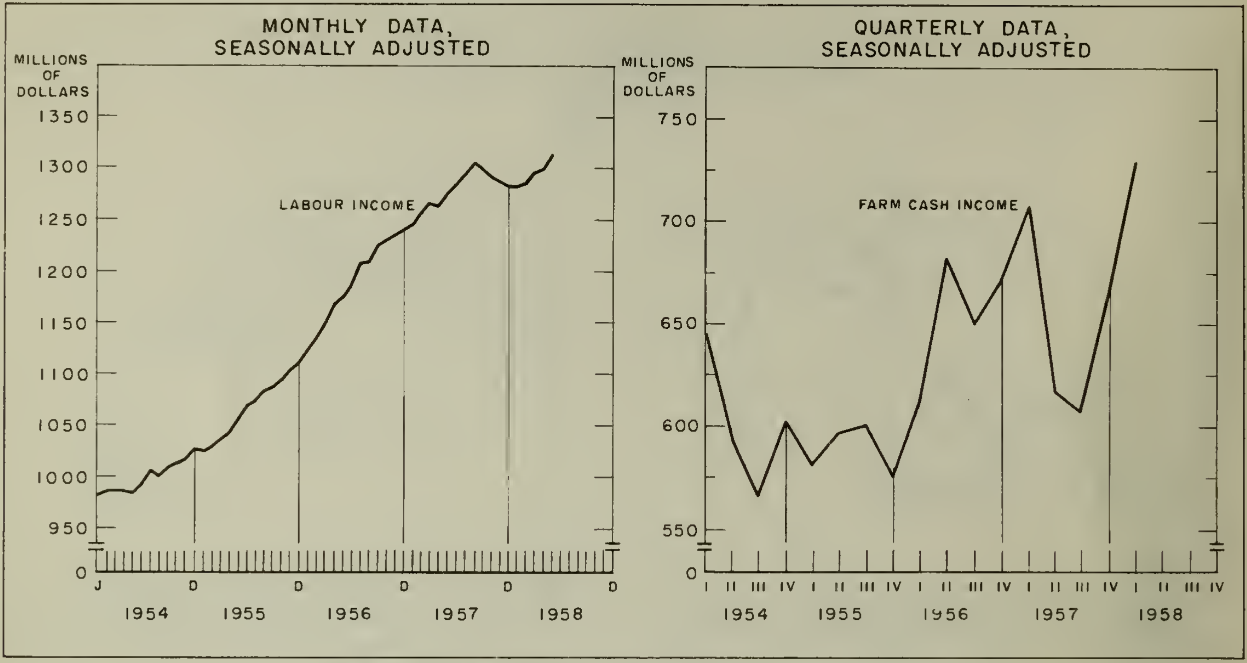
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
			1949=100				Thousands	
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957(1)	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955 N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.0		
M	118.4	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.8	6,049	5,331

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In May, seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to climb strongly. The increase was general with no categories showing a significant decline. Seasonally adjusted farm cash income moved up sharply in the first quarter from the fourth quarter of 1957.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)		4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
1955	N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			115	3.5^{r}	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	116^{r}	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,847			122	3.7	117^{r}	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			126	3.8	121^{r}	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	134^{r}	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	4,961			134	3.9^{r}	136^{r}	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	4,965			150	4.2	142^{r}	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	158	4.7^{r}	142^{r}	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			179^{r}	5.4^{r}	153^{r}	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	4,967			186^{r}	5.5^{r}	158^{r}	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	209	6.2^{r}	173^{r}	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
	D	4,879			216^{r}	6.5^{r}	203^{r}	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958	J	4,855			206^{r}	6.2^{r}	182^{r}	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
	F	4,852	337	4,342	211^{r}	6.3^{r}	182^{r}	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	729
	M	4,833			225^{r}	6.7^{r}	182^{r}	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
	A	4,908			223^{r}	6.6^{r}	198^{r}	40.3^{r}	40.3	40.2^{r}	1,304	
	M	4,961	436	4,447	225^{r}	6.7^{r}	237^{r}	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,314	
	J	4,955			231	6.9						

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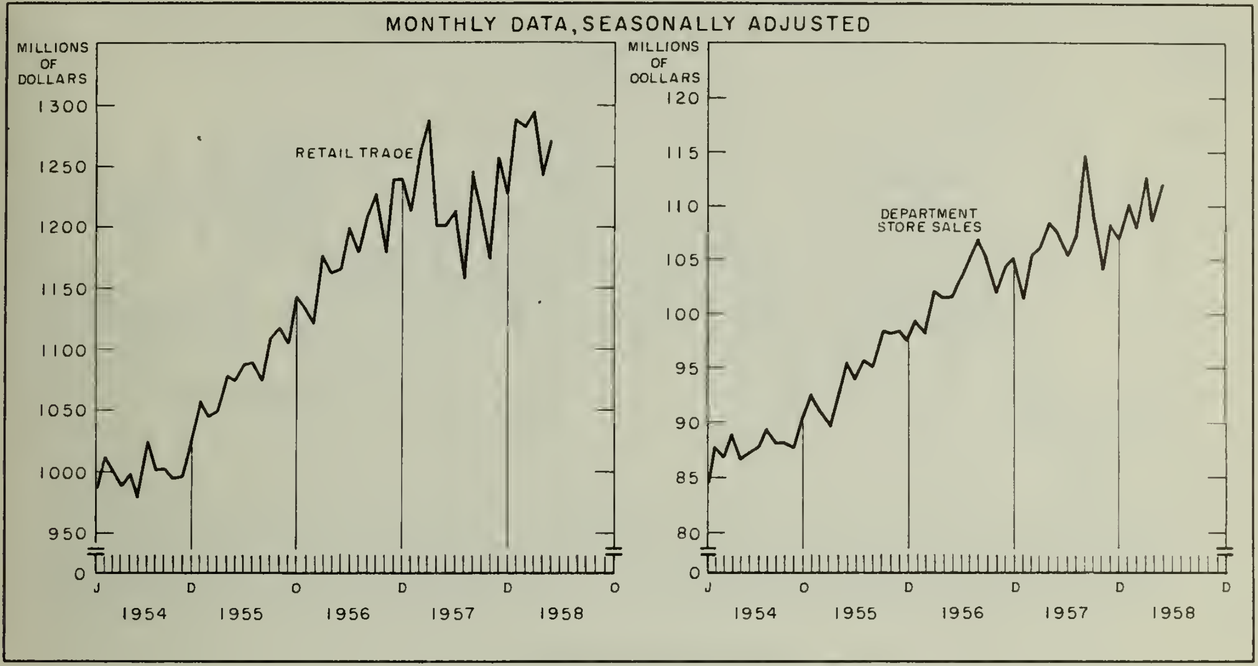
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

In May, seasonally adjusted retail trade rose sharply. The majority of the components participated in the increase particularly grocery and combination store sales. Department store sales climbed back to their March level.



RETAIL TRADE

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

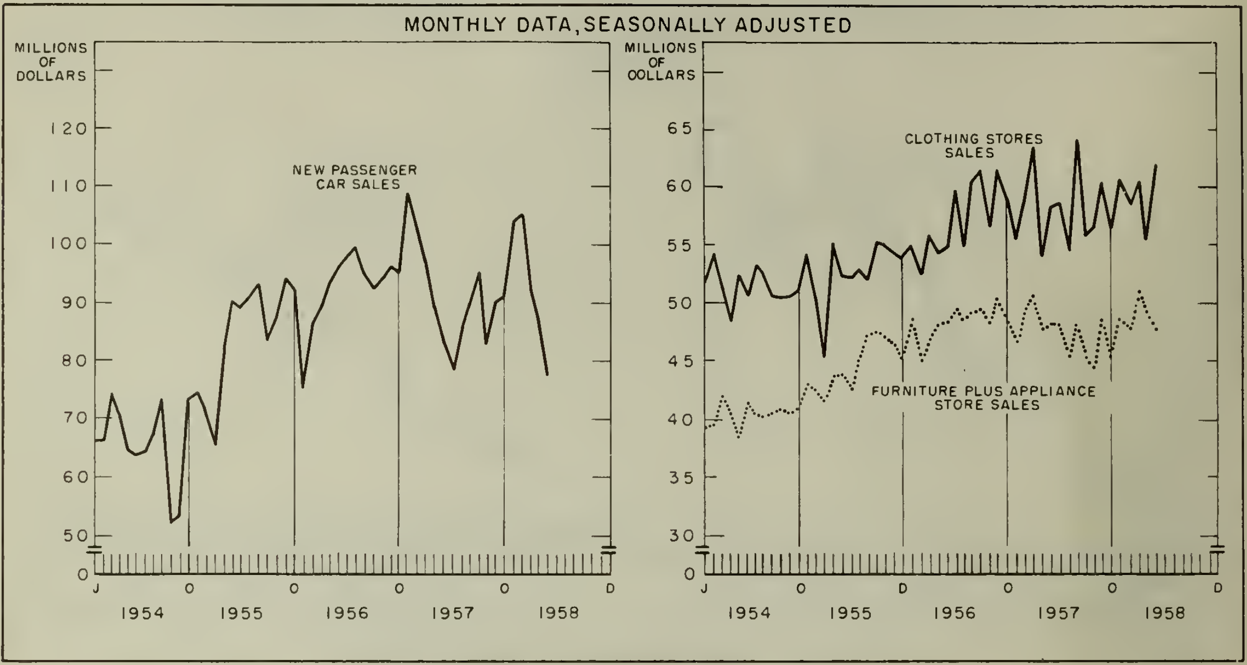
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9	17.4
	N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5	19.8
1958	J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8
	F	1,290.4	261.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	229.2	105.3	17.0
	M	1,282.3	250.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	226.5	92.5	20.2
	A	1,243.0 r	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	198.4 r	87.5	23.8
	M	1,271.3	274.5	51.5	112.0	26.3	186.4	77.8	21.4

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In May, new passenger car sales fell for the third consecutive month. Clothing store sales rose while furniture and appliance store sales continued to show weakness.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
						Million dollars				
1956(1)		68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)		72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955	N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
	F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
	M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
	A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
	M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0

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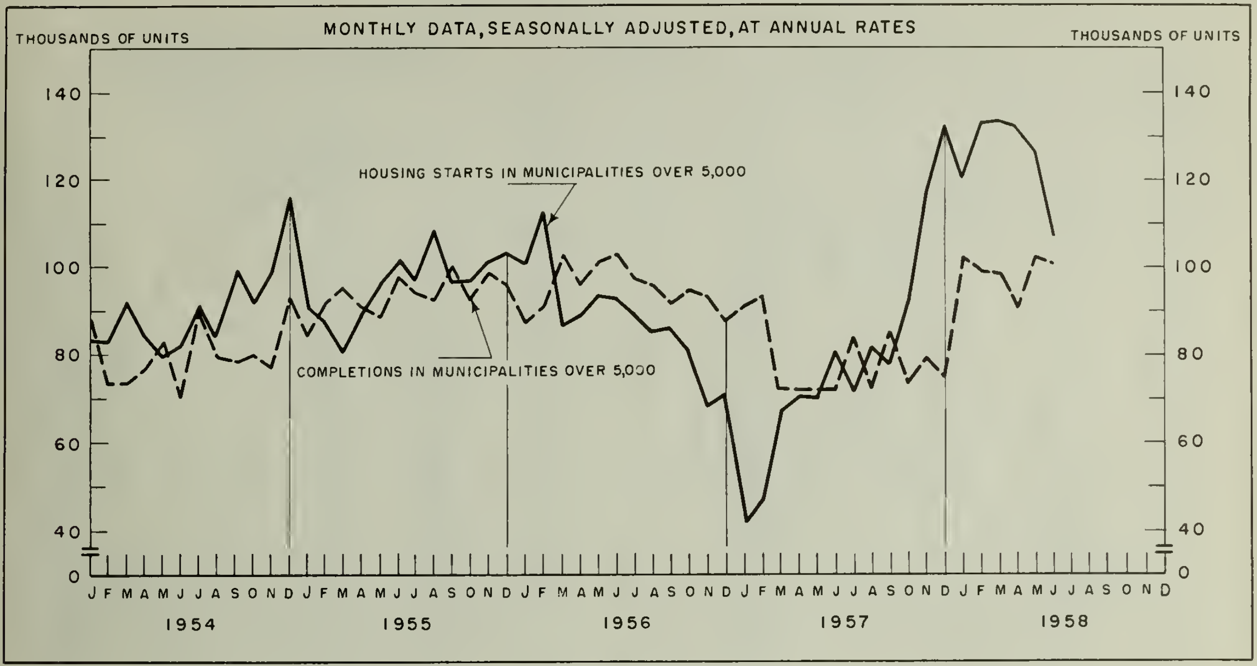
(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In May, the seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over fell sharply. Completions remained strong.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

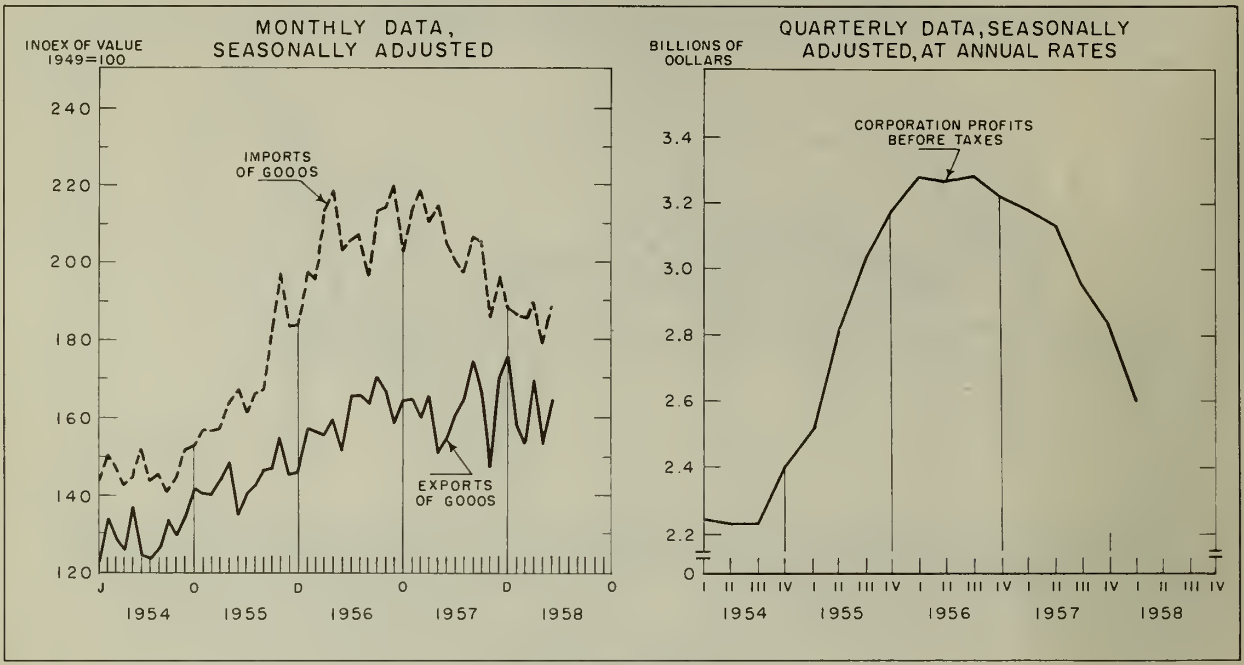
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955 N	142.7	134.5	101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J	171.3(4)	126.8	121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F			133.0	99.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			133.5	98.5	10,670^{r}	39,657^{r}	109,197^{r}	27,753^{r}
A			132.2	90.6	10,117	35,646	108,720	23,739
M			126.1^{r}	102.4^{r}				
J			107.1	101.0				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. (4)Preliminary figure, subject to upward revision in August.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In May, seasonally adjusted exports fell. With the exception of metals, which showed moderate strength, the decline was general. Corporation profits fell sharply in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1955	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,508	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448	1,208	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,032		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	189.8	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A				153.3	178.7	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.2^{p}	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4		318.5	49.9	248.8

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935–39 = 100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,808	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,644	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2^{r}	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6^{r}	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8^{r}	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1^{r}	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,676	258.2^{r}	5,371	520	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.0	5,314	555	9.5	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		268.8	5,317	590	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A			276.8	5,453	516	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	
	M			281.5^{p}	5,665	366	6.1			125.1	228.1	477	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 = 100	Million dollars			1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,790.1	3,861.9	1,792.4	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	687.00	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,875.3	1,809.1	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0	1,889.2	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	697.53	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583^{r}	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	151.3^{r}	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3^{r}	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2^{r}	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0^{r}	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5^{r}	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	603.58	732	61.7	269.9^{r}	8,558	248.0^{r}	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.6	7,790	259.4^{p}	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	264.0^{p}	8,481^{r}	263.9^{p}	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A		318	66.7	277.3^{p}	7,945^{r}	272.2^{p}	812.3^{r}	4,211.0^{r}	1,767.1^{r}	108.3	165.8^{r}	40.4
	M			122.3	279.7^{p}	7,961	279.8^{p}	1,894.8	4,188.3	1,851.8	108.7	166.4	40.4

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	A	4,076	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,208	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1 r	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,640	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,441	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A		11,013	9,711	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5 r
	M		14,330	12,598	1,373.2	148.0			20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	136	13,433	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,245	315	138	14,045	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	A		23,097	244	136	3,339	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,214	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,475	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221 r	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,578	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,778	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	138		112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	335 r	2,404
	F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	146 r		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052 r	442	135		113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6		2,914
	M		23,052				113	109.2		287.3	308.4		3,039

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(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7	41.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.9	145 r	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	435.5	144 r	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144 r	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145 r	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	440.0	145 r	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.1	432.6	142 r	66.0	2.5	248.1	37.5	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8	422.0	133	62.2	4.5	244.9		122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,109
	A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9 r		123.5	119.3 r	42.7	1,531	
	M	173.7		127	64.1	4.9	241.6		123.6	119.5	43.0		

		Manufacturing								Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(6) Worked		Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week		Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4		2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8		2,845 r	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4		2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3		2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0		2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2		3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1		3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3		3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7		3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7		3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5		2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0		2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2		2,376 r	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147 r	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2		2,278 r	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1		2,466 r	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8		2,658 r	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7		2,882 r	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147 r	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0		3,060 r	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147 r	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7		3,124 r	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0		3,196 r	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9		3,185 r	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143 r	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5		3,143 r	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3		3,020 r	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3 r	2.10	39.4		2,750 r	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135 r	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.10	38.7		2,435 r	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.6	2.10	38.4 r		2,301 r	66.1 r	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129 r	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.6 r	2.11	38.6		2,442 r	79.0	16,074 r	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9 r	51.5	24.5 r	92.6 r	2.11	38.3		2,583 r	95.0	16,512 r	52,995	42,34
	M	129	25.1	51.0	24.7	92.5	2.11	38.5		2,773	105.0	16,534	52,068	43.70

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	28,071	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J	*16,650*	61	*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408	*21,243*	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*
	A			*40,436*	*11,023*	29,413							*7,261*
	M			*38,486*	*10,764*	27,722							*9,359*
	J	*17,048*	100	*38,635*	*10,349*	28,286							*10,224*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	*23,054*	3,601	3,515	*30,182*
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	*23,834*	3,802	3,722	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	− 21	373	− 64	*4,800*	855	790	*6,447*
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	− 86	*5,476*	909	868	*7,200*
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	− 43	*6,986*	912	913	*8,774*
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	− 67	*5,792*	925	944	*7,761*
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	− 11	374	− 29	*5,259*	955	861	*7,087*
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	− 30	*5,833*	949	933	*7,666*
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	− 7	*6,880*	964	950	*8,796*
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	*5,862*	934	978	*7,894*
1958	1st	3,813	117	452	543	− 20	397	− 18	*5,279*	938	878	*7,105*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	−256	*22,220*	3,480	3,356	*28,952*
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	−344	*22,752*	3,628	3,464	*29,808*
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	−172	*23,428*	3,604	3,576	*30,644*
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	−268	*23,816*	3,692	3,664	*31,324*
1957	1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	−116	*23,696*	3,868	3,660	*31,252*
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	−120	*23,808*	3,780	3,720	*31,312*
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	− 28	*24,064*	3,800	3,720	*31,748*
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	*23,768*	3,760	3,788	*31,460*
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,256	2,220	1,080	2,016	− 72	*23,948*	3,880	3,724	*31,676*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued*

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	30,182
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	31,443
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	−1,697	+ 2	6,447
	2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	− 28	1,634	−2,069	+ 52	7,200
	3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	−1,926	+ 35	8,774
	4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	− 214	1,638	−2,005	−101	7,761
1957	1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	−1,821	− 13	7,087
	2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	− 23	1,579	−2,115	+ 48	7,666
	3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	—	8,796
	4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	− 447	1,627	−1,874	−120	7,894
1958	1st	4,794	1,363	316	614	603	− 284	1,364	−1,650	− 9	7,105
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	−7,388	+112	28,952
	2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	−7,692	+ 36	29,808
	3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	−7,720	− 40	30,644
	4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	−7,988	−156	31,324
1957	1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	−7,932	− 28	31,252
	2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	−7,864	—	31,312
	3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160	31,748
	4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	− 164	6,328	−7,444	−152	31,460
1958	1st	20,432	5,736	1,688	2,952	2,460	− 556	6,284	−7,192	−116	31,676

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9r	23,594
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64r	23,558
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	− 16	1,135	−1,443	+ 1	5,019
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	− 108	1,374	−1,767	+ 41	5,556
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	−1,657	+ 27	7,191
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	− 292	1,368	−1,723	− 78	5,828
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	− 42	1,171	−1,532	− 9	5,254
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	− 117	1,302	−1,767	+ 35	5,626
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	−1,642	—	6,883
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	− 499	1,398	−1,578	− 90	5,795
1958	1st	3,764	890	222	412	414	− 325	1,163	−1,355	− 7	5,176

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*In this report, the quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income(2)
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	1st	3,360	−117	93	− 25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	−121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	−126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	−126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	−134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	−132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	−141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	−140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,813	−141	117	—	397	578	755	6	5,525
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	1st	14,052	−480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	−488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	−504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	−488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	−532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	−532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	−560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	−564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,152	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,968

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
					Total(2)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,714	− 400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	−211	299
	2nd	5,143	− 459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	−176	213
	3rd	6,530	− 426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
	4th	5,571	− 435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	−119	−315	196
1957	1st	5,217	− 466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	−246	424
	2nd	5,583	− 497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	−118	293
	3rd	6,548	− 472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
	4th	5,794	− 472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	−141	−372	231
1958	1st	5,525	− 456	5,069	4,794	557	2,350	1,907	277	−273	550
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	21,124	−1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
	2nd	21,728	−1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
	3rd	22,236	−1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
	4th	22,744	−1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957	1st	22,684	−1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
	2nd	23,060	−1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
	3rd	23,396	−1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
	4th	23,428	−1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..	..
1958	1st	23,968	−1,936	22,032	20,432	2,492	10,372	7,564	1,604	..	..

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(1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income nnd Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	**Mining**										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956		284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957		284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956	J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	292.2^{r}	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	289.6^{r}	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	285.8^{r}	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	261.1^{r}	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958	J	258.2^{r}	269.9^{r}	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.3	707.2^{r}	90.2	4,382.8^{r}	240.1	206.0	309.9
	F	269.0	282.6	169.4	110.9	140.7	211.9	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
	M	268.8	264.0^{p}	166.5	109.4	141.7	189.8	636.9^{p}	70.6	3,997.5	254.2	226.6	310.0
	A	276.8	277.3^{p}	179.8	114.3^{r}	144.6	194.7	610.3	70.6	3,834.6	270.5	244.2	324.5
	M	281.5^{p}	279.7^{p}	179.5	106.3	134.5	182.4	559.6^{p}	64.3		261.7	219.6	383.8

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		280.6^{r}	247.2^{r}	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	285.3^{r}	262.5^{r}	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	281.2^{r}	252.3^{r}	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	281.0^{r}	247.9^{r}	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	251.5^{r}	223.4^{r}	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	248.0^{r}	214.2^{r}	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
	F	259.4^{p}	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
	M	263.9^{p}	234.1	227.3^{r}	191.6^{r}	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
	A	272.2^{p}	242.5	242.7^{r}	195.4^{r}	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
	M	279.8^{p}	246.6^{p}	253.7^{p}	206.7	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4

(1) Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7 r	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	94.5	196.3 r	158.7	43.2	..	189.5 r	201.8 r	104.8	411.7 r	400.3
	M		209.8	152.0	32.3	..	193.0	212.5	145.4	421.6	398.1

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3 r	132.6 r	137.0
1955	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1 r	137.1 r	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3 r	135.9 r	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5 r	143.9 r	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0 r	111.9 r	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0 r	119.0 r	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5 r	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3 r	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5 r	117.4 p
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9 p	125.8 r	120.6
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3			106.1	152.2 p	113.9	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955 D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4^{r}	265.7^{r}	255.5	189.4	232.2^{r}	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8^{r}
A	242.3	153.1^{p}	277.9^{r}	265.0	197.3	226.6^{r}	372.9	156.1	470.0	322.9^{r}
M	237.2	147.1^{p}	278.1	260.6	191.6	235.2		147.6		330.8^{p}

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	***332.8***	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955 D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	***315.8***	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	***327.5***	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	***328.5***	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	***321.8***	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	***321.1***	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	***326.4***	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	***332.8***	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	***295.4***	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	***300.9***	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	286.0
F	***306.9***	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	286.0
M	***310.5***	229.3^{r}	277.6^{r}	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.5^{r}
A	***318.8***	208.9^{r}	282.4	378.7	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.7^{r}	306.2	291.1^{r}
M	***331.7***^{p}	234.8^{p}	288.9^{p}	372.7	415.5	368.3	194.2	374.2	321.4	283.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1955 D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958 J	288.9	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
F	287.4	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
M	279.9	455.1^{r}	437.2^{r}	478.9	306.3	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
A	290.5^{r}	453.6	511.5	637.0^{r}		501.6	328.4	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
M	283.4	447.0	621.1	773.9		512.9	301.9	*301.8*	326.0	34.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
					With Jobs							
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956	10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957	11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956 June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958 Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
Feb. 15	11,172	*5,869*	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
Mar. 22	11,188	*5,907*	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281
Apr. 19	11,207	*5,969*	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238
May 24	11,234	*6,031*	748	5,283	5,665	739	4,926	4,517	101	4,416	366	5,203
June 21	11,254	*6,114*	748	5,366	5,794	740	5,054	4,625	106	4,519	320	5,140

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin. D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	97	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	*1,232*
	M	75	384	78	328	326	42	*1,233*
	A	72	387^{r}	90^{r}	337	331	44	*1,261*
	M	82	395	103	346	342	44	*1,312*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67,44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*	*70.02*	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	*112.9*	*185.3*^{r}	*70.20*^{r}	54.8^{r}	103.3^{r}	75.33^{r}	125.5^{r}	213.7^{r}	87.62^{r}
	M	*114.5*	*188.1*	*70.33*^{r}	42.6	82.4	77.31	121.8	203.8	86.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80[r]	160.6[r]	128.3	115.2[r]	191.1[r]	77.86[r]	102.3[r]	170.1[r]	67.93
	M	108.7	181.5	72.93	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.6	78.27	103.0	170.6	67.80

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4[r]	115.8[r]	57.40	91.3[r]	133.1[r]	46.98[r]	95.9[r]	155.0[r]	62.97[r]
	M	76.7	116.6	57.59	90.0	128.5	46.06	97.0	155.9	62.69

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

(2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7[r]	190.9[r]	84.65[r]	103.4[r]	173.3[r]	80.82[r]	130.0	209.9[r]	81.15
	M	118.5	191.3	84.29	104.1	174.0	80.95	129.5	212.4	82.46

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2[r]	224.9[r]	77.91[r]	130.3[r]	225.3[r]	82.53[r]	102.4[r]	187.1[r]	75.72[r]
	M	135.1	224.2	78.31	132.6	230.4	82.93	115.6	207.2	74.29

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8^r	200.6^r	82.16^r	110.5	167.5^r	72.74^r	132.9^r	229.8^r	82.11^r
	M	119.1	217.7	81.46	113.9	173.8	73.26	136.2	240.1	83.71

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4^r	204.1^r	59.36^r	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5^r	212.3^r	48.32^r
	M	129.0	206.6	59.82	148.0	230.5	66.27	130.3	215.2	48.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1[r]	63.27[r]	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2[r]	187.6[r]	63.74[r]	97.7	148.0[r]	50.86[r]	89.0	141.3	59.52[r]	93.1[r]
	M	111.9	187.5	63.32	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.2	58.39	87.9

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3[r]	58.60[r]	111.2[r]	183.0[r]	67.66[r]	116.7	191.8[r]	72.73[r]	103.3[r]	160.3[r]
	M	133.1	57.27	112.8	186.4	67.95	118.4	195.1	72.92	105.1	162.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72r	114.3	182.8r	66.78r	140.1r	228.3r	72.52r	109.4	181.1r	75.58r
	M	65.62	119.3	190.6	66.69	140.7	226.2	71.54	111.1	186.1	76.47

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9r	182.9r	57.48r	119.0r	194.9r	68.57r	104.5r	170.9r	58.09r
	M	111.8	178.2	57.02	120.8	199.1	68.94	107.1	177.1	58.73

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9^{r}	73.31^{r}	115.6^{r}	186.2^{r}	63.50^{r}	106.1	174.5^{r}	76.45^{r}
	M	129.9	216.0	73.67	117.6	190.1	63.73	108.6	178.9	76.56

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1955	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	158.7	62.79
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6	64.73
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8^{r}	77.43^{r}	102.5	162.9	63.04^{r}	110.9^{r}	186.5^{r}	73.53^{r}
	M	80.3	125.0	78.31	104.7	166.1	62.85	112.5	192.7	74.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		***171.4***	178.0	149.2	***151.5***	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		***186.5***	194.0^{r}	160.6	***160.0***	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0^{r}	165.5^{r}	110.5
1956	F	***166.2***	170.5	151.3	***147.3***	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	***166.8***	171.5	150.0	***148.5***	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	***168.5***	173.5	150.0	***150.5***	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	***169.0***	175.7	147.5	***151.1***	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	***170.5***	177.5	147.8	***151.9***	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	***172.0***	179.9	147.3	***152.7***	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	***172.7***	180.7	148.2	***152.4***	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	***173.8***	180.9	146.8	***152.1***	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	***176.2***	183.5	149.4	***153.3***	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	***177.3***	185.3	149.9	***154.7***	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	***179.0***	187.0	150.8	***155.5***	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	***181.6***	189.2	155.6	***158.0***	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	***181.6***	187.9	154.9	***157.5***	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	***182.7***	189.0	152.5	***157.6***	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	***184.3***	192.0	151.1	***158.7***	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	***186.2***	193.9	162.5	***160.0***	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	***185.2***	192.1	162.6	***160.7***	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	***187.4***	195.5	163.8	***161.0***	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	***187.9***	196.1	163.7	***160.4***	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	***188.0***	196.2	163.8	***159.5***	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	***189.5***	196.9	164.8	***160.5***	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	***190.4***	197.9	165.8	***162.9***	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	***193.7***	201.5	166.4	***163.5***	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	***193.9***	200.8	166.7	***165.8***	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	***195.6***	201.0	174.5	***164.3***	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	***195.6***	201.4	172.9	***165.3***	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	***195.7***^{r}	201.7^{r}	171.2	***165.8***^{r}	179.4^{r}	152.1^{r}	136.5	172.6^{r}	143.1^{r}	166.7	113.6
	M	***194.4***	201.5	170.1	***166.4***	179.6	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.2	114.3

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5^{r}	146.5^{r}	157.8^{r}	133.1^{r}	193.5^{r}	208.5	198.1	189.2^{r}	220.2^{r}
	M	124.2	122.1	107.7	146.5	157.1	133.2	192.9	207.3	199.4	189.9	221.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3 r	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9 r	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0 r
1956	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3 r	172.7 r	165.8	228.3	179.2 r	*179.2 r*	193.0 r
	M	190.6	188.4	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.1	226.8	179.4	*178.2*	193.2

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7 r	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4 r	41.1 r	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.9	39.9	38.6	41.0	37.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0^{r}	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	*40.6*	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8^{r}	39.8^{r}	40.4	40.5	40.0^{r}	39.9^{r}	42.6	40.7	*41.1*^{r}	41.4^{r}
	M	40.7	40.7	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.1	42.7	41.1	*40.3*	41.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	*23.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	*23.4*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
		Number of persons								
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) (3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956 J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958 J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
M	551.1	151.0	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1956	*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	11.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		***118.1***	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		***121.9***	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3
1956	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	***116.6***	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	***117.8***	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	***118.5***	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	***119.1***	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	***119.0***	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	***119.8***	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	***120.3***	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	***120.4***	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	***120.3***	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
	F	***120.5***	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	***120.5***	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	***120.9***	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0
	M	***121.1***	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	***121.6***	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	***121.9***	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	***122.6***	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7
	S	***123.3***	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	***123.4***	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	***123.3***	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	***123.1***	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	***123.4***	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
	F	***123.7***	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	***124.3***	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	***125.2***	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1		217.8	213.1
	M	***125.1***	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	***125.1***	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..

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(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1956	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*	286.1
	F	*235.3*	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*	285.7
	M	*235.9*	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1
	M	*228.1*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	*296.7*	294.2
	J	*228.5*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	*295.9*	293.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1956	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	*164.9*	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*163.7*	234.7

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957		290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1955	D	309.6	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*187.0*	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957		292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1955	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
	F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
	A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
	M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.9*	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5^{r}
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8^{r}
1956	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.8
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3	182.3	258.2	239.7^{r}
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5^{r}
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.7^{r}
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2^{r}
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.4^{r}
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6^{r}
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0^{r}
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9^{r}
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5^{r}
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6^{r}
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5^{r}
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.7^{r}
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.6
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.7
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.3
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.8
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.3
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.5
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.1
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.6^{r}
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.1
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935–39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,992	566	*8,558*	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,810	436
	F	7,228	562	*7,790*	6,116	1,674	272	7,518	7,106	412
	M	7,941^{r}	540	*8,481*^{r}	6,606	1,875^{r}	429	8,052^{r}	7,584^{r}	468
	A	7,471^{r}	474^{r}	*7,945*^{r}	6,140	1,805^{r}	339	7,606^{r}	7,173^{r}	433
	M	7,474	487	*7,961*	6,168	1,793	253	7,708	7,340	368

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,246*	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
	F	*7,518*	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902
	M	*8,052* r	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	106	223	1,030 r
	A	*7,606* r	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	96	199	958 r
	M	*7,708*	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,625	307	96	200	970

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815 r	208	274	*1,297* r	601	283	73	410	40	1,667 r	305
	F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676 r	99	165	*940* r	485	161	70	300	26	1,214 r	302
	A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	690	39	90	*819*	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329 r	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470 r	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	13,981		21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
	A		12,540		18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
	M				14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
					Thousand barrels					
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	*18,870*	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1955	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	*17,788*	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	*18,281*	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	*19,115*	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	*16,803*	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	*17,192*	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1955	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.2	39.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.4	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.4	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.2	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.3 r	17.7	23.6 r	14.9
	M		43.7	64.3	38.7		41.2		19.4	24.4	15.5

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0^{r}	32.7		232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M		59.0	42.5	30.2		1,346.5		346		1,510

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9	381^{r}	5.8	2.0	519	504	116.7	146.3	30.6
1956	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306^{r}	4.5	—	389	190	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193^{r}	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196^{r}	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	396^{r}	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	395^{r}	9.5	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520^{r}	3.9	—	581	651	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502^{r}	5.3	6.9	717	879	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586^{r}	14.6	—	691	747	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479^{r}	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481^{r}	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301^{r}	3.7	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	221^{r}	0.1	—	333	227	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	311	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	413		115.4	
	M	70.9	78.8	323		—	607	665		155.7	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		***1,623.6***	1,646.1	2,784.3	***3,672.3***	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956		***1,806.4***	1,832.5	3,003.3	***4,158.5***	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1956	J	***1,570.1***	1,780.3	2,899.4	***3,727.6***	391.8	4,119.4	1,806.0	1,075.0	1,238.4
	F	***1,652.3***	1,701.0	2,948.1	***3,806.8***	402.8	4,209.6	1,835.7	1,109.9	1,264.0
	M	***1,790.1***	1,792.4	2,950.4	***3,861.9***	387.0	4,248.9	1,843.9	1,119.5	1,285.5
	A	***1,782.3***	1,809.1	2,977.2	***3,875.3***	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0
	M	***1,919.7***	1,889.2	2,946.7	***3,911.0***	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
	J	***1,899.0***	1,788.9	2,836.6	***3,953.9***	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	***1,796.9***	1,771.1	2,810.8	***3,957.7***	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	***1,848.0***	1,850.7	2,813.5	***3,966.8***	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	***1,835.1***	1,847.8	2,826.2	***3,996.0***	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	***1,949.4***	1,908.6	2,785.4	***4,018.1***	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	***1,884.4***	1,875.2	2,776.3	***4,093.8***	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	***1,749.0***	1,976.0	3,003.3	***4,158.5***	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	***1,730.7***	1,862.3	3,134.8	***4,198.2***	451.9	4,650.1	2,008.3	1,209.8	1,432.0
	F	***1,702.0***	1,693.5	3,126.3	***4,300.8***	464.0	4,764.8	2,034.0	1,239.8	1,491.0
	M	***1,909.0***	1,850.2	3,067.5	***4,302.8***	481.0	4,783.7	2,043.8	1,242.8	1,497.1
	A	***1,862.2***	1,781.0	2,986.4	***4,292.9***	488.8	4,781.7	2,027.3	1,258.2	1,496.2
	M	***1,970.5***	1,875.9	2,891.8	***4,308.7***	498.4	4,807.1	2,027.5	1,274.2	1,505.4
	J	***1,863.1***	1,786.2	2,814.8	***4,317.1***	499.4	4,816.5	2,011.5	1,282.0	1,523.0
	J	***1,854.0***	1,788.5	2,749.3	***4,318.8***	512.7	4,831.5	2,038.6	1,277.5	1,515.5
	A	***1,816.7***	1,771.5	2,704.1	***4,314.1***	513.0	4,827.1	2,033.5	1,268.1	1,525.5
	S	***1,817.7***	1,703.2	2,589.6	***4,332.1***	521.8	4,853.8	2,026.8	1,286.3	1,540.7
	O	***1,877.9***	1,777.2	2,488.9	***4,355.7***	499.4	4,855.1	2,036.9	1,274.2	1,544.0
	N	***1,813.7***	1,650.2	2,325.4	***4,330.7***	515.6	4,846.3	2,025.8	1,282.4	1,538.1
	D	***1,721.9***	1,666.6	2,270.1	***4,301.5***	499.4	4,800.9	2,021.3	1,252.6	1,527.0
1958	J	***1,653.5***	1,900.1	2,516.7	***4,278.0***	513.4	4,791.3	1,995.5	1,265.5	1,530.3
	F	***1,637.4***	1,585.1	2,464.4	***4,278.3***	529.2	4,807.5	1,987.8	1,290.6	1,529.2
	M	***1,770.5***	1,758.2	2,452.0	***4,274.0***	530.9	4,804.9	1,973.6	1,294.5	1,536.9
	A	***1,812.3*** r	1,767.1 r	2,406.8 r	***4,211.0*** r	544.9 r	4,755.9 r	1,952.3 r	1,301.1 r	1,502.5 r
	M	***1,894.8***	1,851.8	2,363.7	***4,188.3***	535.8	4,724.2	1,937.7	1,281.2	1,505.3

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	681.7	44.9	132.6	59.8	181.2	69.2	165.0	261.8	533.4	186.1	571.9
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1956	J	295.5	684.4	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.8	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	588.7
	F	298.4	669.7	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.4	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	609.1
	M	319.3	652.3	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	627.0
	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5
	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3 r	724.8 r	48.8 r	142.5 r	59.4 r	198.4 r	73.6 r	175.5 r	257.2 r	705.1 r	232.6 r	679.0 r
	M	392.0	722.3	48.0	141.7	61.4	198.2	65.1	175.1	284.8	706.1	241.4	675.0

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	266.9	136.5	195.3	79.3	255.7	43.0	70.5	95.6	249.6	87.5	240.7
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	259.0	35.3	73.8	111.0	248.5	85.3	242.8
	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	268.1	35.4	77.3	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7^{r}	287.4^{r}	125.0^{r}	264.9^{r}	78.5^{r}	278.8^{r}	43.4^{r}	101.2^{r}	103.1^{r}	290.4^{r}	116.1^{r}	242.8^{r}
	M	210.4	275.6	128.2	264.2	80.4	278.8	53.8	100.3	114.0	291.4	117.9	238.8

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,014.5	441.7	282.1	587.3	281.9	100.6	258.2	101.6	61.8	169.1	58.2
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1956	J	408.2	1,029.6	426.7	260.6	596.7	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.4	64.9
	F	437.6	1,038.8	436.3	262.0	591.9	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.2	60.8
	M	457.8	1,042.8	438.8	275.1	590.2	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2	53.4
	A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0
	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1^{r}	1,108.8^{r}	508.7^{r}	333.9^{r}	662.7^{r}	334.4^{r}	109.5^{r}	277.0^{r}	114.0^{r}	55.7^{r}	169.0^{r}	60.3^{r}
	M	503.2	1,110.3	510.8	347.5	663.3	347.4	99.3	277.6	105.6	56.4	169.4	57.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	402.5	138.5	60.7	121.2	59.2	69.5	281.3	79.3	124.8	316.7	137.2
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1956	A	156.9	442.2	218.7	65.3	137 4	110.0	91.7	304.8	108.7	143.9	375.7	150.8
	M	171.3	437.4	182.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	306.3	90.3	160.6	390.0	160.2
	J	171.8	441.4	112.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3	110.5	172.5	391.1	172.7
	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7r	144.8r	82.0r	147.5r	61.0r	92.3r	315.1r	83.8r	143.0r	410.3r	147.0r
	M	174.0	453.4	151.8	81.6	140.7	65.4	92.4	312.7	86.5	161.2	406.3	164.6

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	588.5	293.7	126.4	219.7	125.5	230.1	531.9	240.8	266.5	598.4	268.8
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1956	A	301.9	592.8	291.7	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	288.7	655.8	273.7
	M	337.5	603.8	312.8	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	653.4	309.1
	J	340.8	613.3	340.6	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3	296.6
	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2r	756.6r	266.8r	148.0r	216.3r	143.1r	273.4r	572.7r	276.9r	296.3r	683.6r	279.9r
	M	303.5	759.8	291.9	155.4	209.0	143.4	279.9	564.7	273.1	317.7	684.9	316.2

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A		24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M		25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
	J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
	J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
	A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
	S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
	O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1956	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	2,915	1,685
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	3,747	2,009
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	3,157	1,478
	M	452	387	188	100	907	5,384	515	955	3,459	1,747

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	6,961
1955	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,713
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	7,941
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,258
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454^{r}	12,203	25,232	11,546^{r}		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318^{r}	13,006^{r}	23,762	10,709^{r}		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305^{r}	12,987	25,025	10,704^{r}		1,304	5,471
	A		28,642^{r}	13,530	19,502	11,228^{r}		1,362	5,730
	M		27,582	14,142	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
	J		26,678	13,673		10,458			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats(1)
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
			Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	M	*694.1*	263.5	0.3	15.8	30.8	83.2	44.5	2.5	8.9	77.6	430.6
	A	*476.5*	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	12.0	341.2
	M	*654.2*	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	*632.7*	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production				**Production**	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export(3)	
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7*	483.5	390.5	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*918.0*^{r}	498.1	412.9^{r}	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3*	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	196.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	*883.1*	470.2	406.8	210.7	*548.0*	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1955	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	*312.2*	146.2	5.7	*464.0*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16:4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98			44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14			41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[3]				
		Domestic Types[5]			All Types						
		Production	Shipments[6]	Factory stocks[1]	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks[1][2]	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98		0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96		1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43		0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02		0.75

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces[4]	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5		
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2		

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(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. (6)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	**Canada**	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	**Canada**
									Number							
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1956	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*
1958	J	*4,521*	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	*10,172*	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	*67,714*
	F	*4,744*	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,063	*7,395*	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	*64,782*
	M	*8,095*	49	149	2,240	3,432	723	1,502	*8,748*	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	*64,071*
	A	*13,180*	78	165	3,301	5,890	1,996	1,750	*8,981*	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	*68,167*
	M	*18,081*	252	509	5,434	6,757	3,263	1,866	*9,900*	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	*76,271*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham-ilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Win-nipeg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	Van-couver
									Thousand dollars							
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		*71,019*	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	F	*51,893*	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	*55,785*	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	*83,949*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	*119,979*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	*49,849*	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	*44,204*	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	*72,784*	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	*87,776*r	736	3,948r	20,962r	18,101r	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	*95,867*	880	4,533	28,219	8,739	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	17,768

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. (1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		***152,323***	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		***152,274***	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,932***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,265***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,002***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,625***	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	***129,650***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	***71,428***	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	***74,907***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***81,004***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***117,101***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***180,463***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***217,846***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***181,719***	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	***211,142***	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	***153,307***	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	***167,722***	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	***177,556***	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	***139,165***	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	***125,359***	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	***102,838***	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	***100,725***	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	***171,451***	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	***222,204*** r	2,265 r	644	1,729	1,470	38,029 r	109,480 r	9,514 r	7,224 r	23,439 r	28,410 r
	M	***238,919***	1,857	310	2,717	1,944	49,513	108,504	11,055	9,159	27,785	26,075

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783 r	3,887 r	25,418 r	65,496 r	25,232 r	16,750	6,619 r	7,240 r	25,629 r	45,610 r	323 r
	M	148,677	2,672	32,652	66,928	29,368	17,057	7,218	19,591	26,850	36,204	379

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	694.1	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	17.7	4.4
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5		
	M	32.64	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	3,601	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A				29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M				31 89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1956		***665.88***	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		***647.97***	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	1st	***512.83***	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	***560.78***	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	***594.32***	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	***724.48***	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	***479.78***	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	***576.05***	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	***640.03***	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	***661.27***	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	***529.57***	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	***687.00***	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	***697.53***	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	***749.43***	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	***574.87***	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	***621.72***	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	***654.73***	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	***740.54***	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	***603.58***	136.25	115.50	4.45	16.30	69.99	12.44	4.50	50.99	243.63

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	137.10	75.83	1.68	29.03	89.36	2.78	34.24	12.19	9.40	5.74

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.41
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.17	8.54	11.76	75.47	205.28	43.13	111.74	114.78	25.72

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.5	208.2	257.3r	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	..	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76 r	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.84	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.07	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	4.87	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	A	1,365	429	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M			36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82 r	42.53 r	93.74
	J			48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.77	48.36	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51.5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250* r	151.3 r	131.1 r	20.2 r	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7 r
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64 r	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	24.39	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.51	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10					
	M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.18
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.69(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	5.59	4.52	11.96	21.38	26.02

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	***127.6***	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	***141.4***	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	***247.1***	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	***221.6***	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	***107.8***	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	***93.2***	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	***88.5***	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	***55.8***	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6^{r}	52.0^{r}	82.7	9.6	***92.2***	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	***138.3***	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*^{r}	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4^{r}	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1

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(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades" (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956		*103.5*	*265.0*	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		*107.4*	*272.5*	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956	J	*74.2*	*250.3*	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	*75.1*	*275.0*	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	*93.5*	*289.5*	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	*94.8*	*290.9*	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	*102.8*	*287.0*	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	*99.5*	*266.8*	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	*78.8*	*275.7*	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	*91.6*	*293.0*	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	*106.5*	*285.7*	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	*115.8*	*327.8*	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	*140.2*	*318.7*	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	*169.4*	*265.0*	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	*78.3*	*266.0*	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	*76.9*	*285.3*	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
	M	*94.3*	*307.2*^{r}	27.1	80.9^{r}	10.3	39.8^{r}	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6^{r}
	A	*105.2*	*316.8*^{r}	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	*108.4*^{r}	*308.2*	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.3^{r}	19.6	23.7^{r}	73.1
	J	*97.2*	*286.3*	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	*84.0*	*297.3*	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	*98.1*	*321.8*	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	*111.3*	*310.2*	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	*118.1*	*346.1*	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	*144.9*	*335.6*	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	*172.0*	*272.5*	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	*85.3*	*281.3*	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	*78.7*	*293.0*	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
	M	*99.9*	*303.7*	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
	A	*105.1*	*311.7*	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
	M	*113.0*		30.2		11.1		6.8		5.5		24.6	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956		*220.6*	*304.6*	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		*237.3*	*326.4*	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956	J	*167.2*	*273.6*	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	*169.0*	*288.2*	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	*209.4*	*290.2*	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	*190.0*	*297.5*	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	*217.3*	*300.4*	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	*236.8*	*299.3*	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	*214.1*	*325.9*	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	*223.8*	*326.2*	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	*223.4*	*308.8*	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	*228.0*	*341.0*	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	*236.5*	*367.7*	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	*331.4*	*304.6*	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	*187.7*	*297.5*	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	*186.9*	*310.0*	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	*216.2*	*320.6*	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	*221.5*	*325.0*	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	*237.7*	*320.4*	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	*245.0*	*324.2*	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	*237.1*	*357.1*	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	*254.4*	*349.1*	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	*225.7*	*336.9*	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	*241.7*	*366.1*	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	*257.5*	*391.9*	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	*336.5*	*326.4*	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	*211.2*	*310.4*	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	*199.2*	*322.7*	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	*230.0*	*333.1*	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	*237.6*	*336.5*	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
	M	*270.8*		124.8		6.8		5.9		9.7		11.3		22.0	

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(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,663.6	2,358.9	64.3	*1,304.7*	*35.7*	463.7	12.7	840.9	23.0
1953 3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,069.1	64.4	*1,142.3*	*35.6*	407.1	12.7	735.2	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	525.9	13.7	858.3	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	475.6	12.9	865.9	23.6
4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,576.2	65.6	*1,350.6*	*34.4*	446.3	11.4	904.3	23.0

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	49.1	142.1	98.8	196.4
1953 3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.7	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	49.1	160.8	110.1	196.4

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars								
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	421.3	99.4	144.9	44.1	26.8	216.7	68.4	29.1
1953 3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	485.1	348.9	99.4	162.5	45.0	26.8	214.6	68.9	29.1

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies: Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Conditional Sale Agreements	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Other Deferred Payment Plans	Department Stores: Charge Accounts	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3): Instalment Credit	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3): Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		779	362	173	36 r	53 r	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293
1956	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,815	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	251	276	1,898	762	11	..	283
	J	815	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	353	153	28	41	256	292	1,944	748	11	..	289
	O	814	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	779	362	173	36 r	53 r	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293
1958	J	764	361 r	170 r	33 r	44 r	..	..	..	..	11	..	295
	F	753	360 r	165 r	31 r	39 r	..	..	..	..	13	..	295
	M	748 r	364 r	163	30	38	..	..	..	754	15	..	296
	A	760	371	163	30	38	..	..	..	..	14	..	297

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	*643.7*	145.1	28.1 r	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	*732.4*	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100		Million dollars							
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0 9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116.6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.4*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.9*	*118.0*	*368.8*	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	*144.6*	*121.9*	*118.6*	*370.6*	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	*186.0*	*120.6*^{p}	*154.2*^{p}	*476.8*	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1

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[1] Does not include re-exports.
[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955 N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956 J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7

Million dollars

	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955 N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.8	12.2	7.1
D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956 J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	48.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.4	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	193.6	118.7p	163.1p	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	O	14.9	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.5	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3

Million dollars

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955	S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5
	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.2	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
		Domestic Exports	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Balance**	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
						Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		*399.1*	*6.1*	*475.5*	*− 70.2*	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		*403.3*	*7.9*	*468.6*	*− 57.4*	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1955	D	*375.8*	*5.1*	*385.8*	*− 4.9*	61.8	28.1	18.1	11.0	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8
1956	J	*359.7*	*5.7*	*403.7*	*− 38.2*	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0
	F	*347.9*	*5.0*	*405.0*	*− 52.2*	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	*327.5*	*5.6*	*463.5*	*−130.3*	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	*382.7*	*5.5*	*532.4*	*−144.3*	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	*428.5*	*6.8*	*550.0*	*−114.8*	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	*423.6*	*5.5*	*490.6*	*− 61.5*	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	*424.3*	*6.0*	*482.5*	*− 52.2*	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	*420.3*	*6.8*	*473.6*	*− 46.6*	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	*403.6*	*5.7*	*437.7*	*− 28.4*	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	*449.1*	*6.9*	*542.8*	*− 86.8*	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	*418.8*	*7.0*	*521.5*	*− 95.8*	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	*403.7*	*6.9*	*401.9*	*+ 8.7*	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	*396.2*	*7.2*	*459.0*	*− 55.7*	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	*340.1*	*6.8*	*431.4*	*− 84.5*	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	*360.9*	*7.3*	*468.9*	*−100.7*	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	*365.3*	*7.2*	*537.2*	*−164.7*	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	*437.6*	*7.8*	*554.1*	*−108.7*	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	*387.0*	*7.1*	*454.0*	*− 59.9*	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	*438.0*	*11.2*	*479.5*	*− 30.3*	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	*428.7*	*8.7*	*471.3*	*− 33.9*	69.5	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	*416.0*	*8.0*	*445.3*	*− 21.2*	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	*398.8*	*6.9*	*479.6*	*− 73.8*	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	*427.0*	*7.3*	*450.6*	*− 16.3*	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	*443.4*	*9.8*	*392.6*	*+ 60.5*	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	*382.6*	*6.9*	*398.6*	*− 9.1*	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	*319.6*	*6.3*	*363.7*	*− 37.8*	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	*368.8*	*7.6*	*426.8*	*− 50.4*	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	*370.6*	*6.3*			51.3		24.7		226.8		15.2	
	M	*476.8*	*7.6*			81.1		30.2		242.1		16.7	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1955	D	10.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	8.4	4.6	17.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	7.9	8.2
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7		5.6		9.3		16.9		6.5		6.6	
	M	28.3		6.1		33.1		23.6		6.8		8.8	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	−70	−417	−476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−108	−66	−524	−550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351	− 43	−105	+22	−186	−205	+ 51	+120	+135	− 69	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,156	− 69	−102	−70	−293	−323	+ 9	+ 75	+153	+ 65	1,867.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver.	At all Ports			Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—		
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—		
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—		
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.3*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8[r]
	J	*346.8*	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.0	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8[r]	25.7	28.6[r]	10.8	7.0	8.9[r]	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.0
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	*2,431.9*	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	*2,536.7*	—	66.8	71.8	109.2

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*	287.3	1,544.7	*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	*2,735.3*	231.5	1,611.9	*1,843.5*	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	*2,784.6*			*1,876.1*	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8

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(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957		870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1956	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	N	881	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892r	8.3	—	90	183	6,595r	416	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial–Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	M	216	587	24	11,497	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	217	609	23	11,708	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	210	619	27	11,563	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(14)
	F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190r	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	12,500	772		901	466	1,902	497	504

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)The statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (13)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (14)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (15)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans(15)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	A	361	176	239	319	97	4,348	*5,184*	936	55	411	11,622
	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	*5,289*	717	51	416	11,497
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	*5,299*	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146(13)	248	341(13)	22	4,480(13)	*5,241*(13)	859	146(13)	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363(14)	148	4,373	*5,273*(14)	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	96	4,346	*5,247*	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631		260								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1956	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	153	3,764	10,016	*11,593*	11,440	5,342
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	*11,650*	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	*11,960*	11,870	5,275

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*238.6*	*285.2*	*412.0*	*466.8*	*650.6*	*751.9*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	35.8	59.4	26.1	44.4	61.9	103.8
Other Collections	57.7	54.3	114.3	109.5	172.0	163.8
Corporation Income Tax	59.2	78.2	103.2	119.1	162.3	197.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.7	6.9	4.6	5.8	10.3	12.6
Succession Duties	4.6	5.7	8.1	3.6	12.7	9.3
Customs Import Duties	31.9	32.5	42.2	53.4	74.1	85.9
Excise Duties	18.8	19.3	27.5	30.5	46.3	49.8
Sales Tax	23.0	25.6	59.9	67.8	83.0	93.4
Other Excise Taxes	1.8	3.3	26.0	32.5	27.8	35.8
Other Taxes	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues	*14.3*	*14.0*	*21.4*	*19.3*	*35.7*	*33.5*
Postal Revenue	11.5	11.0	12.0	11.0	23.5	22.0
Return on Investments	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	2.4	2.6	6.0	5.1	8.4	7.8
Total Revenues	**252.9**	**299.2**	**433.4**	**486.1**	**686.3**	**785.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*59.0*	*64.8*	*127.5*	*129.2*	*186.5*	*194.0*
National Defence	*58.1*	*63.9*	*126.6*	*128.3*	*184.8*	*192.2*
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.8
Naval Service	8.5	10.9	22.6	20.3	31.1	31.2
Army Service	18.5	17.4	30.2	31.4	48.8	48.8
Air Force Service	28.6	26.7	59.0	67.2	87.5	93.9
Defence Research and Development	1.3	3.7	5.2	3.3	6.6	7.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	—	3.9	8.3	3.9	8.3	7.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5
Defence Production	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.7
Civil Defence	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Non-Defence Expenditures	*204.7*	*282.4*	*251.2*	*235.5*	*455.8*	*518.0*
Agriculture	4.0	3.8	6.1	6.3	10.1	10.1
Citizenship and Immigration	2.9	1.9	4.1	4.3	7.1	6.2
External Affairs	0.7	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.6
Finance	*86.5*	*175.4*	*87.8*	*89.8*	*174.3*	*265.2*
Administration and General	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.6
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	6.3	5.8
Interest on Public Debt	43.5	42.7	45.3	46.6	88.9	89.3
Amortization and other debt charges	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	4.3	3.7
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	36.1	26.6	34.6	36.0	70.6	62.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.8
Justice	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.8
Labour	5.2	4.9	7.5	6.5	12.6	11.3
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	4.8	4.4

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*40.1*	*35.0*	*45.1*	*40.0*	*85.2*	*75.1*
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.1
Family Allowances	38.8	33.8	38.9	33.9	77.7	67.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	3.4	2.3	3.4	2.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Research Council	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.8	3.8
National Revenue	*5.4*	*4.9*	*6.0*	*5.6*	*11.4*	*10.5*
Customs and Excise Division	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.9	5.4
Taxation Division	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.7	5.5	5.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.5
Post Office	7.0	6.7	11.8	10.9	18.9	17.5
Privy Council	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Public Works	*4.7*	*2.8*	*11.7*	*9.0*	*16.4*	*11.7*
Administration and General	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2
Operation of Public Buildings	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.9	0.1	5.0	3.2	6.8	3.3
Engineering Works and Operations	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.9
Trans-Canada Highway	—	—	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	6.5	6.4
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
Trade and Commerce	*4.4*	*3.7*	*4.9*	*4.2*	*9.3*	*7.9*
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.1
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	5.9	4.8
Transport	*6.9*	*5.9*	*14.4*	*13.8*	*21.2*	*19.8*
Administration and General	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Canal Services	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9
Marine Services	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.7
Railway and Steamship Services	3.0	2.7	0.4	2.8	3.3	5.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Air Services	2.8	2.2	5.8	3.9	8.5	6.1
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.8*	*18.4*	*23.7*	*20.9*	*44.5*	*39.4*
Administration and General	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2
Treatment Services	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.0	6.8	6.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	16.4	14.0	17.4	14.7	33.8	28.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*0.1*	*0.7*	*1.1*	*1.9*	*1.2*	*2.6*
Labour	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
National Defence	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Public Works	—	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5
Transport	—	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
Sundry Departments	—	0.2	0.3	—	0.3	0.2
Other Departments	4.5	6.2	9.0	5.9	13.5	12.1
Total Expenditures	**263.6**	**347.3**	**378.7**	**364.8**	**642.3**	**712.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−10.7**	**−48.0**	**+54.7**	**+121.4**	**+43.9**	**+73.4**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
		Million dollars										
1956		16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada[1]	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	A	278.3	1.39	0.70	7.50	5.50	77.60	119.60	11.80	6.90	21.30	25.80
	M	283.8	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
	J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
	J	284.1	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
	A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	328.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
	F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
	M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
	A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69
	M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	*38.48*	27.59	3.85	7.04

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957		*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
	4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958	1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1)	Preferred Stocks(1)	Common Stocks	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New(2) Issues	Net New Issues	Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953		684	222	831	221	374	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	995^r	332	491^r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		704	284	1,286^r	482	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		977	231	1,750^r	259	803	176	511	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,123	365	1,750^r	267^r	974^r	89^r	421^r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956	1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	258	67	440	61	194	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	224	49	476	48	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	281	71	460	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1st	282	116	471^r	81^r	325^r	−15	80^r	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	251	108	656^r	69^r	445^r	15	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	212	74	352^r	42^r	91^r	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	378	66	271^r	75^r	113^r	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	247	47	277^r	44^r	205^r	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other": bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	71	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,064*	23,462	13,069	4,688	1,327	30,427	640	30,552
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,162*	1,738	812	508	116	2,347	73	4,648
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,349*	1,588	1,238	155	125	3,143	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,908*	1,943	1,032	716	109	2,557	52	2,106

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6^{r}	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84^{r}	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9^{r}			55.5	40.10	121.3
	J	90.07			1,543		61.6					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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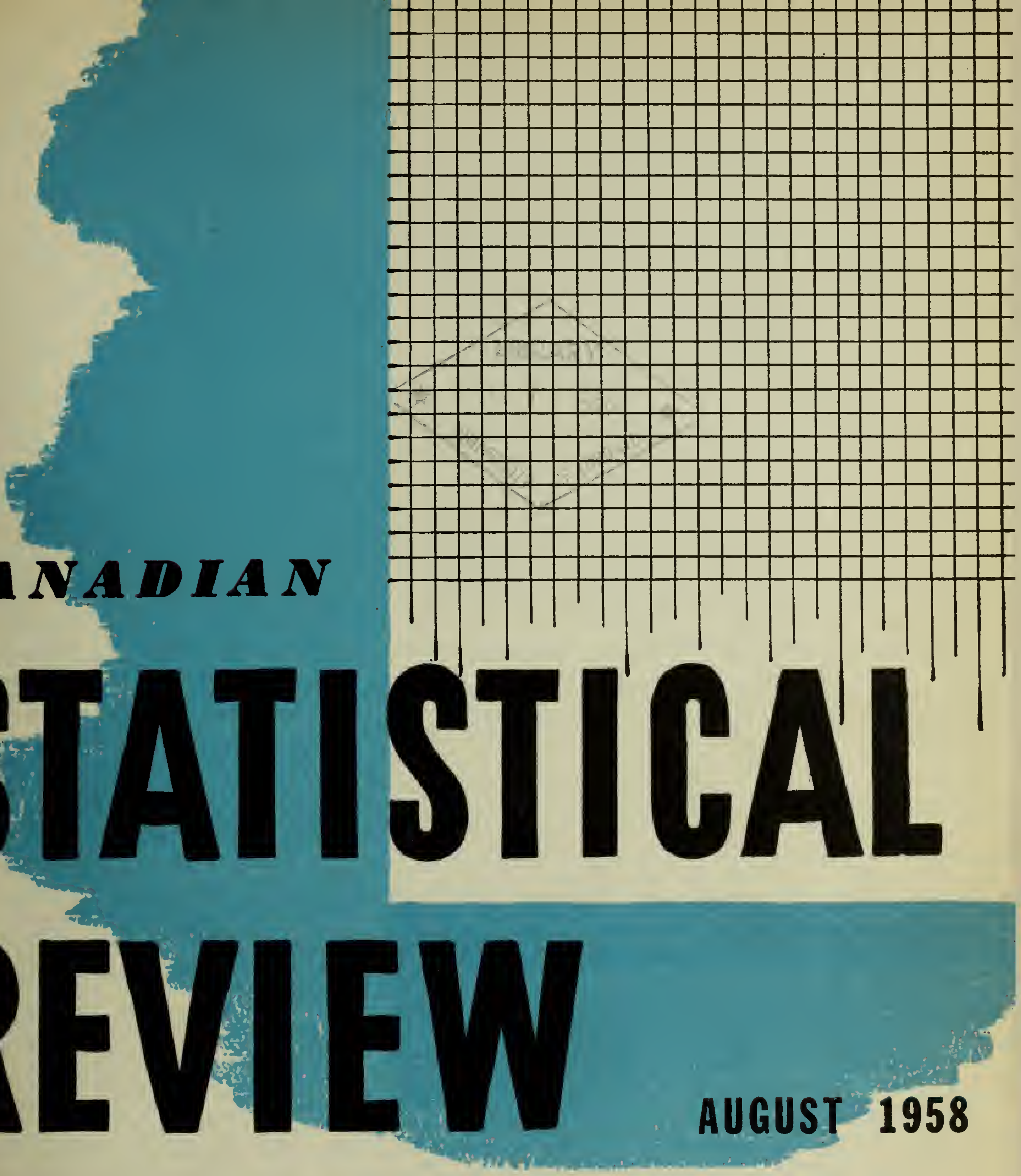
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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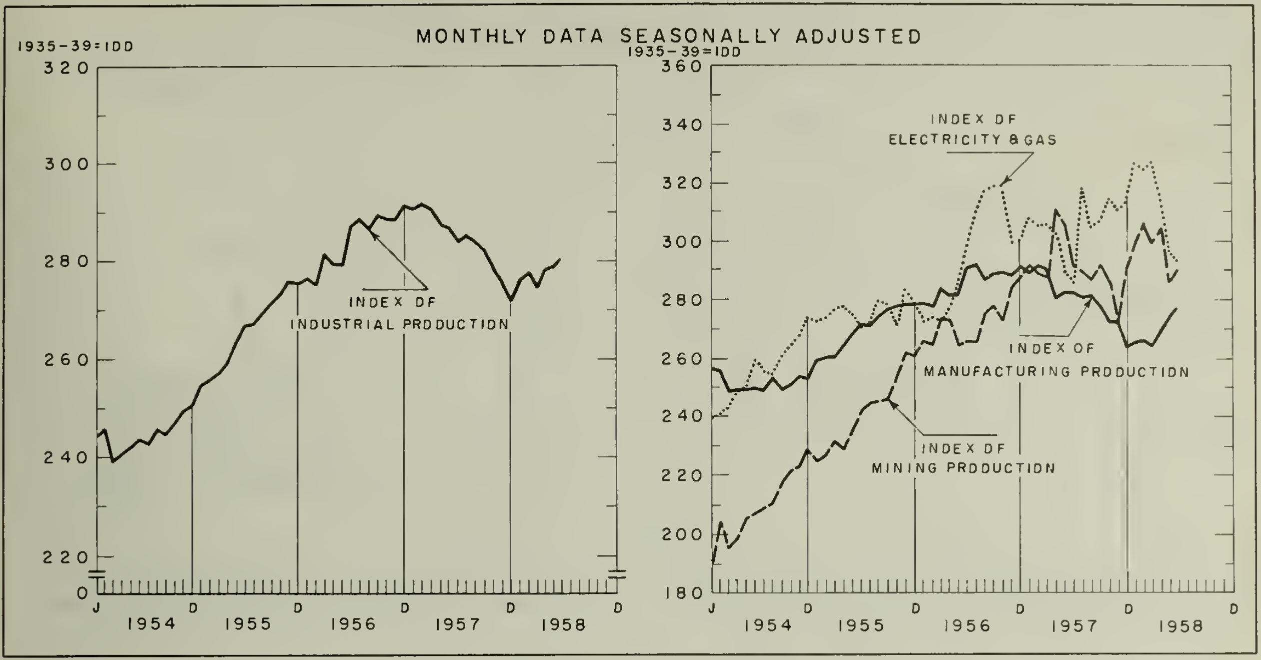
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production rose marginally in June. Manufacturing production continued to show strength while mining partially recovered from its May fall-off. Electricity and gas fell sharply.



PRODUCTION

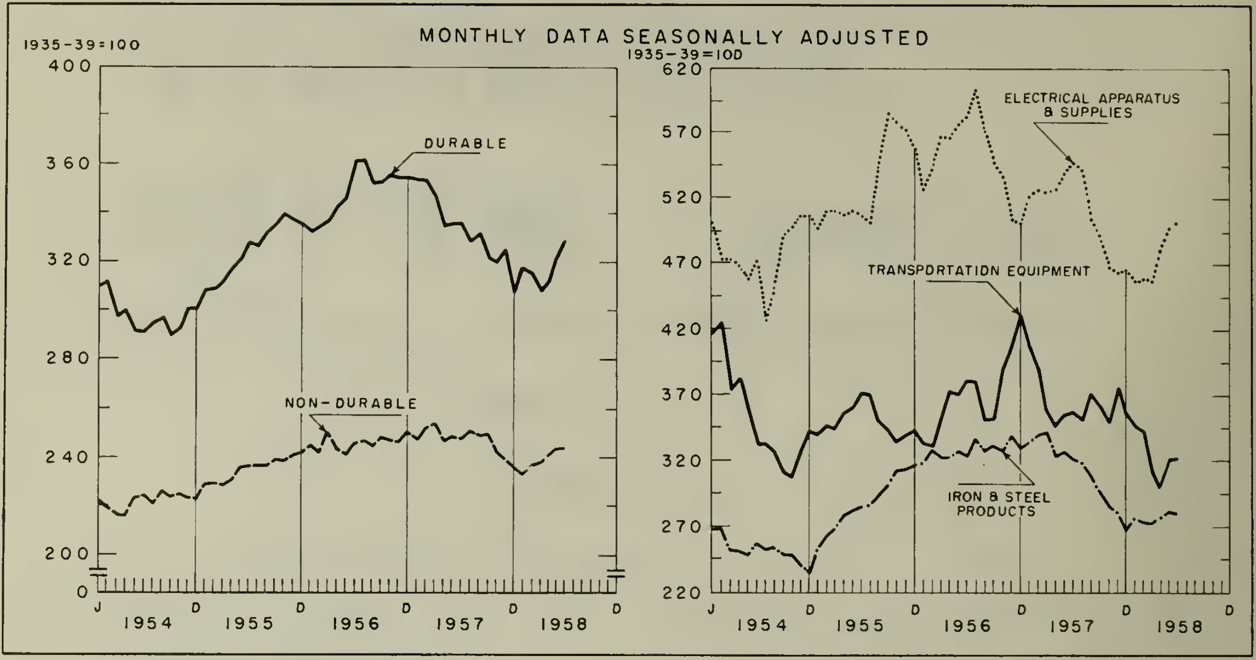
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956(1)		30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955	D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956	J	28,952	27,536	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
	F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,748	30,816	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
	O	31,460	30,588	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
	N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
	D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2 r
1958	J	31,676	30,572	276.2	299.2	266.0	316.7	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3 r
	F			277.3	303.4 r	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2 r
	M			275.7 r	299.2 r	265.3	307.4 r	238.4					139.4
	A			278.5 r	304.4 r	269.4 r	312.4 r	241.9 r	257.3	368.8	283.3	141.9	152.7
	M			279.3 r	285.7 r	275.1 r	322.5 r	244.8 r					158.0 r
	J			280.8	290.2	277.8	329.1	245.0					151.9

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In June, durable manufacturing production firmed upward again while non-durable remained stable.



PRODUCTION—concluded

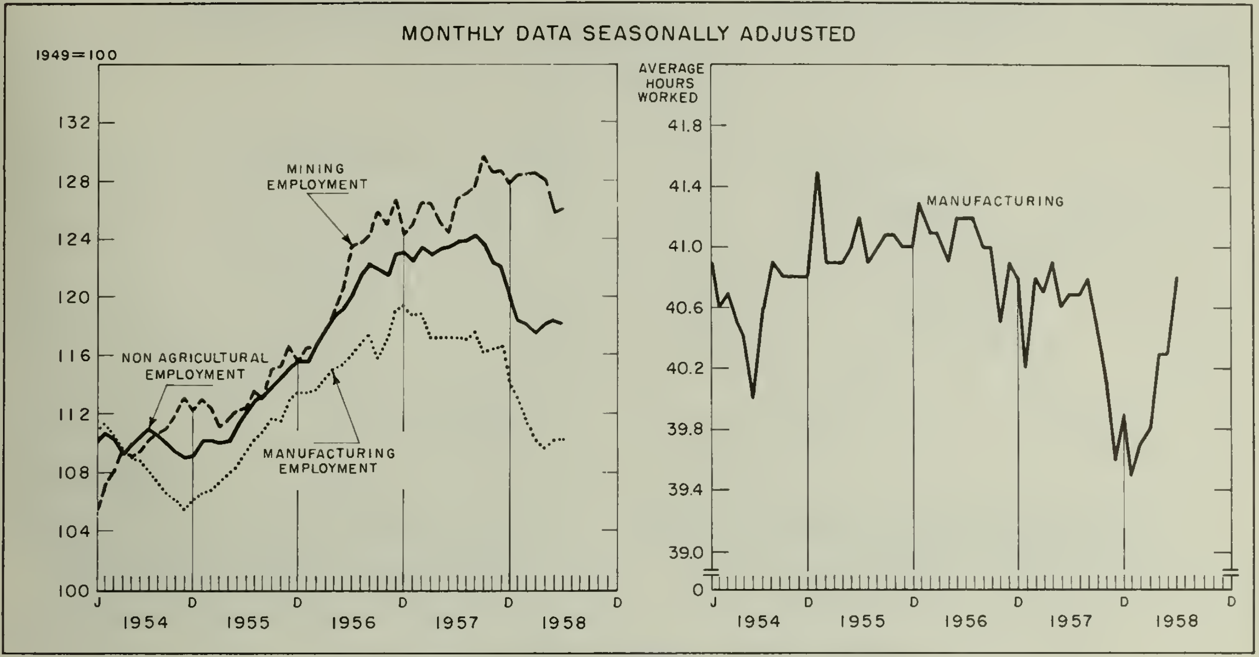
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1955	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
	F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	146.1						273.2r	314.1		456.5		326.8
	A	150.4r	270.8	225.6	411.7	312.1	234.1	277.9r	302.0r	283.2	477.8r	585.6	312.0
	M	148.1r						284.7r	322.6r		497.9r		307.3r
	J	152.5						281.7	323.4		501.4		292.9

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted industrial employment index declined in June. Manufacturing employment showed little change. Employment in mining rose fractionally.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

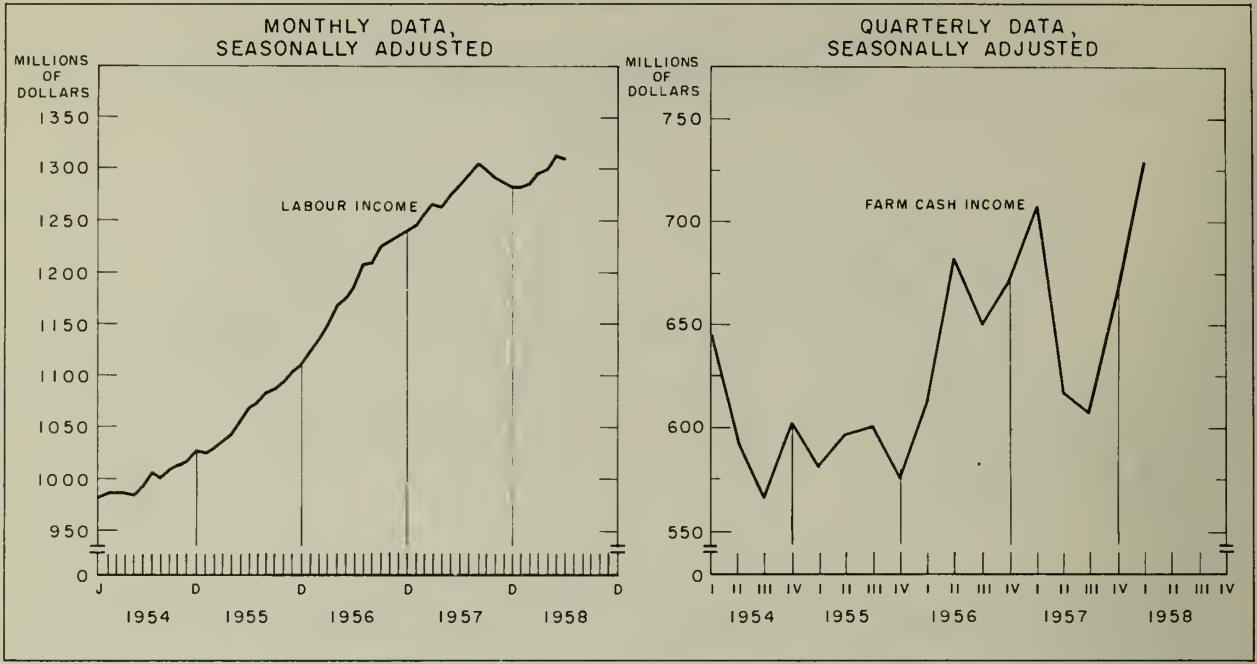
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957(1)	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955 D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.0		
M	118.5^{r}	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.8	6,049	5,331
J	118.2	110.3	115.6	104.9	129.0	126.1		

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In June, seasonally adjusted labour income fell. The majority of the categories failed to show strength, either falling or remaining stable. The largest fall-off was in the labour income derived from construction. Seasonally adjusted farm cash income rose sharply in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

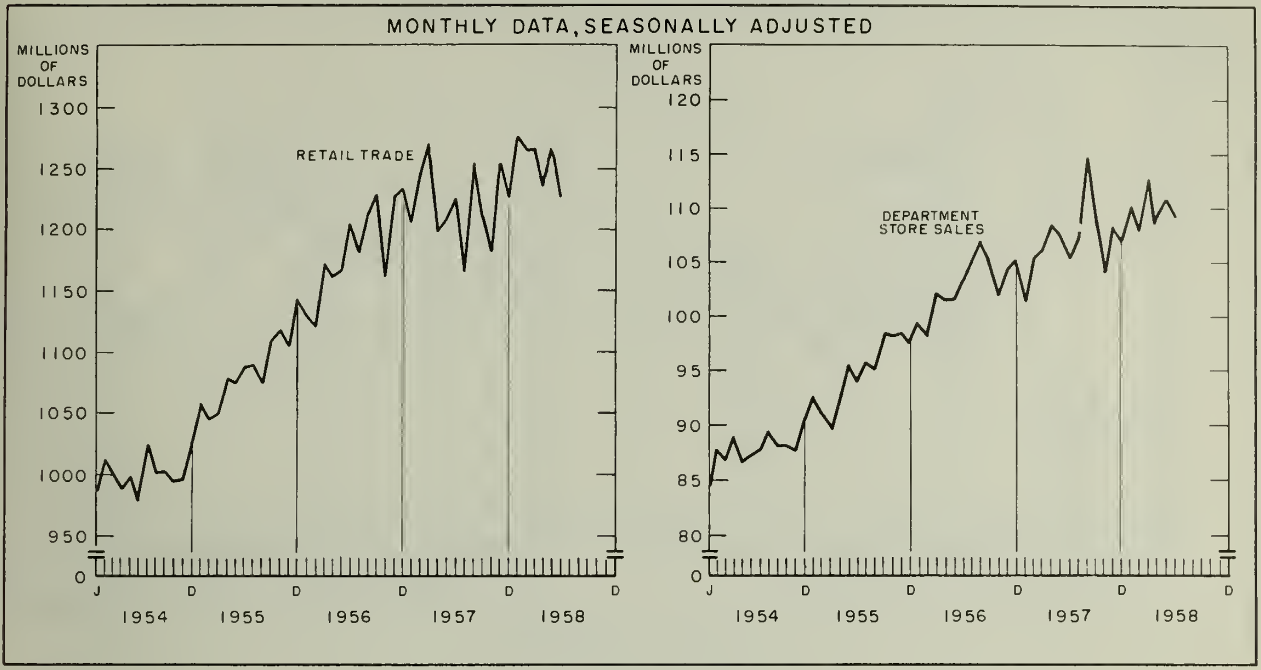
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)		4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
1955	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			115	3.5	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	116	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,847			122	3.7	117	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			126	3.8	120^r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	134	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	4,961			134	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	4,965			132^r	4.3^r	140^r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	150^r	4.7	145^r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			166^r	5.4	156^r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	4,967			179^r	5.8^r	164^r	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	191^r	6.2	176^r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
	D	4,879			216	6.5	199^r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958	J	4,855			202^r	6.0^r	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
	F	4,852	337	4,342	205^r	6.1^r	182	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	729
	M	4,833			218^r	6.4^r	180^r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
	A	4,908			217^r	6.4^r	198	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,304	
	M	4,961	436	4,447	230^r	6.7	251^r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,316^r	
	J	4,955			250^r	7.1^r	240	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,310	
	J	4,972			247	6.8						

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter. (4)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

In June, seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply. The decline was concentrated in grocery and combination stores and clothing stores. Department store sales fell off also.



RETAIL TRADE

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

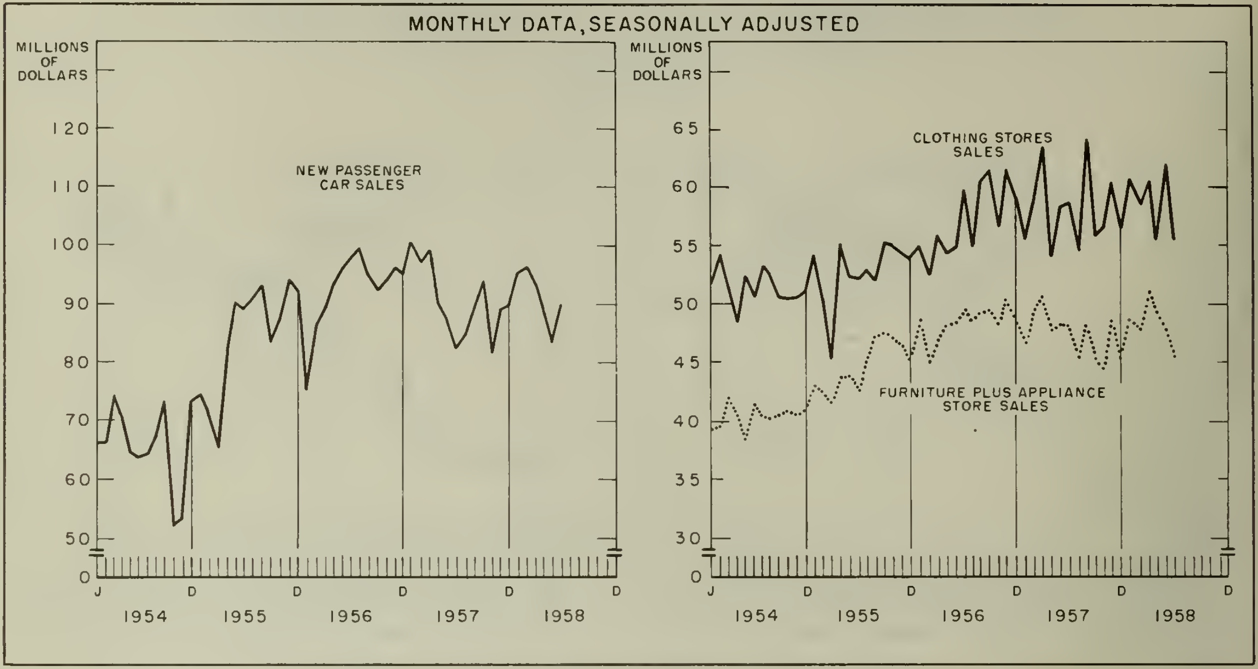
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956	J	1,131.3^r	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	194.7^r	75.4	23.9
	F	1,120.2^r	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	194.9^r	86.6	21.9
	M	1,172.8^r	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5^r	89.6	24.9
	A	1,161.0^r	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5^r	93.6	25.2
	M	1,166.5^r	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3^r	96.9	30.8
	J	1,206.6^r	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4^r	98.6	27.6
	J	1,182.6^r	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1^r	99.6	32.3
	A	1,214.0^r	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9^r	95.4	29.2
	S	1,229.2^r	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3^r	92.3	28.1
	O	1,161.0^r	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2^r	94.1	27.2
	N	1,227.1^r	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5^r	96.7	23.8
	D	1,234.7^r	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3^r	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,206.0^r	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4^r	100.5^r	34.7
	F	1,246.1^r	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6^r	97.2^r	23.8
	M	1,270.7^r	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0^r	99.1^r	26.8
	A	1,199.9^r	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5^r	90.4^r	26.3
	M	1,209.7^r	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3^r	87.3^r	26.4
	J	1,225.1^r	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4^r	82.4^r	21.9
	J	1,165.1^r	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4^r	84.8^r	23.4
	A	1,255.1^r	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7^r	89.8^r	22.7
	S	1,210.5^r	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4^r	94.2^r	23.2
	O	1,173.0^r	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0^r	81.6^r	17.4
	N	1,255.9^r	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8^r	89.0^r	15.3
	D	1,226.7^r	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9^r	90.0^r	19.8
1958	J	1,276.1^r	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9^r	95.6^r	22.8
	F	1,265.8^r	261.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6^r	96.6^r	17.0
	M	1,266.7^r	250.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9^r	93.4^r	20.2
	A	1,235.1^r	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5^r	89.0^r	23.8
	M	1,269.3^r	274.5	51.5	111.0^r	26.3	185.4^r	83.4^r	21.4
	J	1,226.8	248.0	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In June, new passenger car sales returned to their April level. Clothing store sales fell sharply while furniture and appliance stores continued to weaken.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

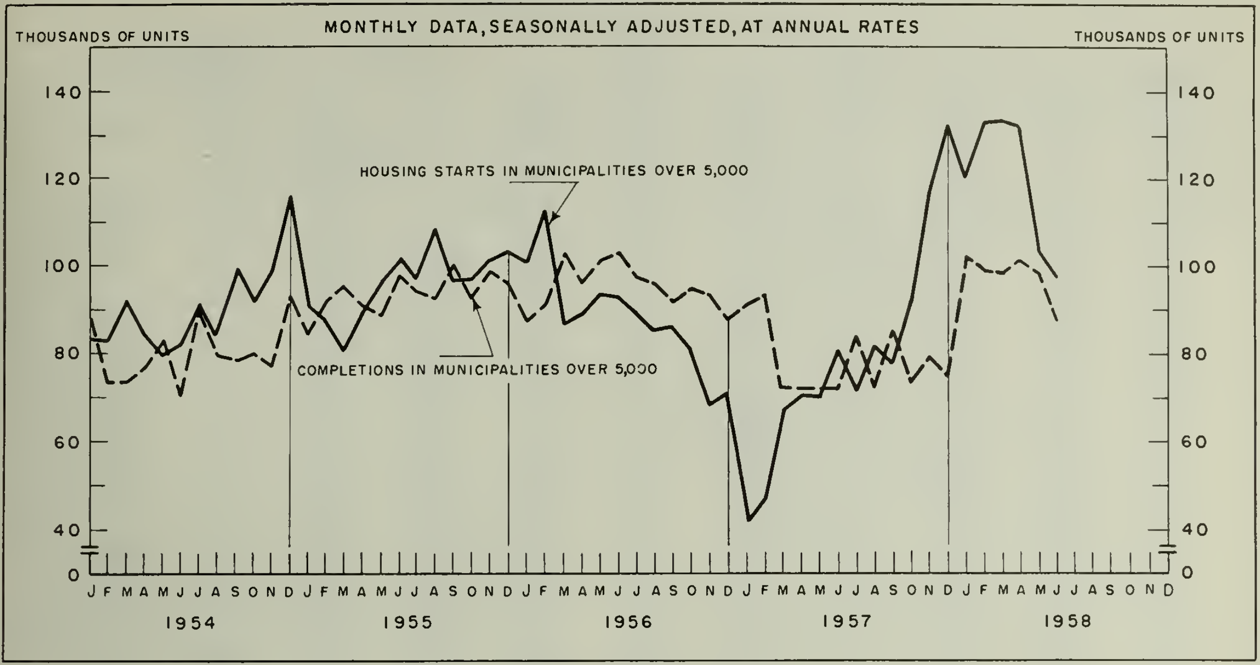
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1956(1)		68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)		72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
	F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
	M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
	A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
	M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
	J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In June, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over continued to fall. Completions fell also.



CONSTRUCTION

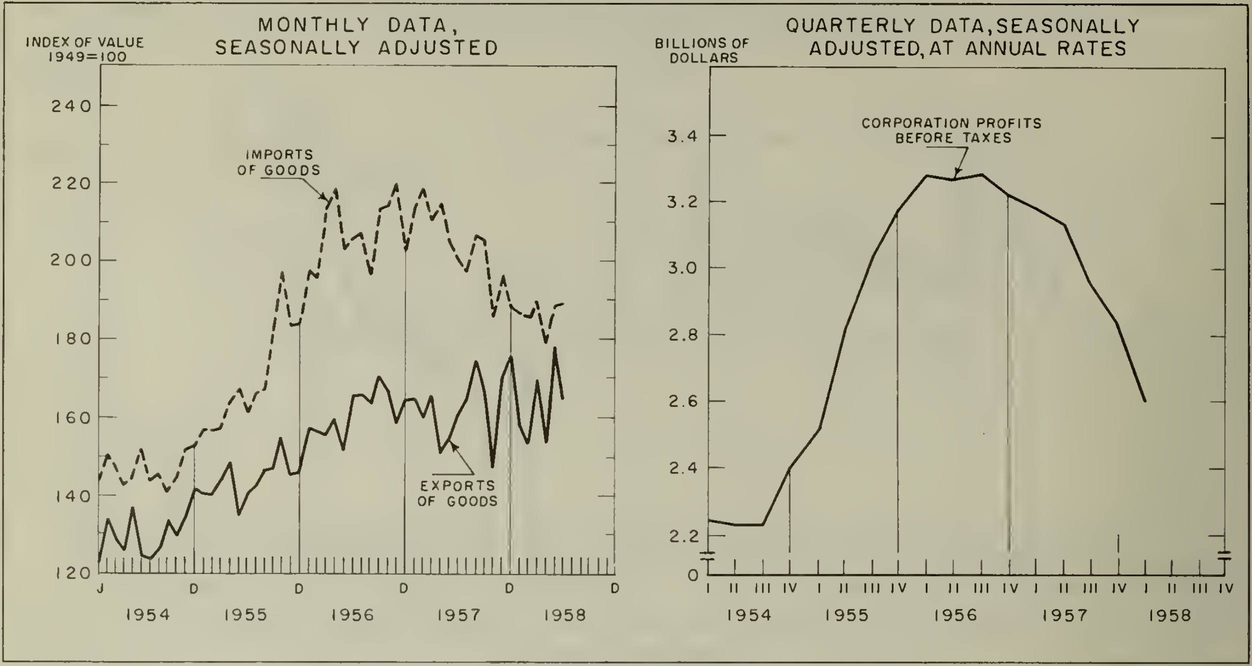
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)		122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
	J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	J	175.6^{r}	112.6^{r}	121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F			133.0	99.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M			133.5	98.5	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A	162.5	144.0	132.2	90.6	$10,151^{r}$	$35,763^{r}$	$109,465^{r}$	$23,909^{r}$
	M			126.1	101.7^{r}	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
	J			103.4^{r}	98.4^{r}				
	J			97.7	87.8				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.
*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In June, seasonally adjusted exports fell. The decline was general with the exception of metals which showed moderate strength. Corporation profits fell sharply in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income[1]	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding[2]	Corporation Profits Before Taxes[1]	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1955	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,508	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448	1,208	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,032		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.9^{r}	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A				153.3	180.1^{r}	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.2^{p}	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	189.1^{p}	318.5	49.9	248.9^{r}
	J						324.1	43.8	260.1

NOTE: [1] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. [2] End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	A		29,808	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,644	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,676	258.2	5,371	520	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.0	5,314	555	9.5	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		269.5^{r}	5,317	590	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A			276.2^{r}	5,453	516	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	449
	M			282.2	5,665	366	6.1	1,315		125.1	228.1	477	
	J	17,048		293.9^{p}	5,794	320	5.2	1,350		125.1	227.4	420	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	A	687.00	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,875.3	1,809.1	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0	1,889.2	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	697.53	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452^{r}	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	179.5^{r}	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	603.58	732	61.7	269.9	8,558	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.5^{r}	7,790	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	268.4	8,481	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A		318	66.7	274.0	7,945	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M		822	122.3	280.0	7,962^{r}	280.7^{p}	1,885.2^{r}	4,168.9^{r}	1,820.4^{r}	108.8^{r}	166.4	40.4
	J			236.4	305.6^{p}	7,463	291.6^{p}	1,863.6	4,144.7	1,807.2	110.3	167.2	40.7

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	M	4,076	11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,208	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,640	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,661^r	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A		11,013	9,711	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
	M		14,330	12,598	1,373.2	148.3^r	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6^r
	J		12,923	12,591	1,267.6	148.4			19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	134.4

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices (4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	136	13,518^r	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,245	315	138	14,174^r	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	M		23,135	227	136	3,339	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	346	2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,229^r	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,509^r	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,613^r	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,823^r	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	138	3,461	112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
	F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	146		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052	442	135		113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6		2,914
	M		23,077^r		139		113	109.2	141.0	287.3	308.4		3,039
	J		23,080				113	110.2		223.7	300.2		3,076

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	419.2 r	143	65.0	2.6	235.2 r	45.5 r	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5 r	143	65.0	2.9	247.0 r	43.4 r	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	A	167.5	414.9 r	143	64.0	2.6	233.4 r	44.8 r	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.6 r		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3 r		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	420.5 r	136	66.7	2.8	233.8 r	44.3 r	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.6 r		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3 r		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	430.5 r	146	66.2	1.9	239.4 r	46.7 r	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4 r		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3 r	145	62.6	3.2	242.8 r	46.1 r	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4 r		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3 r		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2 r	144	64.3	2.7	245.7 r	43.5 r	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3 r		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1 r		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6 r	145	67.2	3.0	249.6 r	44.2 r	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9 r		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3 r		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.1	438.9 r	142	66.0	2.5	247.8 r	39.9 r	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2 r		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.5 r		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8	425.8 r	133	62.2	4.5	244.2 r	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,086 r
	A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,062
	M	173.7		128 r	64.1	4.9	242.0 r		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	
	J	173.9		130	65.0	5.4	244.2		123.7	119.1	43.1		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly (5) Earnings	Average Hours (5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11 r	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5 r	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5 r	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4 r	16,074	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5 r	2.11	38.3	2,583	95.0	16,512	52,995	42,34
	M	130 r	25.2 r	50.9 r	25.0 r	92.4 r	2.12 r	38.6 r	2,773	105.0	16,572 r	52,068	43.70
	J	132	25.7	50.3	25.4	92.7	2.12	39.2	2,979	115.0	16,485	53,495	44.75

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(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	28,071	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1956	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M·	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J	*16,650*	61	*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408	*21,243*	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*
	A			*40,436*	*11,023*	29,413							*7,261*
	M			*38,486*	*10,764*	27,722							*9,359*
	J	*17,048*	100	*38,635*	*10,349*	28,286							*10,224*
	J			*43,357*	*11,406*	31,951							*18,502*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1956	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574

Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1956	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	570		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
	J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	***23,054***	3,601	3,515	***30,182***
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	***23,834***	3,802	3,722	***31,443***
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	− 21	373	− 64	***4,800***	855	790	***6,447***
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	− 86	***5,476***	909	868	***7,200***
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	− 43	***6,986***	912	913	***8,774***
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	− 67	***5,792***	925	944	***7,761***
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	− 11	374	− 29	***5,259***	955	861	***7,087***
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	− 30	***5,833***	949	933	***7,666***
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	− 7	***6,880***	964	950	***8,796***
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	***5,862***	934	978	***7,894***
1958	1st	3,813	117	452	543	− 20	397	− 18	***5,279***	938	878	***7,105***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	−256	***22,220***	3,480	3,356	***28,952***
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	−344	***22,752***	3,628	3,464	***29,808***
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	−172	***23,428***	3,604	3,576	***30,644***
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	−268	***23,816***	3,692	3,664	***31,324***
1957	1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	−116	***23,696***	3,868	3,660	***31,252***
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	−120	***23,808***	3,780	3,720	***31,312***
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	− 28	***24,064***	3,800	3,720	***31,748***
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	***23,768***	3,760	3,788	***31,460***
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,256	2,220	1,080	2,016	− 72	***23,948***	3,880	3,724	***31,676***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued*

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	30,182
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	31,443
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	−1,697	+ 2	6,447
	2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	− 28	1,634	−2,069	+ 52	7,200
	3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	−1,926	+ 35	8,774
	4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	− 214	1,638	−2,005	−101	7,761
1957	1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	−1,821	− 13	7,087
	2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	− 23	1,579	−2,115	+ 48	7,666
	3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	—	8,796
	4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	− 447	1,627	−1,874	−120	7,894
1958	1st	4,794	1,363	316	614	603	− 284	1,364	−1,650	− 9	7,105
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	−7,388	+112	28,952
	2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	−7,692	+ 36	29,808
	3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	−7,720	− 40	30,644
	4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	−7,988	−156	31,324
1957	1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	−7,932	− 28	31,252
	2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	−7,864	—	31,312
	3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160	31,748
	4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	− 164	6,328	−7,444	−152	31,460
1958	1st	20,432	5,736	1,688	2,952	2,460	− 556	6,284	−7,192	−116	31,676

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9	23,594
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64	23,558
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	− 16	1,135	−1,443	+ 1	5,019
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	− 108	1,374	−1,767	+ 41	5,556
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	−1,657	+ 27	7,191
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	− 292	1,368	−1,723	− 78	5,828
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	− 42	1,171	−1,532	− 9	5,254
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	− 117	1,302	−1,767	+ 35	5,626
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	−1,642	—	6,883
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	− 499	1,398	−1,578	− 90	5,795
1958	1st	3,764	890	222	412	414	− 325	1,163	−1,355	− 7	5,176

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*In this report, the quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926–1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income(2)
					Million dollars					
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
					Seasonally Unadjusted					
1956	1st	3,360	−117	93	− 25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	−121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	−126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	−126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	−134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	−132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	−141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	−140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,813	−141	117	—	397	578	755	6	5,525
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1956	1st	14,052	−480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	−488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	−504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	−488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	−532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	−532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	−560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	−564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,152	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,968

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total(2)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
						Million dollars					
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
						Seasonally Unadjusted					
1956	1st	4,714	− 400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	−211	299
	2nd	5,143	− 459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	−176	213
	3rd	6,530	− 426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
	4th	5,571	− 435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	−119	−315	196
1957	1st	5,217	− 466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	−246	424
	2nd	5,583	− 497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	−118	293
	3rd	6,548	− 472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
	4th	5,794	− 472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	−141	−372	231
1958	1st	5,525	− 456	5,069	4,794	557	2,350	1,907	277	−273	550
						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1956	1st	21,124	−1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
	2nd	21,728	−1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
	3rd	22,236	−1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
	4th	22,744	−1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957	1st	22,684	−1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
	2nd	23,060	−1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
	3rd	23,396	−1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
	4th	23,428	−1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..	..
1958	1st	23,968	−1,936	22,032	20,432	2,492	10,372	7,564	1,604	..	..

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(1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5·	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.2	269.9	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.0r	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.0	282.5r	169.3r	110.9	140.7	211.5r	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.5r	268.4	166.5	109.4	141.7	189.5r	659.8	70.6	4,133.9r	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	276.2r	274.0	179.7r	114.3	144.6	194.2r	593.2r	70.6	3,682.0r	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.2	280.0	179.7r	106.3	134.5	182.0r	560.2	63.7r	3,575.4	261.5r	219.6	383.8
J	293.9p	305.6p	201.2	110.1	126.5	179.6	570.1	56.9		277.9	236.8	410.6

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages						
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956 F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	272.1	242.4r	242.8r	195.5r	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	280.7p	247.7	257.6	211.7r	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	291.6p	260.2p	289.2	241.8	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1

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(1) Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
A	94.7^{r}	196.7^{r}	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
M	138.0	208.9^{r}	152.0	32.3	..	194.1^{r}	213.8^{r}	145.4	421.6	398.1
J		197.7	145.5	42.1	..	201.7	223.8	154.9	458.9	440.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	152.9	113.9	121.4
J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3			115.1	159.2^{p}	117.3	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period industry weight	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9^{r}
M	237.2	147.8	278.0^{r}	260.6	191.6	234.6^{r}	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.4
J	249.2	144.7	275.1	253.6	182.2	222.4		140.0		322.6

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period industry weight	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	*332.8*	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	*326.4*	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	*332.8*	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	*295.4*	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	*300.9*	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	286.0
F	*306.9*	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	286.0
M	*310.5*	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.5
A	*318.6*^{r}	208.7^{r}	282.3^{r}	378.7	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8^{r}	306.2	291.2^{r}
M	*332.2*	235.0	289.3	372.7	415.5	368.3	194.2	371.6^{r}	321.4	284.7^{r}
J	*340.6*^{p}	264.2^{p}	291.8	387.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	359.6	297.5	288.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.9	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.4	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	279.9	455.1	436.7^{r}	478.9	301.1^{r}	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
	A	290.5	452.5^{r}	510.8^{r}	637.0	357.1	505.8^{r}	334.7^{r}	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2^{r}	446.6^{r}	629.2^{r}	773.9	382.6	541.1^{r}	344.4^{r}	*301.8*	326.0	34.5
	J	285.3	469.8	664.3	912.4^{p}		552.2	327.5	*291.1*	315.8	18.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957		11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	*5,869*	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
	Mar. 22	11,188	*5,907*	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281
	Apr. 19	11,207	*5,969*	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238
	May 24	11,234	*6,031*	748	5,283	5,665	739	4,926	4,517	101	4,416	366	5,203
	June 21	11,254	*6,114*	748	5,366	5,794	740	5,054	4,625	106	4,519	320	5,140
	July 19	11,270	*6,220*	859	5,361	5,934	853	5,081	4,665	127	4,538	286	5,050

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	97	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	*1,232*
	M	75	384	78	328	326	42	*1,233*
	A	72	387	90	337	331	44	*1,261*
	M	82	395	105^{r}	347^{r}	342	44	*1,315*^{r}
	J	89	398	113	352	353	45	*1,350*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*	*70.02*	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	*112.9*	*185.3*	*70.20*	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	M	*114.6*^{r}	*188.3*^{r}	*70.35*^{r}	42.1^{r}	81.7^{r}	77.47^{r}	121.9^{r}	204.3^{r}	86.19^{r}
	J	*118.3*	*195.5*	*70.76*	64.8	113.2	69.72	125.7	208.6	85.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		*116.3*	*185.4*	*69.68*	*155.1*	*127.3*	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*	*189.1*	*69.95*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	*118.5*	*189.2*	*69.77*	*155.3*	*125.9*	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	*118.1*	*189.9*	*70.29*	*156.6*	*126.9*	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	*116.2*	*188.4*	*70.86*	*157.4*	*127.6*	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	*113.3*	*185.9*	*71.69*	*159.1*	*129.3*	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	*109.0*	*170.8*	*68.47*	*147.9*	*119.8*	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	*107.9*	*176.9*	*71.61*	*157.2*	*127.1*	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	*108.2*	*178.5*	*72.08*	*158.5*	*127.5*	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	*108.3*	*180.4*	*72.80*	*160.6*	*128.3*	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	*108.8*^{r}	*181.6*^{r}	*72.92*^{r}	*161.2*	*128.8*	115.5	192.7^{r}	78.28^{r}	103.0	170.7^{r}	67.77^{r}
	J	*110.3*	*185.4*	*73.42*	*163.2*	*128.0*	117.3	197.1	78.84	104.3	173.9	68.19

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
	M	76.7	116.7^{r}	57.59	90.0	128.6^{r}	46.05^{r}	96.9^{r}	155.8^{r}	62.65^{r}
	J	76.0	116.5	58.01	88.6	124.9	45.46	104.0	168.1	63.01

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	M	118.5	191.4r	84.35r	104.1	174.0	81.02r	129.6r	212.6r	82.45r
	J	121.7	197.8	84.86	104.4	178.0	82.57	130.3	213.8	82.47

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	M	135.0r	223.7r	78.20r	131.8r	229.3r	83.05r	115.9r	207.4r	74.19r
	J	135.0	225.5	78.86	132.5	230.3	82.96	130.3	236.6	75.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.0	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6[r]	81.41[r]	114.0[r]	174.0[r]	73.26	136.3[r]	240.3[r]	83.76[r]
	J	130.8	240.4	81.93	117.5	182.4	74.48	138.4	242.3	83.18

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8[r]	59.97[r]	148.3[r]	230.8[r]	66.27	130.6[r]	216.4[r]	48.86[r]
	J	130.3	209.5	60.14	148.4	232.0	66.55	134.4	220.8	48.45

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3^{r}	186.5^{r}	63.29^{r}	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1^{r}	58.38^{r}	87.9
	J	123.7	206.6	63.07	112.9	179.5	53.39	94.1	146.4	58.33	96.5

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25^{r}	112.8	186.5^{r}	67.98^{r}	118.5^{r}	195.2^{r}	72.94^{r}	105.4^{r}	163.5^{r}
	J	145.1	56.79	116.7	193.1	68.04	120.4	200.4	73.69	109.0	172.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.40
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58
	M	65.70^{r}	119.5^{r}	191.1^{r}	66.75^{r}	141.1^{r}	226.6^{r}	71.45^{r}	111.2^{r}	186.3^{r}	76.45^{r}
	J	67.12	129.1	210.4	68.04	150.5	244.7	72.36	115.8	193.5	76.27

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1^{r}	57.09^{r}	120.9^{r}	199.1	68.94	107.2^{r}	178.3^{r}	59.12^{r}
	J	111.8^{r}	176.9	56.70	121.5	201.7	69.51	111.7	184.2	58.61

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
	M	129.9	216.1^{r}	73.70^{r}	117.6	190.2^{r}	63.76^{r}	108.8^{r}	179.3^{r}	76.59^{r}
	J	130.9	219.2	74.22	119.9	195.6	64.34	108.1	181.1	77.88

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	158.7	62.79
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6	64.73
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
	M	80.3	124.7^{r}	78.22^{r}	105.0^{r}	166.8^{r}	62.97^{r}	112.8^{r}	193.3^{r}	74.95^{r}
	J	80.7	126.6	78.97	107.0	172.2	63.83	114.5	194.9	74.41

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		*186.5*	194.0	160.6	*160.0*	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5*	196.9	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	*190.4*	197.9	165.8	*162.9*	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	*193.7*	201.5	166.4	*163.5*	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	*193.9*	200.8	166.7	*165.8*	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	*195.6*	201.0	174.5	*164.3*	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	*195.6*	201.4	172.9	*165.3*	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	*195.7*	201.7	171.2	*165.8*	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	*194.8*[r]	202.1[r]	170.1	*166.4*	179.7[r]	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5[r]	114.3
	J	*194.6*	202.1	171.2	*167.2*	180.3	153.6	145.9	170.3	164.6	171.0	114.8

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1[r]	122.1	107.8[r]	146.5	157.1	133.3[r]	192.9	207.3	199.3[r]	189.9	221.7
	J	124.5	122.2	107.5	145.8	155.5	132.0	193.1	206.8	198.3	192.6	231.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0
1956	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	*179.2*	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5[r]	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5[r]	226.8	180.1[r]	*178.1*[r]	193.1[r]
	J	189.4	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.4	167.5	231.6	180.5	*177.1*	191.6

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7[r]	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.8[r]	39.8[r]	38.9[r]	41.0	37.8
	J	*41.4*	41.9	38.7	*40.7*	41.1	40.3	41.2	41.3	39.5	41.3	37.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1956	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	*40.6*	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	*41.1*	41.4
	M	40.7	40.8^{r}	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0^{r}	42.7	41.1	*40.3*	41.0
	J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	*41.4*	41.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	*23.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	*23.4*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	*22.9*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
		Number of persons								
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) (3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956 J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958 J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
M	551.1	151.0	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
J	445.5	126.3	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

		MANUFACTURING								
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1956	*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
M	*71.6*	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	–	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3
1956	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1		217.8	213.1
	M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	*125.1*	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
	J	*124.7*	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39 = 100									
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1956	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*	286.1
	F	*235.3*	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*	285.7
	M	*235.9*	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1
	M	*228.1*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	*296.7*	294.2
	J	*228.5*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	*295.9*	293.1
	J	*228.4*	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	*295.8*	292.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39 = 100									
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1956	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	*164.9*	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*163.7*	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*162.8*	234.7

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1956	323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	*187.0*	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	*186.8*	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1956	288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	*182.9*	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	*182.7*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0 r
1956	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3	182.3	258.2	239.7
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.7
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.4
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129 1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.7
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1 r
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1 r
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7 r
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.8 r
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5 r
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0 r
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2 r
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8 r
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	241.3 r
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.7 r
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.7
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4) Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,992	566	*8,558*	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,810	436
	F	7,228	562	*7,790*	6,116	1,674	272	7,518	7,106	412
	M	7,941	540	*8,481*	6,606	1,875	429	8,052	7,583 r	469 r
	A	7,471	474	*7,945*	6,140	1,805	339	7,606	7,173	433
	M	7,474	488 r	*7,962* r	6,168	1,794 r	253	7,709 r	7,341 r	368
	J	7,018	445	*7,463*	5,779	1,685	232	7,231	6,923	309

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1) Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2) These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3) Less imports. (4) Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5) Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,246*	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
	F	*7,518*	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902
	M	*8,052*	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	106	223	1,030
	A	*7,606*	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	96	199	958
	M	*7,709*ʳ	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626ʳ	307	96	200	970
	J	*7,231*	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	91	193	942

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	300	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	*1,297*	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	*940*	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	690	39	90	*819*	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	569	31	82	*683*	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010	305

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,735	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458 r	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040 r	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
	M				14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34
	J				11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149	17

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1956		19,333	19,224	***18,082***	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	***18,870***	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956	F	16,997	17,340	***16,163***	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	***15,953***	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	***14,440***	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	***16,347***	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	***17,887***	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	***19,749***	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	***20,445***	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	***20,079***	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	***20,014***	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	***18,761***	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	***19,568***	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	***19,075***	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	***17,994***	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	***18,787***	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	***16,444***	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	***18,665***	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	***19,785***	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	***21,505***	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	***20,756***	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	***18,595***	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	***18,764***	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	***17,788***	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	***18,281***	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	***19,115***	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	***16,803***	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	***17,192***	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	***14,579***	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	***17,197***	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
	Thousand Barrels								
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956 F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957	60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956 A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
F	61.3	36.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
M	68.4	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.3[r]	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
A	65.2	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.0[r]	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.1	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
J		48.6	58.8	41.7	28.7	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1

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(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1r	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4r	359	287	2,209	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0r	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4r	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1r	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1r	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5r	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0r	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2		1,346.5	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6		2,089.2	381	347	2,527	1,554

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9r	146.3	30.6
1956	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2r	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8r	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6r	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7r	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6r	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5r	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	717	879	121.6r	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3r	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0r	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1r	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5r	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7r	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312r	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	413	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	17.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—			126.6	129.5	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

		Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
			New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
							Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1956		***1,806.4***	1,832.5	3,003.3	***4,158.5***	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957		***1,828.3***	1,767.2	2,270.1	***4,301.5***	499.4	4,800.9	2,021.3	1,252.6	1,527.0
1956	F	***1,652.3***	1,701.0	2,948.1	***3,806.8***	402.8	4,209.6	1,835.7	1,109.9	1,264.0
	M	***1,790.1***	1,792.4	2,950.4	***3,861.9***	387.0	4,248.9	1,843.9	1,119.5	1,285.5
	A	***1,782.3***	1,809.1	2,977.2	***3,875.3***	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0
	M	***1,919.7***	1,889.2	2,946.7	***3,911.0***	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
	J	***1,899.0***	1,788.9	2,836.6	***3,953.9***	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	***1,796.9***	1,771.1	2,810.8	***3,957.7***	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	***1,848.0***	1,850.7	2,813.5	***3,966.8***	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	***1,835.1***	1,847.8	2,826.2	***3,996.0***	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	***1,949.4***	1,908.6	2,785.4	***4,018.1***	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	***1,884.4***	1,875.2	2,776.3	***4,093.8***	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	***1,749.0***	1,976.0	3,003.3	***4,158.5***	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	***1,730.7***	1,862.3	3,134.8	***4,198.2***	451.9	4,650.1	2,008.3	1,209.8	1,432.0
	F	***1,702.0***	1,693.5	3,126.3	***4,300.8***	464.0	4,764.8	2,034.0	1,239.8	1,491.0
	M	***1,909.0***	1,850.2	3,067.5	***4,302.8***	481.0	4,783.7	2,043.8	1,242.8	1,497.1
	A	***1,862.2***	1,781.0	2,986.4	***4,292.9***	488.8	4,781.7	2,027.3	1,258.2	1,496.2
	M	***1,970.5***	1,875.9	2,891.8	***4,308.7***	498.4	4,807.1	2,027.5	1,274.2	1,505.4
	J	***1,863.1***	1,786.2	2,814.8	***4,317.1***	499.4	4,816.5	2,011.5	1,282.0	1,523.0
	J	***1,854.0***	1,788.5	2,749.3	***4,318.8***	512.7	4,831.5	2,038.6	1,277.5	1,515.5
	A	***1,816.7***	1,771.5	2,704.1	***4,314.1***	513.0	4,827.1	2,033.5	1,268.1	1,525.5
	S	***1,817.7***	1,703.2	2,589.6	***4,332.1***	521.8	4,853.8	2,026.8	1,286.3	1,540.7
	O	***1,877.9***	1,777.2	2,488.9	***4,355.7***	499.4	4,855.1	2,036.9	1,274.2	1,544.0
	N	***1,813.7***	1,650.2	2,325.4	***4,330.7***	515.6	4,846.3	2,025.8	1,282.4	1,538.1
	D	***1,721.9***	1,666.6	2,270.1	***4,301.5***	499.4	4,800.9	2,021.3	1,252.6	1,527.0
1958	J	***1,653.5***	1,900.1	2,516.7	***4,278.0***	513.4	4,791.3	1,995.5	1,265.5	1,530.3
	F	***1,637.4***	1,585.1	2,464.4	***4,278.3***	529.2	4,807.5	1,987.8	1,290.6	1,529.2
	M	***1,770.5***	1,758.2	2,452.0	***4,274.0***	530.9	4,804.9	1,973.6	1,294.5	1,536.9
	A	***1,812.3***	1,767.1	2,406.8	***4,211.0***	544.9	4,755.9	1,952.3	1,301.1	1,502.5
	M	***1,885.2***r	1,820.4r	2,342.0r	***4,168.9***r	538.6r	4,707.5r	1,940.4r	1,279.5r	1,487.6r
	J	***1,863.6***	1,807.2	2,285.5	***4,144.7***	540.2	4,684.9	1,926.0	1,273.7	1,485.2

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956	F	298.4	669.7	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.4	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	609.1
	M	319.3	652.3	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	627.0
	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5
	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
	M	403.8r	723.3r	47.4r	141.2r	61.1r	199.0r	64.5r	175.1	285.7r	691.8r	234.6r	669.2r
	J	403.1	715.2	47.6	141.2	61.4	196.7	57.5	179.3	285.8	692.4	234.8	664.6

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Million dollars

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957		190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	268.1	35.4	77.3	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5^r	272.7^r	123.2^r	271.5^r	77.3^r	277.8^r	57.4^r	98.5^r	105.3^r	289.4^r	119.1^r	238.0^r
	J	188.7	260.2	128.4	272.0	83.1	275.9	57.3	97.6	104.8	287.5	114.6	241.3

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Million dollars

		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957		491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	F	437.6	1,038.8	436.3	262.0	591.9	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.2	60.8
	M	457.8	1,042.8	438.8	275.1	590.2	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2	53.4
	A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0
	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
	M	511.9^r	1,110.6^r	523.2^r	358.5^r	664.0^r	360.7^r	98.0^r	278.5^r	105.0^r	55.3^r	168.1^r	57.5^r
	J	507.5	1,110.3	511.0	360.4	660.8	356.5	89.6	282.8	96.8	57.4	166.7	57.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957		171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956	M	171.3	437.4	182.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	306.3	90.3	160.6	390.0	160.2
	J	171.8	441.4	112.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3	110.5	172.5	391.1	172.7
	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
	M	167.8 r	448.8 r	134.6 r	79.0 r	139.0 r	55.6 r	88.8 r	309.8 r	79.0 r	158.2 r	405.4 r	148.4 r
	J	167.7	433.3	138.3	76.2	131.1	52.8	91.5	302.8	85.5	158.9	407.7	155.2

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957		296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956	M	337.5	603.8	312.8	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	653.4	309.1
	J	340.8	613.3	340.6	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3	296.6
	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
	M	299.7 r	754.2 r	285.7 r	155.9 r	206.5 r	143.9 r	281.0 r	564.6 r	273.8 r	310.6 r	678.7 r	310.6 r
	J	303.4	754.3	291.7	139.6	201.7	134.3	278.0	561.2	272.0	308.6	675.5	304.7

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada⁽¹⁾					Stocks⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956 M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	..	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956 A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M		25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J		22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	*17.25*	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
	J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
	J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
	A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
	S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
	O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	7,924
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	8,023
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	6,019
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	9,320
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
	M	452	387	187 r	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S. (1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1956	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	*3,930*	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	*3,785*	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	*3,744*	3,212	531

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	32,284^{r}	15,432^{r}	25,472	12,655^{r}	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	30,913^{r}	14,776^{r}	23,589	12,118^{r}	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956	J	23,204	33,720^{r}	16,118^{r}	31,698	13,218^{r}	1,230	1,998	6,713
	F	15,865	35,479^{r}	16,959^{r}	28,242	13,908^{r}	1,228	2,357	7,941
	M	19,709	35,073^{r}	16,765^{r}	36,511	13,749^{r}	1,436	2,108	9,258
	A	18,700	34,893^{r}	16,679^{r}	22,814	13,678^{r}	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	29,883^{r}	14,284^{r}	24,273	11,714^{r}	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,816^{r}	14,252^{r}	21,238	11,688^{r}	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	21,782^{r}	10,412^{r}	20,080	8,539^{r}	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	33,031^{r}	15,789^{r}	23,087	12,948^{r}	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	30,607^{r}	14,630^{r}	22,607	11,998^{r}	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992^{r}	17,682^{r}	25,876	14,501^{r}	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236^{r}	17,799^{r}	24,215	14,597^{r}	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894^{r}	13,811^{r}	25,021	11,326^{r}	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698^{r}	16,108^{r}	29,925	13,210^{r}	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931^{r}	16,697^{r}	28,474	13,693^{r}	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571^{r}	15,091^{r}	31,099	12,376^{r}	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902^{r}	15,249^{r}	20,171	12,506^{r}	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163^{r}	14,896^{r}	23,154	12,216^{r}	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406^{r}	13,578^{r}	20,701	11,135^{r}	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	23,052^{r}	11,019^{r}	22,151	9,036^{r}	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052^{r}	14,843^{r}	21,558	12,172^{r}	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973^{r}	15,283^{r}	21,544	12,533^{r}	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983^{r}	16,244^{r}	23,534	13,321^{r}	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195^{r}	15,389^{r}	19,242	12,620^{r}	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026^{r}	12,918^{r}	21,510	10,594^{r}	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079^{r}	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058^{r}	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052^{r}	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691^{r}	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
	M		27,582	13,184^{r}	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
	J		26,678	12,752^{r}	21,833	10,458			5,897
	J		18,670	8,924					

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER									
			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	A	*476.5*	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	12.0	341.2
	M	*654.2*	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	*632.7*	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	*777.9*	351.5	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	150.8	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(3)	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(4)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7*	483.5	390.5	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*918.0*	498.1	412.9	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*864.3*r	458.7	399.0r	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3*	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	196.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	*883.1*	470.2	406.8	210.7	*548.0*	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	*796.5*	414.1	377.4	185.5	*482.5*	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Customs exports. (4)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	55.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	*312.2*	146.2	5.7	*464.0*
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	*322.9*	142.3	6.4	*471.7*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	*441.8*	431.7	10.1	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	*419.8*	410.3	9.5	*320.0*	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	A	287.1	21.1(4)	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(1)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*445.5*	435.1	10.4	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(1)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		*358.6*	350.8	7.9	*291.5*	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		*351.1*	343.4	7.7	*259.7*	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	*402.9*	392.8	10.1	*297.4*	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		*375.3*	365.2	10.1	*290.8*	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		*412.4*	401.5	10.9	*318.4*	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0		*378.0*	367.6	10.4	*307.5*	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		*413.4*	404.6	8.8	*317.8*	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		*403.3*	395.6	7.7	*329.3*	6.4	322.9	80.2

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		*39.52*	*38.99*	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	*35.20*	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		*34.30*	*34.15*	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	*33.19*	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*26.00*	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*44.18*	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	*26.48*	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.30*	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.73*	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*39.33*	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.79*	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.64*	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.79*	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	*35.76*	*34.49*	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*37.34*	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.58*	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.46*	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	*21.68*	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	*37.91*	*34.36*	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	*23.16*	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	*26.30*	*34.66*	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	*24.46*	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	*32.87*	*31.54*	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	*27.52*	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	*31.15*	*32.09*	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	*29.67*	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	*34.40*	*36.02*	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	*37.08*	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	*37.81*	*39.79*	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	*44.55*	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	*41.48*	*41.52*	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14			*41.31*	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	*36.40*	*35.99*	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25			*39.81*	1.04	38.77	14,855

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[3]				
		Domestic Types[5]			All Types						
		Production	Shipments[6]	Factory stocks[1]	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks[1][2]	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43		0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02		0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84		0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93		0.48

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces[4]	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2		
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
		Number														
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4.072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582 r	13	45	1,107	2,097 r	518	802 r	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775 r
	F	4,772 r	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091 r	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871 r
	M	8,434 r	49	164 r	1,986 r	3,941 r	723	1,571 r	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499 r
	A	14,362 r	78	231 r	3,417 r	6,558 r	2,203 r	1,875 r	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777 r
	M	19,806 r	252	665 r	5,769 r	7,450 r	3,617 r	2,053 r	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606 r
	J	20,921	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	86,818

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration;.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS[1]

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		77,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	97,645 r	880	4,533	28,219	8,859 r	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426 r
	J	100,540	2,858	3,460	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,803	5,460	3,097	9,262	8,658	11,868

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

[1] Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274*	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	F	*98,932*	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	*125,265*	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451*	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	*222,204*	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	*243,373* r	1,896 r	310	2,717	1,944	50,120 r	108,741 r	11,112 r	9,210 r	28,439 r	28,884 r
	J	*234,545*	1,245	100	5,477	1,331	43,471	119,818	8,215	11,464	23,098	20,326

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923 r	2,691 r	33,214 r	67,021 r	29,890 r	19,107 r	7,352 r	19,713 r	27,421 r	36,584 r	380 r
	J	135,871	2,649	26,891	67,862	25,012	13,457	5,712	11,641	32,910	47,992	419

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5r	12.7r
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	39.2	9.1
	M	32.55r	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.4	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	777.9	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	4,253r	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	10,467	506	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,458	568		31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J				30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
						Million dollars					
1956		***665.88***	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		***647.97***	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	1st	***512.83***	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	***560.78***	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	***594.32***	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	***724.48***	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	***479.78***	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	***576.05***	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	***640.03***	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	***661.27***	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	***529.57***	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	***687.00***	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	***697.53***	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	***749.43***	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	***574.87***	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	***621.72***	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	***654.73***	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	***740.54***	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	***603.58***	136.25	115.50	4.45	16.30	69.99	12.44	4.50	50.99	243.63

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
						Million dollars					
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4 86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	137.10	75.83	1.68	29.03	89.36	2.78	34.24	12.19	9.40	5.74

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Million dollars				
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.17	8.54	11.76	75.47	205.28	43.13	111.74	114.78	25.72

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

								Prices			
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.5	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	..	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762

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(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.81 r	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.07	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	4.87	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
	J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J			48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84 r	48.42 r	124.34
	J			49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.15	53.74	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
		Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51.5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250*	151.3	131.1	20.2	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	*10,210*ʳ	179.5ʳ	145.1ʳ	34.5ʳ	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	*12,740*	236.4	208.3	28.1	*47.4*	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9

(1) Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months; Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
		Production		Exports[1]	Production	Stocks End of Period[2]	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00	24.77	22.06	2.73	..	..
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63ʳ	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70ʳ	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92ʳ	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61ʳ	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10					
	M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63					

(1) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection-ery(1)	Sugar Confection-ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma-lades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.18
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.69(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64 r	4.52	12.03 r	19.88 r	26.02

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	*88.5*	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	*55.8*	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	*92.2*	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	*138.3*	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	*136.4*	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	J	*1,267.6*	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3) Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
	M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6
	A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.4	307.6r	29.3	79.5r	10.6	41.2r	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5r	23.7	73.0r
	J	97.4r	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
	M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
	A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
	M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7
	J	100.0		24.3		10.7		5.8		4.6		21.8	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
	M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
	J	247.3		109.4		6.2		5.7		10.7		10.8		20.5	

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(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,359.8^{r}	64.4^{r}	*1,303.8*^{r}	*35.6*^{r}	463.7	12.7	840.1^{r}	22.9^{r}
1953	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6^{r}	64.3^{r}	*1,145.8*^{r}	*35.7*^{r}	404.0^{r}	12.7	741.8^{r}	23.1^{r}
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	527.5^{r}	13.7	856.7^{r}	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	476.9^{r}	13.0^{r}	864.6^{r}	23.5^{r}
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3^{r}	65.8^{r}	*1,343.5*^{r}	*34.2*^{r}	446.4^{r}	11.4	897.1^{r}	22.8^{r}
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,169.0	65.7	*1,133.3*	*34.3*	376.3	11.4	757.0	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	48.8^{r}	142.1	98.9^{r}	196.6^{r}
1953	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.8^{r}	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	48.8^{r}	160.8	110.5^{r}	196.6^{r}
1958	1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.3	144.7	59.3	42.4	128.3	86.4	185.8

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	420.7^{r}	99.2^{r}	144.9	44.1	26.6^{r}	216.7	68.7^{r}	29.3^{r}
1953	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	346.4^{r}	99.2^{r}	162.5	44.8^{r}	26.6^{r}	214.6	69.9^{r}	29.3^{r}
1958	1st qtr.	578.8	355.8	98.4	117.7	34.5	24.7	200.6	68.7	28.7

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(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780r	362	173	36	53	267	304	1,975r	726	13	..	293
1956	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	737r	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816r	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	251	276	1,898	762	11	..	283
	J	816r	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	826r	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	822r	353	153	28	41	256	292	1,945r	748	11	..	289
	O	815r	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	780r	362	173	36	53	267	304	1,975r	726	13	..	293
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	295
	F	752r	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	295
	M	748	364	163	30	38	..	..	..	754	15	..	296
	A	760	371	163	30	38	..	..	..	..	14	..	297
	M	772	375				..	..	..	..	14	..	298

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	*643.7*	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	*732.4*	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	*712.0*	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6[r]	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	163.9	120.7[p]	135.8[p]	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	50.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.0
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7

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(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955	D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955	D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
	M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9^{r}
	J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100		Million dollars							
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	204.0	117.9[p]	173.0[p]	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6r	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6r	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		399.1	6.1	475.5	− 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		403.3	7.9	468.6	− 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	J	359.7	5.7	403.7	− 38.2	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0
	F	347.9	5.0	405.0	− 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	327.5	5.6	463.5	−130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	382.7	5.5	532.4	−144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	−114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	− 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	− 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	− 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	− 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	− 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	− 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	− 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	− 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	−100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	−164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	−108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	− 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	− 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	− 33.9	67.7r	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	− 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	− 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	− 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8r	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8r	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	− 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	− 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6	426.8	− 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.6	6.3	449.3	− 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.6r	7.6			81.1		30.2		242.1		16.7	
	J	420.1	8.4			77.9		26.0		226.5		14.7	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.8	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1r		6.1		33.1		23.6		6.8		8.8	
	J	12.3		4.4		22.5		19.6		8.5		7.7	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 60	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	−70	−417	−476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−108	−66	−524	−550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351	− 43	−105	+22	−186	−205	+ 51	+120	+135	− 69	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,156	− 69	−102	−70	−293	−323	+ 9	+ 75	+153	+ 65	1,867.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—		
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—		
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117		
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.3*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	*346.9*r	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	*347.4*	48.8	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.3	18.6	21.0	5.2	43.3

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.0	33.7	12.2	5.4	6.7	1.8	29.4	50.8	104.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	93.5	*Dr* 0.9							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	*Dr* 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total				
			2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2

			LIABILITIES							
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
			Chartered Banks	Others						
		Million dollars								
1956		2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7			1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	*11,054*
	M	*887*	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*
	A	*902*	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	*11,180*
	M	*888*	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	*11,485*
	J	*931*	11,332	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	*11,714*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	J	217	609	23	*11,708*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	210	619	27	*11,563*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	*11,535*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(14)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,187*	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	*12,190*	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	*12,499* r	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	*12,734*	874		882	710	1,736	534	524

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)The statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (13)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (14)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (15)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans(15)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
							Million dollars					
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	***5,363***	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	***5,405***	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	***5,289***	717	51	416	11,497
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	***5,299***	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	***5,308***	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	***5,323***	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146(13)	248	341(13)	22	4,480(13)	***5,241***(13)	859	146(13)	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	***5,327***	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	***5,498***	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	***5,363***	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363(14)	148	4,373	***5,273***(14)	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	***5,319***	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	***5,353***	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	***5,428***	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	***5,397***	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	***5,467***	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	***5,427***	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	***5,418***	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	***5,380***	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	***5,358***	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	***5,457***	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	***5,405***	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	***5,316***	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	***5,336***	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	***5,288***	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	96	4,346	***5,247***	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	80	4,382	***5,244***	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641		215								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
						Million dollars					
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	***9,789***	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	***10,314***	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	***11,397***	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	***11,438***	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	***11,923***	11,500	5,253
1956	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	***11,650***	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	***11,438***	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	***11,313***	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	***11,373***	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	***11,464***	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	***11,490***	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	***11,459***	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	***11,499***	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	***11,437***	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	***11,477***	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(1)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	***11,600***	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	***11,718***	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10.053	***11,770***	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	***11,923***	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	***11,765***	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	***11,876***	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	***11,880***	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	***11,960***	11,870	5,275
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	***12,320***	11,962	5,334

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*412.0*	*466.8*	*292.9*	*379.7*	*943.5*	*1,131.6*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	26.1	44.4	49.0	78.6	110.8	182.4
Other Collections	114.3	109.5	16.7	24.7	188.7	188.5
Corporation Income Tax	103.2	119.1	87.1	128.8	249.4	326.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.6	5.8	−4.7	5.6	5.7	18.2
Succession Duties	8.1	3.6	5.5	9.9	18.2	19.2
Customs Import Duties	42.2	53.4	39.6	38.9	113.7	124.8
Excise Duties	27.5	30.5	27.9	22.5	74.2	72.3
Sales Tax	59.9	67.8	58.4	54.9	141.4	148.3
Other Excise Taxes	26.0	32.5	13.3	15.6	41.1	51.4
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues	*21.4*	*19.3*	*22.3*	*20.0*	*58.0*	*53.5*
Postal Revenue	12.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	35.3	34.4
Return on Investments	3.4	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.5	4.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.0	5.1	8.8	6.9	17.2	14.7
Total Revenues	**433.4**	**486.1**	**315.2**	**399.7**	**1,001.5**	**1,185.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*127.5*	*129.2*	*144.9*	*131.3*	*331.4*	*325.3*
National Defence	*126.6*	*128.3*	*143.9*	*130.2*	*328.6*	*322.3*
Administration and General	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.5
Naval Service	22.6	20.3	23.3	23.5	54.4	54.7
Army Service	30.2	31.4	35.7	31.4	84.4	80.2
Air Force Service	59.0	67.2	65.2	58.2	152.7	152.2
Defence Research and Development	5.2	3.3	9.4	7.1	16.0	14.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	8.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	12.4	11.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	0.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9
Defence Production	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.6
Civil Defence	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures	*251.2*	*235.5*	*279.1*	*221.0*	*734.9*	*739.0*
Agriculture	6.1	6.3	7.1	6.4	17.2	16.4
Citizenship and Immigration	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.3	12.1	9.5
External Affairs	2.9	3.0	10.8	1.3	14.4	5.9
Finance	*87.8*	*89.8*	*91.4*	*74.7*	*265.6*	*339.8*
Administration and General	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.0
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	9.5	8.8
Interest on Public Debt	45.3	46.6	44.1	42.5	132.9	131.9
Amortization and other debt charges	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.1	7.3	5.8
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	34.6	36.0	34.6	24.7	105.2	87.3
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.4	0.2	4.4	0.3	4.9	0.5
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.9
Justice	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	5.0	4.3
Labour	7.5	6.5	6.3	5.7	18.9	17.1
Legislation	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.3	3.0	4.5	2.9	9.3	7.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*45.1*	*40.0*	*48.2*	*39.6*	*133.5*	*114.6*
Administration and General	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.2	7.1	6.3
Family Allowances	38.9	33.9	39.1	34.0	116.8	101.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.4	2.3	4.5	2.7	7.9	5.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
National Research Council	1.2	1.8	1.8	−0.1	5.6	3.8
National Revenue	*6.0*	*5.6*	*5.9*	*5.3*	*17.3*	*15.8*
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	9.1	8.3
Taxation Division	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	8.2	7.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	5.9	4.7
Post Office	11.8	10.9	12.6	11.6	31.5	29.1
Privy Council	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.0
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Public Works	*11.7*	*9.0*	*12.9*	*14.1*	*29.3*	*25.9*
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.5	8.6	8.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.0	3.2	3.5	5.3	10.3	8.7
Engineering Works and Operations	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.1
Trans-Canada Highway	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.0	10.5	9.4
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7
Trade and Commerce	*4.9*	*4.2*	*5.0*	*4.1*	*14.4*	*12.0*
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.7	3.3
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	8.9	7.2
Transport	*14.4*	*13.8*	*17.2*	*11.1*	*38.5*	*30.8*
Administration and General	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9
Canal Services	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.4
Marine Services	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.6	6.3	4.3
Railway and Steamship Services	0.4	2.8	3.3	2.2	6.6	7.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	5.0	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	5.8	3.9	8.9	4.4	17.4	10.5
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*23.7*	*20.9*	*25.0*	*21.3*	*69.5*	*60.6*
Administration and General	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.4
Treatment Services	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.3	11.9	10.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.4	14.7	17.5	14.6	51.3	43.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*1.1*	*1.9*	*2.2*	*3.5*	*3.4*	*6.1*
Labour	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2
National Defence	0.1	0.2	—	−0.1	0.1	0.2
Public Works	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	4.0
Transport	0.1	0.5	0.5	−0.3	0.6	0.4
Sundry Departments	0.3	—	−0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4
Other Departments	9.0	5.9	11.6	7.1	25.1	19.2
Total Expenditures	**378.7**	**364.8**	**424.0**	**352.3**	**1,066.4**	**1,064.4**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+54.7**	**+121.4**	**−108.8**	**+47.4**	**−64.9**	**+120.8**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1956	***16,024***	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	***17,130***	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956 M	***17,704***	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	***16,318***	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	***17,280***	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	***15,830***	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	***14,346***	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	***17,526***	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	***17,545***	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	***17,309***	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	***17,214***	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	***14,735***	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	***16,205***	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	***17,408***	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	***18,236***	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	***16,873***	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	***18,531***	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	***15,755***	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	***15,687***	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	***18,642***	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	***17,628***	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	***18,645***	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	***16,811***	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	***15,452***	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	***16,272***	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	***17,236***	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	***20,191***	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	***19,086***	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1956	***284.0***	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	***354.0***	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956 M	***283.8***	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
J	***292.5***	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
J	***284.1***	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
A	***256.5***	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
S	***248.4***	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
O	***302.6***	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
N	***347.7***	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
D	***352.7***	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	***269.4***	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	***328.1***	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	***345.7***	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	***373.7***	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	***374.3***	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	***376.5***	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	***384.9***	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	***328.4***	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	***334.5***	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	***364.2***	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	***392.8***	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	***385.9***	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	***311.9***	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	***341.3***	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	***372.0***	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	***377.2***	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	***371.8***	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	***387.8***	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69
M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	*38.48*	27.59	3.85	7.04
J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	*40.31*	29.36	3.62	7.33

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
2nd	*41.41*	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2) Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953	684	222	826^{r}	221	369^{r}	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991^{r}	332	487^{r}	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	711^{r}	277^{r}	1,286	482	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992^{r}	229^{r}	1,751^{r}	259	804^{r}	176	512^{r}	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,136^{r}	365	1,757^{r}	273^{r}	974	88^{r}	422^{r}	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	266^{r}	67	435^{r}	63^{r}	189^{r}	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	228^{r}	48^{r}	476	47^{r}	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284^{r}	71	461^{r}	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293^{r}	116	473^{r}	82^{r}	325	−15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	659^{r}	70^{r}	446^{r}	14^{r}	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	212	74	353^{r}	44^{r}	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	380^{r}	66	272^{r}	76^{r}	112^{r}	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	278^{r}	44	206^{r}	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2) "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4) End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
	J	242.3	251.4	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.0	274.6	102.7	71.9	173.2	162.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	71	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,051*^{r}	23,450^{r}	13,072^{r}	4,686^{r}	1,327	30,416^{r}	640	30,551^{r}
1956	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,158*^{r}	1,738	812	506^{r}	116	2,347	73	4,646^{r}
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,351*^{r}	1,588	1,240^{r}	155	125	3,145^{r}	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,898*^{r}	1,930^{r}	1,033^{r}	716	109	2,545^{r}	52	2,108^{r}
1958	J	*227*	96	42	28	*5,900*	2,191	1,732	667	147	2,859	59	1,448
	F	*183*	71	31	19	*7,098*	1,962	2,162	369	117	4,847	46	1,458
	M	*208*	88	40	22	*7,177*	1,921	1,478	433	135	2,952	47	1,366

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9^{r}	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48^{r}	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6			64.3	41.09	127.4
	J	72.00			1,466		58.0					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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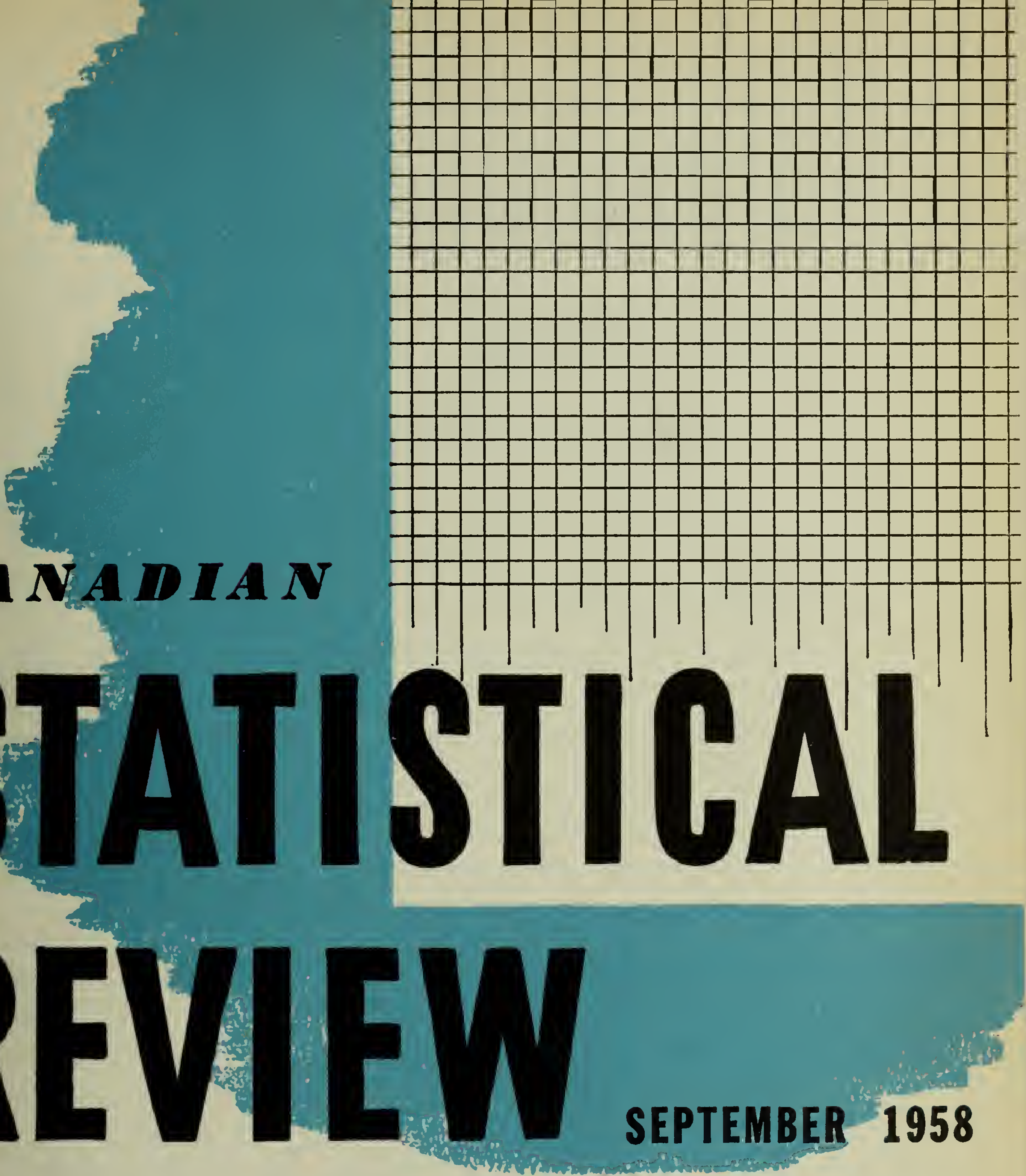
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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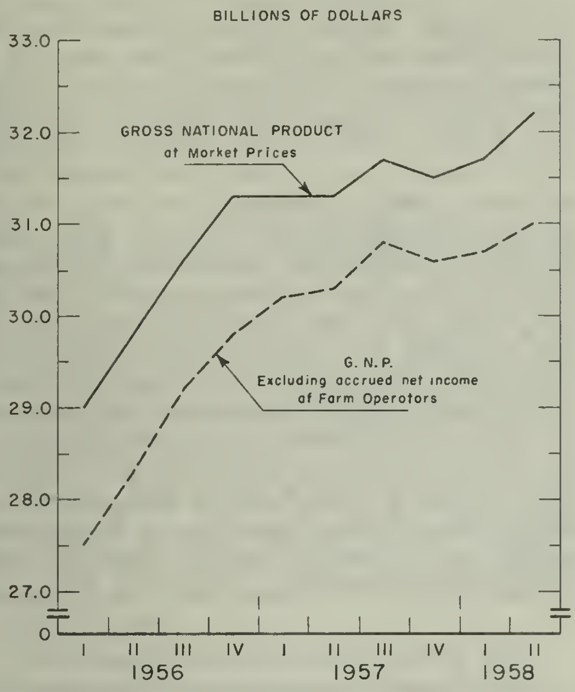
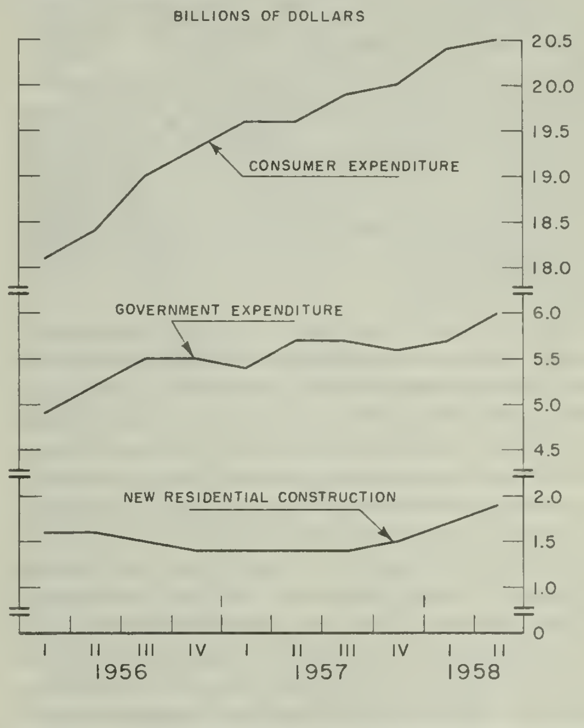
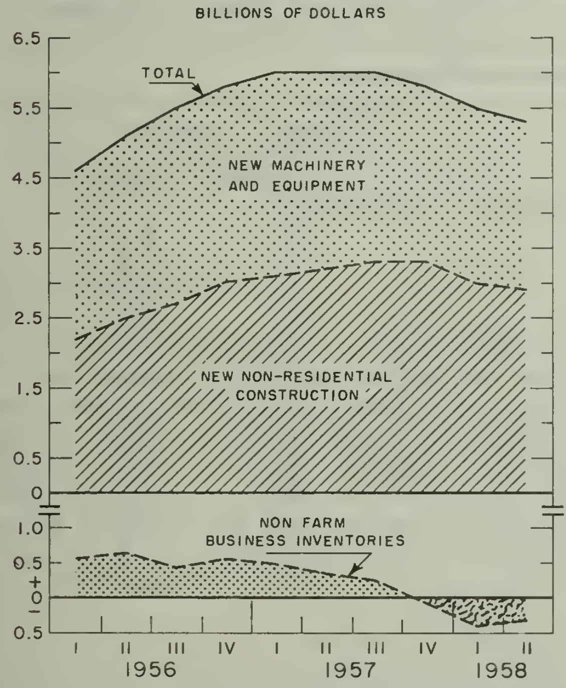
NON FARM PRODUCTION SHOWED GREATER STRENGTH IN THE SECOND QUARTER ADVANCING BY ABOUT 1 PER CENT



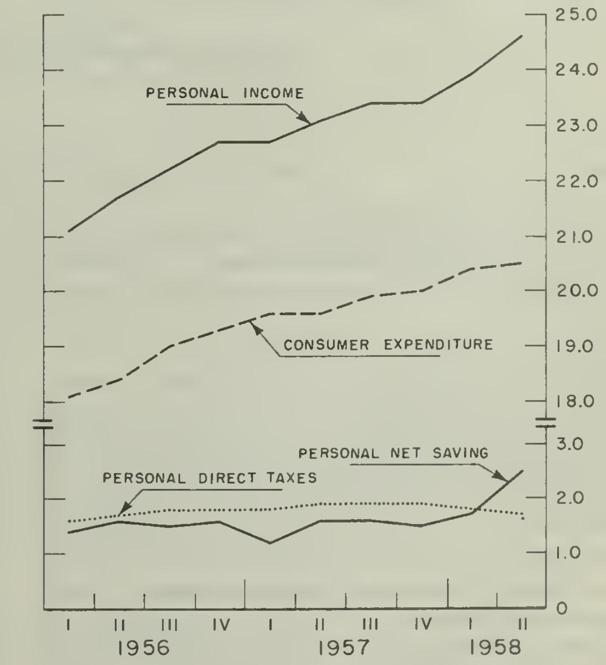
OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE CONTINUED TO ADVANCE BUT CONSUMER EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE



INVENTORY LIQUIDATION CONTINUED IN THE SECOND QUARTER AND WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FURTHER DECLINES IN BUSINESS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



THE RATE OF PERSONAL SAVING ROSE VERY SHARPLY IN THE SECOND QUARTER REFLECTING GAINS IN INCOME ACCOMPANIED BY STABILITY IN CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AND A DECLINE IN DIRECT PERSONAL TAXES



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

SECOND QUARTER 1958

INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

The value of the Nation's total output of goods and services, after seasonal adjustment, showed a modest gain between the first and second quarters of 1958, following the weakness which had developed earlier. In value terms, production of goods and services in the non-farm sector rose by about 1 per cent. However, it is estimated that the greater part of this value increase reflects a further rise in final product prices, so that the volume of output showed little change.

As in the first quarter, major elements of strength in the second quarter of 1958 were rising outlays by governments for goods and services, and higher expenditures for new housing construction (both series seasonally adjusted). Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, which was a strong supporting element in the first quarter, was virtually unchanged in the second quarter. However, exports of goods and services, which eased a little in the fourth quarter of 1957 and declined in the first quarter of this year, advanced moderately, mainly reflecting higher sales of grain, uranium, and aircraft. The rate of business inventory liquidation moderated slightly in the second quarter, in contrast to the earlier declining trend, while imports of goods and services were further reduced.

The flow of income to the personal sector continued upward in the second quarter, after allowing for seasonal variation. Labour income showed a gain of 2 per cent, reflecting for the most part increases in average weekly earnings; this is the first significant advance in this component since the third quarter of 1957. At the same time, net income of farm operators was higher in the quarter, mainly reflecting higher production of livestock. Personal income also continued to reflect the rising trend of transfer payments from government (which were more than 30 per cent above a year ago in the first half of this year), and disposable income was further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. With disposable income continuing to move strongly upward, accompanied by little change in the level of personal expenditures, the rate of personal saving rose sharply, from $1.7 billion in the first quarter to $2.5 billion. Other elements on the income side were less buoyant in the second quarter, but corporation profits,[1] which had shown a declining trend since the end of 1956, held steady.

The following table provides some perspective on the income and expenditure components as they have contributed to changes in the value and volume of production compared with the first half of last year.

---

[1] Before deduction of dividends paid abroad.

Selected Components of Income and Expenditure

	6 months 1957	6 months 1958	% change[1]
	billions of dollars		
Income:			
Wages and salaries	15.7	16.1	2.7
Corporation profits before taxes	2.7	2.3	-14.8
Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	2.1	2.2	4.1
Accrued net income of farm operators	1.0	1.1	8.8
Transfer payments	1.9	2.6	31.1
National income	23.8	24.2	1.9
Personal income	22.9	24.2	6.0
Expenditure:			
Personal expenditure	19.6	20.4	4.3
Government expenditure	5.6	5.8	5.2
Residential construction	1.4	1.8	28.8
Non-residential construction	3.2	3.0	- 6.5
Machinery and equipment	2.9	2.5	-14.1
Non-farm business inventories	0.4	- 0.4	N.A.
Exports	6.4	6.4	-
Imports	7.9	7.2	- 9.1
Gross National Product – current dollars	31.3	32.0	2.2
(Gross National Product – 1949 constant dollars)			- 0.1
(Implicit Price Deflator)			1.8

1. Percentages based on unrounded data.

At $32.0 billion, the annual rate of Gross National Product in the first half of 1958 has averaged about 2 per cent above the average for the first half of the year 1957. This comparison includes an estimate of the value of crop production in Canada for the year 1958, which is estimated to be approximately the same as that of a year ago. With final product prices also higher than last year, by about 2 per cent, the volume of total Canadian farm and non-farm production in the first half of this year has been little changed from the same period a year ago.

In the year-to-year comparisons shown in the above table, the main sources of strength on the demand side have been centered in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, outlays for housing, and government expenditure for goods and services. Outlays for plant and equipment have shown substantial declines, and these have been accompanied by a shift in business inventories from accumulation a year ago to liquidation in the current year, the turn-around being the equivalent of about $0.8 billion in terms of new production. However, imports of goods and services have borne a substantial part of the impact of easing demand, and were 9 per cent below 1957 levels in the first half of this year.

Although, as noted, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has been an important sustaining force in the economy during the recent levelling off in economic activity, the over-the-year increase in this component has been considerably less than the increase in personal disposable income. The rate of personal saving has thus shown a very sharp advance over the course of the period under review. At the same time, the increases in national income and personal income have shown a marked divergence, reflecting the very striking rise in transfer payments from government flowing to the personal sector, as well as the fact that the national income has been adversely affected by a decline in corporation profits at a time when dividend payments to persons were being well maintained.

While the total volume of output has shown little change compared with the first half of last year, there have been some notable shifts in its composition by industry of origin. Production in manufacturing was running 5 per cent below a year ago in the first half of this year, though the trend for this group has been upward since April. Durable goods output was down by 8 per cent, with non-durable production off by 3 per cent; however, both of these components of the index of manufacturing production have been rising in recent months, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Production in the forestry industry is estimated to be down from last year by close to 20 per cent, while output in transportation, storage and communication was off by 4 per cent. On the other hand, construction and some of the services industries showed significant gains of 2 or 3 per cent over a year ago in the first half of 1958. Output of mining, quarrying and oil wells was also higher, but to a lesser extent.

Accompanying these developments on the production side, the total number of persons with jobs in the first half of 1958 has averaged slightly below the same period one year ago. Persons without jobs and seeking work were 8.0 per cent of the labour force, compared with 4.7 per cent in the same period last year.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Consumer Expenditure

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, showed no significant increase in the second quarter, following the substantial gain in the first quarter. The seasonally adjusted estimate of $20.5 billion was only fractionally higher than in the first quarter and fell short of the near 1 per cent increase in consumer prices. Thus, per capital consumption declined a little in real terms.

The easing trend of consumer expenditure is largely accounted for by significantly lower purchases of durables. Sales of non-durable goods were substantially unchanged from the first quarter while purchases of services showed the small quarter-to-quarter advance characteristic of this category.

A 5½ per cent drop in purchases of new and used automobiles was the most important element in the movement of durables. However, purchases of other categories of durables were slightly lower also, with the exception of radios and appliances. It may be noted that the balances outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies by the end of June had fallen a little below the level of a year earlier, reflecting less new financing in the second quarter and larger repayments. New financing in the second quarter was nearly 8 per cent lower this year than last and repayments nearly 5 per cent higher.

Among the non-durables, food, tobacco and alcoholic beverages were the only main categories to show an advance, but these gains were offset by declines elsewhere. Purchases of clothing were significantly lower following a distinct rise in the preceding quarter. Prices of non-durables continued to rise, food prices being responsible for virtually all the increase. In real terms, consumption of non-durables declined.

Consumer expenditure on services rose by about 1 per cent, with most of the increase attributable to the higher prices in this sector.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services in the second quarter of 1958 is estimated at $5,964 million, about 4 per cent over the first quarter.

When the second quarter of this year is compared with the same quarter of last year, government expenditures in aggregate are seen to be about 5 per cent higher. A drop in defence expenditures offset to a large extent higher outlays for other purposes, leaving Federal expenditures only about 2 per cent higher. Both provincial and municipal expenditures increased by about 10 per cent. The rise in outlays is attributable to increased capital investment and higher wages and salaries.

Gross Domestic Investment (excluding change in inventories)

Business expenditures for plant and equipment in the second quarter were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $5,340 million, 2.8 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. This rate of investment is 11 per cent below the rate in the second quarter of 1957 when such expenditures reached their peak of $6,032 million.

Estimated outlays for new non-residential construction were down only about 2 per cent in the second quarter, in contrast to a drop of about 10 per cent in the first quarter. Since the peak in the fourth quarter of 1957, non-residential construction outlays have declined by 11½ per cent. A large volume of work continued to be put in place on such huge projects as the St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Development, and the Trans-Canada Pipeline. There was very little change in the price component of the non-residential construction estimates in the second quarter.

Expenditures for machinery and equipment have tended to fall more sharply than outlays on non-residential construction. Since the peak in the first quarter of 1957, the decline has amounted to 17½ per cent. The drop in the second quarter was 3½ per cent. Imports of machinery, which have borne a large part of the decline in purchases of machinery and equipment, declined nearly as sharply, just as they rose sharply during the period of rapidly rising investment in machinery and equipment in 1955 and 1956.

Residential construction continued to be an important area of strength in the economy. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1,872 million, in the second quarter, outlays for residential construction were at an all-time high and nearly 9 per cent above the level of the first quarter. Seasonally adjusted housing starts were 162,500 in the second quarter, compared with 175,600 in the first, but completions rose from 112,600 to 144,000 units. The second quarter increase in housing outlays is substantially lower than the 15 per cent increase in the first quarter. The estimate for housing outlays embodies a small element of price increase, reflecting higher wages for construction labour.

The diverging trends in residential construction and in outlays for plant and equipment bring total gross fixed capital formation for the first half of this year about 2½ per cent below the annual rate for 1957. The mid-year review of investment intentions indicated a decline of 4 per cent for the year as a whole from 1957, made up of an increase of 25 per cent in housing, and drops of 10 per cent and 12 per cent in non-residential construction and purchases of machinery and equipment. These expectations compare with estimates of a 26 per cent increase for housing in the first half year and of decreases of 8 and 10 per cent for the other two components.

Investment in Inventories

The downward pressure exerted on the economy from the liquidation of business inventories moderated a little in the second quarter. Stocks were then being drawn down at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $320 million compared with $396 million in the first quarter and $84 million in the fourth quarter of 1957. The shift from accumulation of business inventories in the second quarter of 1957 to liquidation in the same period of this year amounted to more than $650 million at annual rates.

As in the previous quarter, manufacturing industries accounted for most of the liquidation. In the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries, stocks continued to be drawn down but at a substantially lower rate than in the preceding quarter. Liquidation developed in the wood products, petroleum and coal, textiles, rubber and paper groups, while the tobacco industry continued to show some accumulation. The heavy liquidation in the food group, evident in the first quarter, appeared to have been checked in the second quarter. These changes account for the lower rate of liquidation in manufacturing as a whole.

Stocks in wholesale trade, which in the first quarter had risen more than seasonally, declined in the second quarter. The reductions were fairly general, though modest.

Retail trade shifted from moderate liquidation in the first quarter to moderate accumulation in the second, when seasonal factors are taken into account. Motor vehicle dealers continued to reduce stocks, but at a lower rate. Furniture and household appliances stores as well as food stores added to their inventories.

In manufacturing and in wholesale trade, stock sales ratios appeared to be somewhat lower than a year earlier and close to the average rates of the past five or six years. In retail trade the ratio of stock to sales was somewhat higher than in the same quarter of recent years.

Exports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services at a rate of $6,400 million in the second quarter, were a little higher than in the first, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Merchandise exports rose by 2½ per cent but this gain was partly offset by a decline in receipts from services. As in recent previous quarters, the total of merchandise exports was the outcome of a variety of trends in opposite directions in many leading commodities.

In the first half-year comparison, commodity exports were higher by nearly 2½ per cent, with all the gain occurring in the second quarter. Individual commodity detail is not available on a seasonally adjusted basis, but the commodity detail for the first half year indicates the nature of some of the recent shifts in the composition of exports. Among the commodities showing large gains are cattle, uranium, grain, aircraft and farm machinery. Among those showing large losses are metals and minerals like petroleum, aluminum and most other base metals, iron ore, asbestos and leading forest products like pulp and paper.

Imports of goods and services in the second quarter were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $7,144 million, somewhat lower than in the first quarter. This is the sixth successive quarter to show a declining trend. Payments for services changed very little so that the decline is largely accounted for by a near 1½ per cent reduction in commodity imports.

The falling off in commodity imports is related in large part to the lower level of investment in durable physical assets and the drawing down of inventories in Canada. Commodity detail is available for only the first five months of this year and a comparison with the same period of 1957 shows iron and its products lower by more than 20 per cent, (rolling mill products down 53 per cent, various types of machinery down 20 to 30 per cent, and pipes, tubes and fittings down 17 per cent), non-metallic minerals and products down 15 per cent, (chiefly petroleum), and non-ferrous metals and products down 12 per cent. These were the groups which were rising very rapidly during the period of mounting investment expenditures.

Changes in prices of exports of goods and services were mixed and offsetting. Import prices receded a little between the first and second quarters, a movement that appears to be related to the appreciation of the Canadian dollar.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income resumed its upward course in the second quarter and at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $16,212 million was a little less than 2 per cent higher than in the first quarter. Advances were for the most part small and fairly well distributed over the main industrial groups. Mining, where employment receded slightly, is a notable exception in that labour income fell between the two quarters. For the most part, employment showed no more than the usual seasonal rise so that higher earnings account for most of the gain in labour income; in manufacturing, somewhat longer hours of work contributed to a small rise in labour income.

Investment Income

Investment income in the second quarter was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $4.5 billion, about 1 per cent higher than in the previous quarter.

The recent decline in corporate profits, evident since early in 1957, appears to have been checked in the second quarter of 1958. The changes for individual industrial groups were fairly large but virtually offsetting. Mining, electrical apparatus and supplies, products of petroleum and coal, and retail trade all experienced substantially lower profits but foods and beverages, wood, paper and printing, and wholesale trade showed varying increases. Dividends paid abroad again declined so that corporate profits retained in Canada, the appropriate figure for national income purposes, rose a little more than 2 per cent.

Government investment income likewise showed a small increase. Investment income paid out to persons was also somewhat higher, reflecting a further advance in interest and dividends and unchanged income from rents.

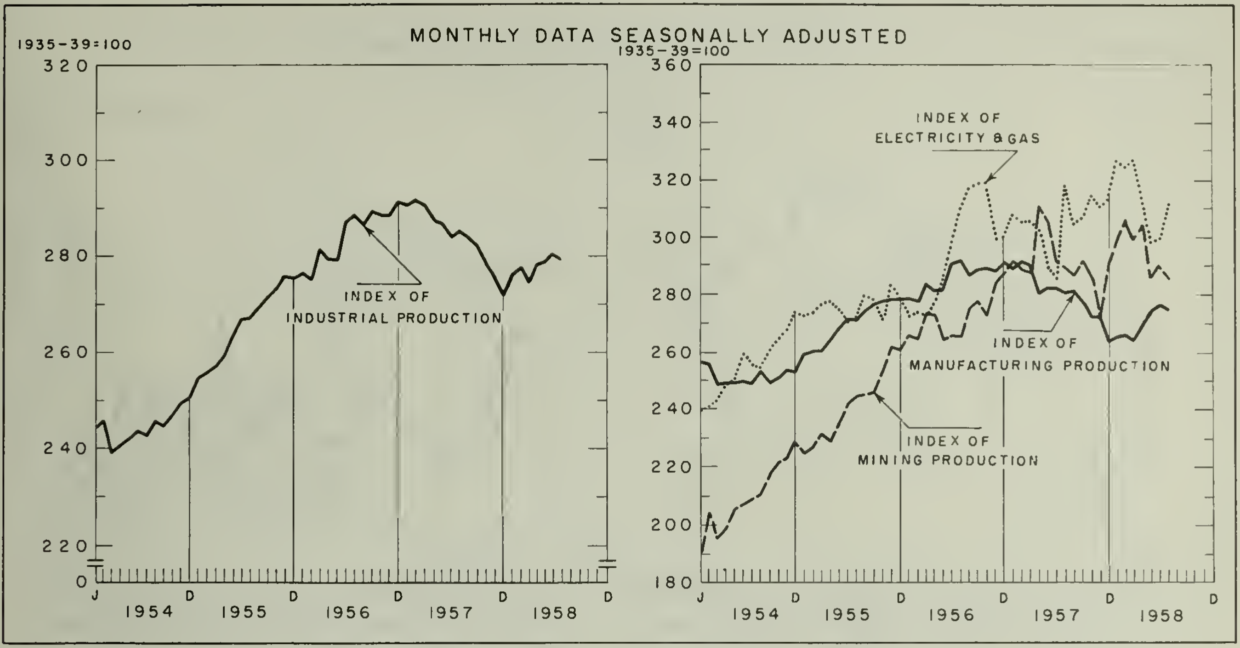
Net Income of Unincorporated Business

The estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production included in the first and second quarters provide for no change in the value of crop production between the years 1957 and 1958. The present estimates are based on acreage yields somewhat below the 10 year average yield which formed the basis of the estimate at the time of the first quarter report. Increases in this component of the National Accounts over the fourth quarter of 1957 and from the first quarter of 1958 are almost entirely attributable to a higher level of livestock production, notably cattle, calves and hogs. However, farm cash income from the sale of livestock in the second quarter of 1958 showed little change from the level of the first quarter.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business was estimated at $2,016 million in the second quarter (seasonally adjusted), unchanged from the level of the first quarter. The major changes by industry were in construction and retail trade, with an increase in the former group being substantially offset by a decline in the trade component.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell fractionally in July. Declines in manufacturing and mining were partially offset by renewed strength in electricity and gas.



PRODUCTION

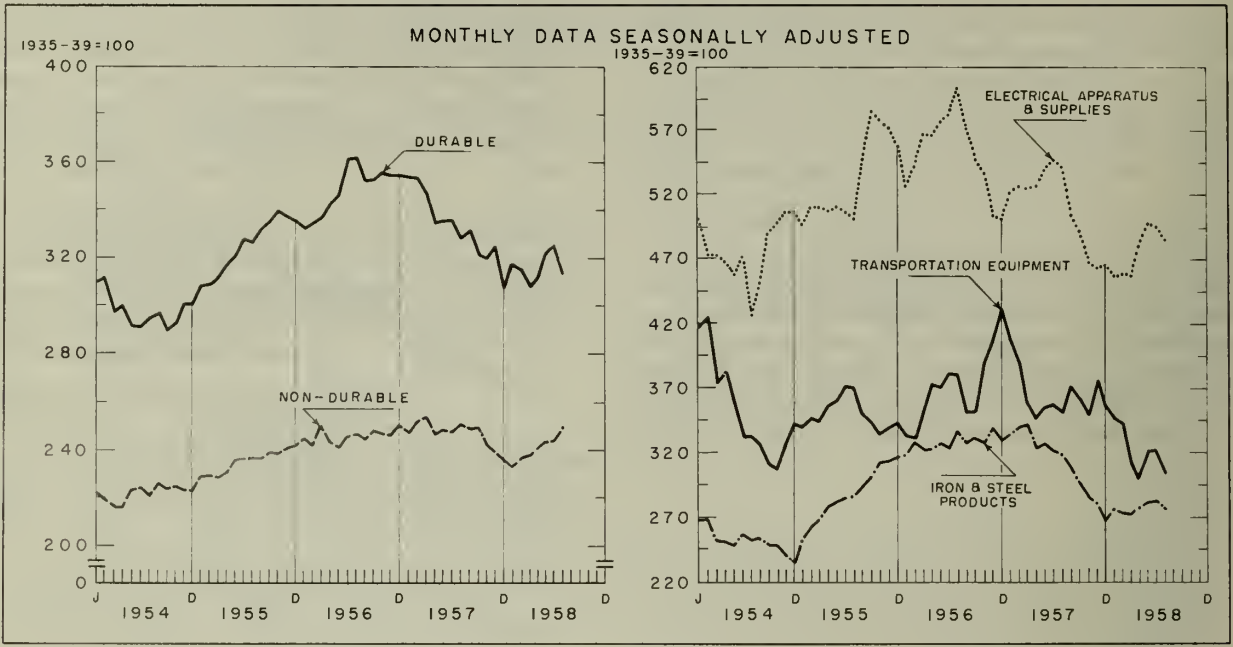
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956 (1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 (1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956 J	28,952	27,536	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J	31,748	30,816	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
O	31,460	30,588	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958 J	31,684^{r}	30,636^{r}	276.2	299.3^{r}	266.0	316.6^{r}	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
F			277.3	303.7^{r}	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
M			275.7	299.4^{r}	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
A	32,248	31,016	278.5	304.7^{r}	269.4	312.3^{r}	241.9	256.8^{r}	368.8	283.3	142.5^{r}	152.7
M			279.0^{r}	286.9^{r}	275.3^{r}	322.9^{r}	244.9^{r}					158.1^{r}
J			280.3^{r}	289.7^{r}	276.3^{r}	326.5^{r}	244.2^{r}					148.2^{r}
J			279.2	285.1	274.6	313.5	249.8					158.3

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In July the downward movement in electrical apparatus, transportation equipment and iron and steel products was reflected in a sharp decline in total durable manufacturing production. Non-durable production rose during the same period.



PRODUCTION—concluded

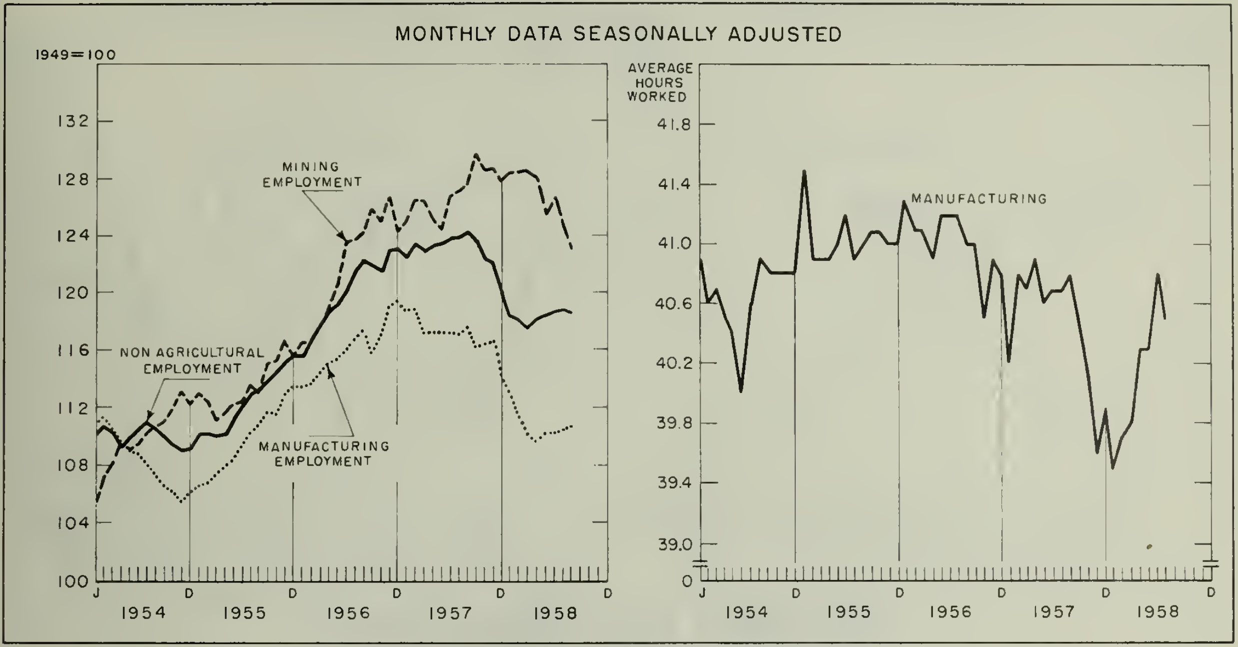
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
	F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
	A	150.4	271.2^{r}	225.6	409.0^{r}	312.5^{r}	234.6^{r}	277.6^{r}	302.0	283.2	477.8	586.7^{r}	312.0
	M	148.3^{r}						285.1^{r}	322.9^{r}		498.3^{r}		298.2^{r}
	J	150.9^{r}						283.3^{r}	323.5^{r}		495.5^{r}		290.8^{r}
	J	157.5						277.0	303.6		485.2		311.3

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial employment showed little change during July (to pay period ending August 1). Manufacturing employment rose slightly while mining declined. In June (to pay period ending July 1), average hours worked in manufacturing turned down for the first time in six months.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

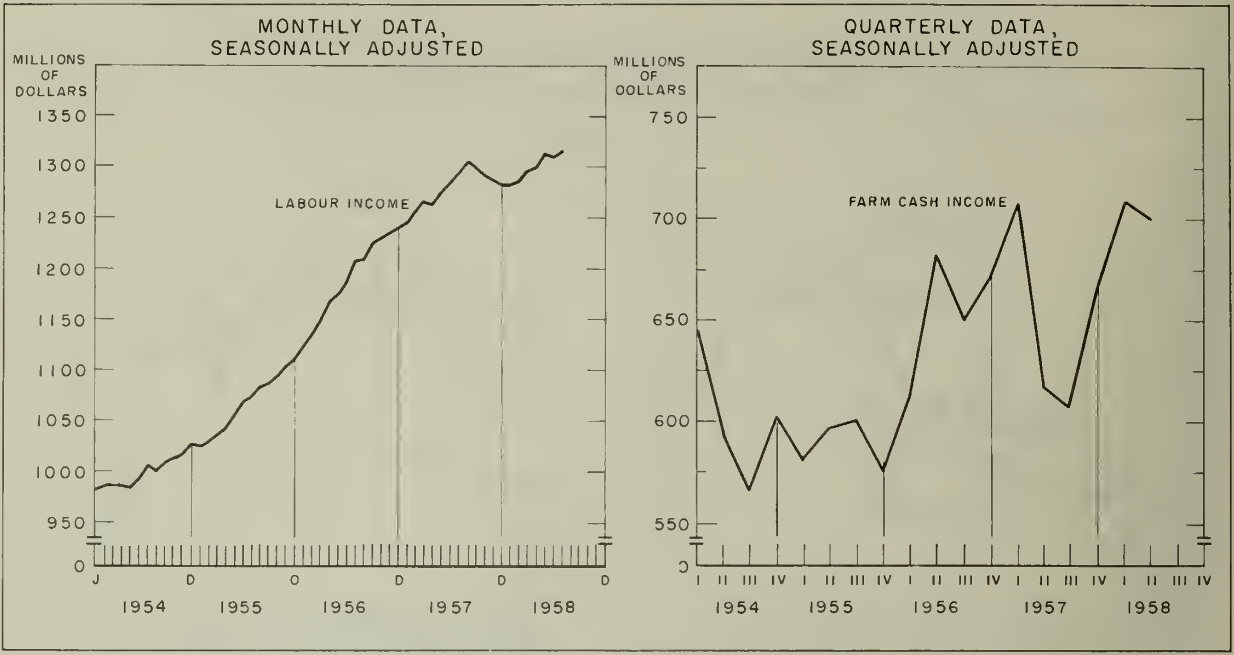
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment[2]	Manufacturing[2]			Construction: Building and General Engineering[2]	Mining[2]	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total[3]	Non-Agricultural[3]
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956[1]		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957[1]		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1956	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
	F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
	M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		
	A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1 r		
	M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4 r	6,049	5,331
	J	118.7 r	110.3	115.7 r	105.1 r	131.4 r	126.7 r		
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		
	A	118.6	110.7	115.0	106.4	128.9	123.1		

[1] Averages of unadjusted data. [2] Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. [3] Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In July seasonally adjusted labour income strengthened moderately reflecting small gains and losses in all categories. In the second quarter, seasonally adjusted farm cash income exhibited little change from the high level established in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

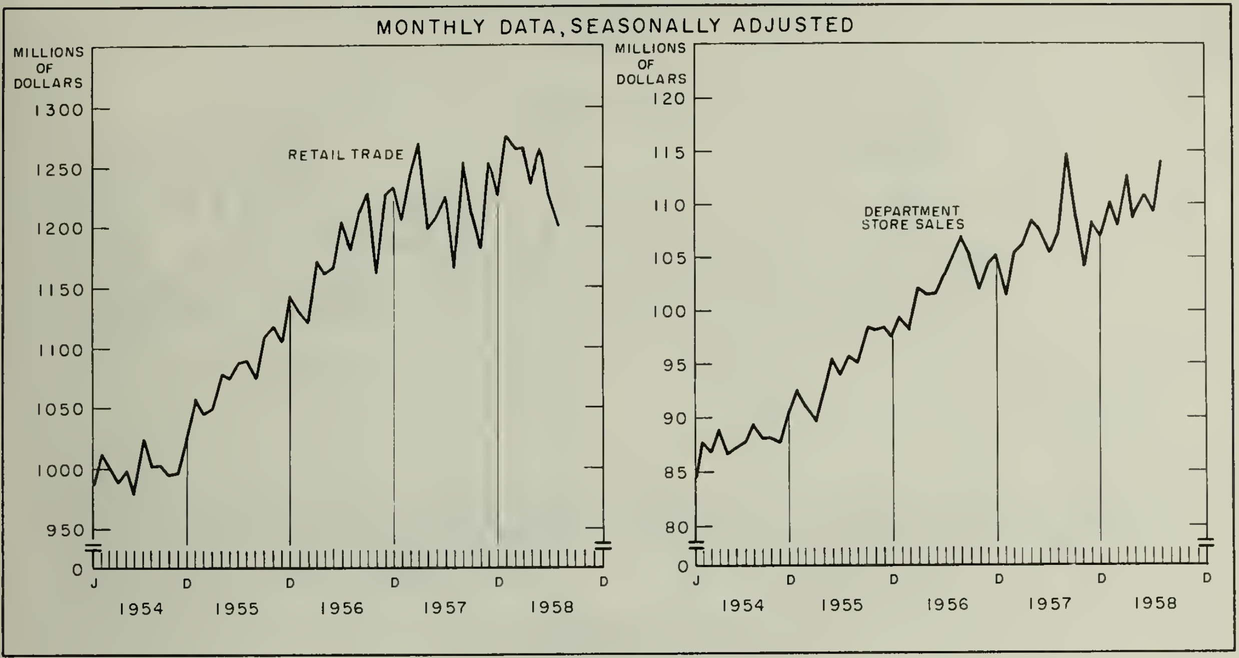
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(2)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)		4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
1955	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			115	3.5	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	116	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,847			122	3.7	117	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			126	3.8	120	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	134	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	4,961			134	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	4,965			132	4.3	140	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	150	4.7	145	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			166	5.4	156	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	4,967			179	5.8	164	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	191	6.2	176	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
	D	4,879			216	6.5	199	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958	J	4,855			202	6.0	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
	F	4,852	425r	4,342	205	6.1	182	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	709r
	M	4,833			218	6.4	180	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
	A	4,908			217	6.4	198	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,304	
	M	4,961	450r	4,447	230	6.7	251	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,316	700
	J	4,955			250	7.1	240	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,312r	
	J	4,972			247	6.8	185	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,317	

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply in July. Grocery and combination stores and the majority of the other classifications contributed to the fall off. Department store sales showed considerable strength.



RETAIL TRADE

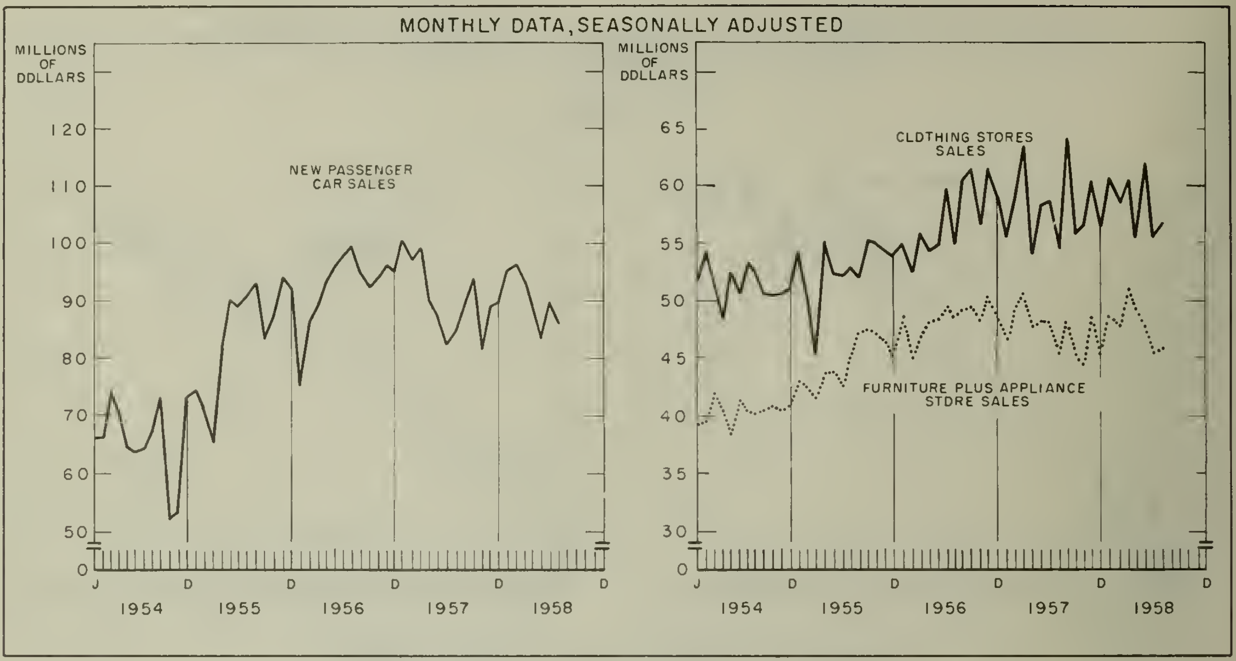
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
	Million dollars							
1956(1)	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956 J	1,131.3	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	194.7	75.4	23.9
F	1,120.2	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	194.9	86.6	21.9
M	1,172.8	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5	89.6	24.9
A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	261.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,266.7	250.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,235.1	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,269.3	274.5	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,226.8	248.0	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,200.7	237.4	46.8	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In July new passenger car sales fell. Clothing stores and furniture, radio and appliance store sales rose marginally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

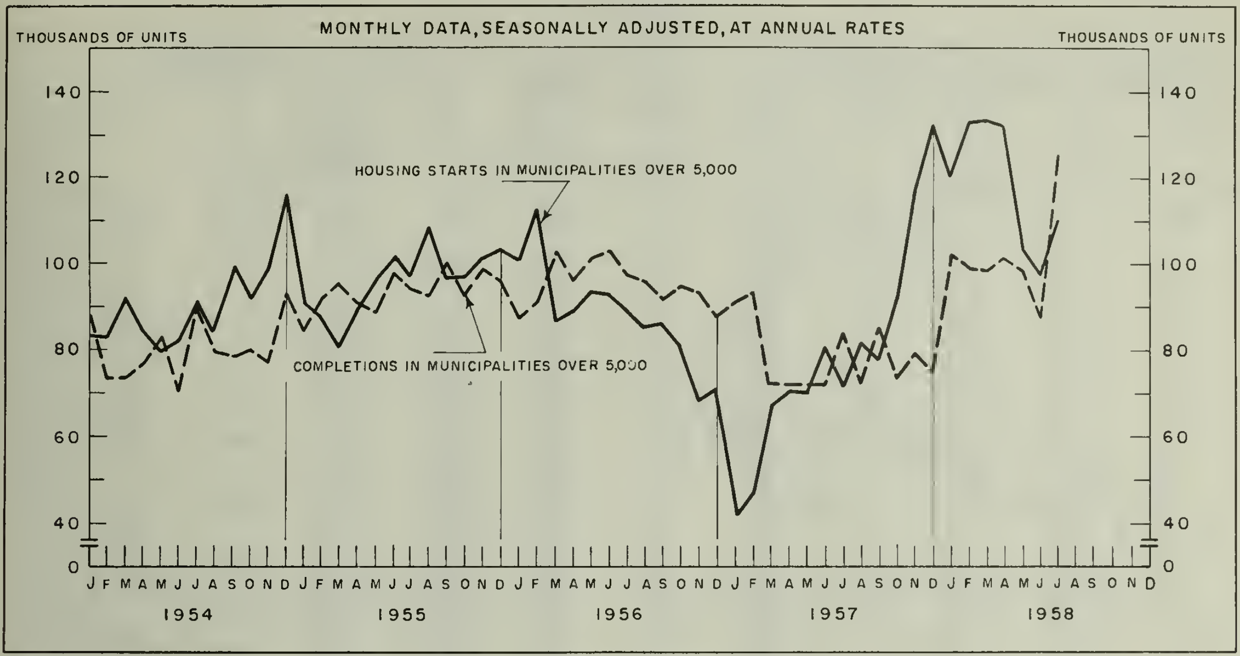
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956(1)	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60 5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73 6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	40.3	23.0	28.4	10.5

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In August seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over rose sharply. Completions climbed to an all time high reflecting the high rate of starts earlier in the year.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

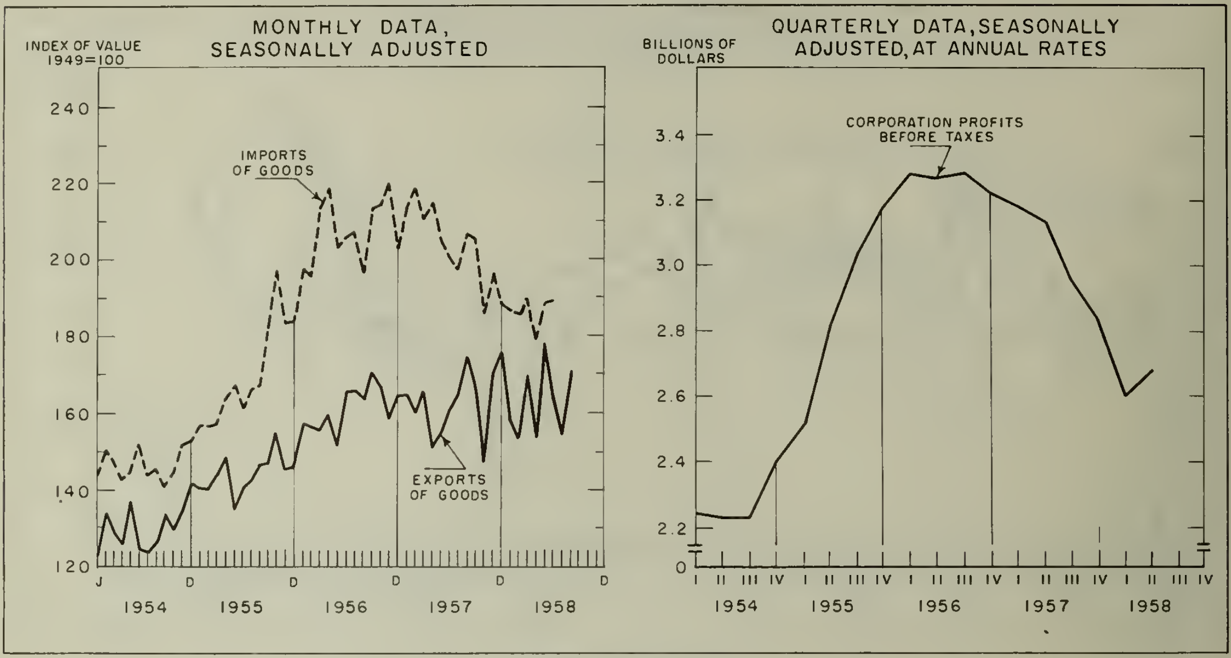
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J	175.6	112.6	121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F			133.0	99.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			133.5	98.5	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A	162.5	144.0	132.2	90.6	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
M			126.1	101.7	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
J			103.4	98.4	16,631	33,900	101,133	30,189
J			97.7	87.8				
A			110.3	125.5				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In August, seasonally adjusted exports increased sharply. Agricultural products accounted for over half of the gain over July. Corporation profits in the second quarter showed little change.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	J	19,508	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448	1,203	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,080 ^{r}		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A	22,892		2,680	153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	189.1 ^{p}	318.5	49.9	248.9
	J				154.6		325.2 ^{r}	44.1 ^{r}	261.0 ^{r}
	A				170.6		289.4	32.6	238.2

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602r	180r	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746r	257r	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	M		29,808	283.3	5,572r	166r	2.9	1,169	890	116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,726r	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,644	285.5	5,871r	103r	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,905r	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,758r	98r	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,757r	99r	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,716r	136r	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,640r	188r	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,477r	305r	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,445r	326r	5.6r	1,205		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,460r	345r	5.9r	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,529r	308r	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,774r	196r	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,925r	164r	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	6,040r	166r	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	6,047r	176r	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2	5,939r	197r	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6	5,880r	211r	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8	5,779r	296r	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1	5,658r	392r	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,684r	258.3r	5,450r	527r	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.1r	5,395r	563r	9.4r	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		269.6r	5,401r	597r	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A		32,248	276.2	5,537r	522r	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	449
	M			282.5	5,750r	370r	6.0r	1,315		125.1	228.1	477	485
	J	17,048		293.5p	5,879r	324r	5.2	1,350		125.1	227.4	420	
	J			278.1p	6,023	291	4.6			124.7	227.0	413	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	M	687.00	933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0	1,889.2	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	697.53	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,928r	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,335	359.2r	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	615.43r	732	61.7	270.0r	8,564r	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.7r	7,796r	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	268.6r	8,487r	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A	686.03	318	66.7	274.2r	7,950r	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M		822	122.3	281.2r	7,968r	280.9r	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,820.4	108.8	166.4	40.4
	J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466r	291.2r	1,878.1r	4,125.1r	1,809.5r	110.4r	167.2	40.7
	J			317.0	304.5p	7,672	271.1p	1,850.5	4,078.4	1,859.8	111.9	166.7	40.5

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (6)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	J	4,076	10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,208	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,712 r	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A	4,800	11,013	9,013 r	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
	M		14,330	11,498 r	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
	J		12,923	12,591	1,267.6	148.1 r	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4 r
	J		12,057	13,169	1,253.1	148.6			19,164	243.8	1.31		140.5

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain: Total in Civil Employment	Labour Force Great Britain: Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	136	13,518	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,183 r	315	138	14,174	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,229	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		23,177 r	329	134	3,509	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,265 r	257	128	3,613	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,823	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	137 r	3,461	112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
	F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	146		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052	442	133 r		113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6	350	2,914
	M		23,077	460	137 r		113	109.2	141.0	287.3	308.4		3,039
	J		23,083 r	432	137		113	110.2		223.7	300.2		3,076
	J		23,088				114	108.5		285.8	337.8		3,084

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	M	167.7	414.9	141	65.2	2.6	233.6	44.8	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	420.5	136	66.7	2.8	233.8	44.3	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.6		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,056
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.1	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,086
	A	173.4	428.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,062
	M	173.7		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	
	J	173.9		131r	65.0	5.4	244.7r		123.7	119.2r	43.1		
	J	174.2		133	65.2	5.3	251.4		123.9	119.2	43.0		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (6) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly (6) Earnings	Average Hours (6) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066r	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1r	16,502r	52,995	42.34
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3r	2.12	38.6	2,773	105.0	16,462r	52,068	43.70
	J	134r	25.7	50.2r	25.8r	92.8r	2.12	39.2	2,979	115.0	16,581r	53,495	44.75
	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.3	93.2	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.0	16,573		45.98

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (6)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

		CANADA(2)											
		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(4)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands		Number									
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11.038
1957		16,589	508	38,975r	11,347r	27,628r	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076r
1956	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	36,886r	12,194r	24,692r	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	4,647r
	F			34,311r	10,295r	24,016r							6,092r
	M	16,420	76	39,606r	11,332r	28,274r							6,419r
	A			40,144r	11,206r	28,938r	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157r
	M			42,491r	11,194r	31,297r							10,747r
	J	16,589	169	40,905r	10,716r	30,189r							18,555r
	J	16,650	61	41,217r	10,810r	30,407r	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894r
	A			39,264r	10,483r	28,781r							17,300r
	S	16,745	156	40,181r	10,679r	29,502r							14,203r
	O			39,256r	13,483r	25,773r	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956r
	N			36,421r	11,961r	24,460r							9,633r
	D	16,860	115	37,017r	11,808r	25,209r							8,311r
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
	A			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
	M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
	J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
	J			43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
	A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,276r	253r	267r	99	223r	52	76r	702	1,610r
1956	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		1,233r	180r	311r		191r	21r	79		1,506r
	F		1,121r	185r	244r		204r	25r	77r		1,417r
	M		1,230r	174r	264r		193r	24r	75r		1,602r
	A		1,222r	236r	212r		245r	24r	80r		1,646r
	M		1,339r	175r	253r		246r	41r	76r		1,752r
	J	426	1,234r	314r	218r	99	245r	84r	80r	702	1,663r
	J		1,286r	327r	234r		242r	80r	68r		1,737r
	A		1,365r	338r	278r		243r	80r	74r		1,655r
	S		1,409r	297r	257r		232r	69r	70		1,681r
	O		1,311r	281r	296r		238r	64r	75r		1,577r
	N		1,268r	283r	344r		200r	81r	87r		1,558r
	D		1,297r	251r	287r		197r	34r	75r		1,522r
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		434r	498r	565	1,418r	357r	383r	4,758	11,809r	3,095r	3,020r
1955	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	205r	546r		1,241r	161r	424r		11,393r	961r	3,278r
	F	264r	489r		1,205r	181r	374r		10,374r	1,289r	2,673r
	M	280r	523r		1,449r	213r	392r		12,370r	1,243r	3,111r
	A	329r	513r		1,472r	276r	389r		12,660r	1,624r	3,120r
	M	392r	485r		1,557r	309r	386r		13,498r	2,854r	3,021r
	J	636r	427r	565	1,441r	527r	369r	4,758	12,876r	5,967r	2,961r
	J	504r	471r		1,503r	518r	370r		12,513r	6,149r	2,903r
	A	757r	444r		1,515r	619r	335r		11,680r	5,630r	2,810r
	S	526r	458r		1,488r	468r	328r		11,831r	4,565r	2,876r
	O	488r	515r		1,505r	431r	435r		11,486r	3,481r	3,525r
	N	490r	562r		1,298r	344r	405r		10,455r	1,471r	3,016
	D	335r	544r		1,346r	237	388r		10,571r	1,901r	2,940r
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
	A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,577r	3,898r	4,097r	860	1,864r	550r	614r	879	1,993r
1955	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		12,006r	1,771r	4,359r		1,736r	208r	653r		1,873r
	F		11,119r	2,460r	3,679r		1,657r	268r	556r		1,714r
	M		12,681r	2,580r	4,064r		1,885r	318r	571r		1,998r
	A		12,644r	3,056r	3,983r		1,933r	377r	646r		2,144r
	M		13,325r	4,159r	4,032r		1,993r	574r	592r		2,213r
	J	5,622	12,979r	6,220r	3,893r	860	1,982r	962r	575r	879	2,083r
	J		13,106r	4,530r	3,926r		2,092r	732r	593r		2,169r
	A		12,491r	5,336r	3,688r		1,826r	848r	611r		2,072r
	S		13,096r	5,155r	3,812r		1,866r	678r	606r		2,023r
	O		13,073r	4,775r	4,965r		1,847r	707r	678r		1,916r
	N		12,056r	3,773r	4,281r		1,757r	551r	689r		1,840r
	D		12,344r	2,965r	4,482r		1,788r	371r	598r		1,876r
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		543r	562r	1,160	2,977r	843r	688r	1,487	3,229r	1,052r	1,143r
1956	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	225r	590r		2,752r	401r	685r		2,955r	514r	1,269r
	F	226r	522r		2,653r	502r	616r		2,847r	692r	1,065r
	M	254r	533r		3,047r	509r	654r		3,151r	824r	1,145r
	A	435r	534r		3,031r	750r	681r		3,147r	1,050r	1,048r
	M	414r	560r		3,182r	801r	702r		3,386r	1,028r	1,087r
	J	932r	525r	1,160	3,033r	1,417r	641r	1,487	3,369r	1,496r	1,027r
	J	903r	544r		3,188r	1,039r	628r		3,381r	1,112r	1,073r
	A	830r	538r		3,026r	1,294r	632r		3,391r	1,568r	1,073r
	S	518r	532r		3,087r	816r	662r		3,468r	1,111r	1,078r
	O	816r	719r		3,063r	889r	924r		3,240r	1,024r	1,351r
	N	604r	598r		2,798r	969r	733r		3,191r	1,067r	1,246r
	D	353r	548r		2,858r	730r	697r		3,218r	1,134r	1,249r
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
	J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
	A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	− 21	373	− 64	4,800	855	790	6,447
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	− 86	5,476	909	868	7,200
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	− 43	6,986	912	913	8,774
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	− 67	5,792	925	944	7,761
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	− 11	374	− 29	5,259	955	861	7,087
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	− 30	5,833	949	933	7,666
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	− 7	6,880	964	950	8,796
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	5,862	934	978	7,894
1958	1st	3,812r	117	451r	543	+ 3r	397	− 15r	5,304r	938	882r	7,142r
	2nd	4,049	126	636	541	145	513	2	6,011	957	934	7,867
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	−256	22,220	3,480	3,356	28,952
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	−344	22,752	3,628	3,464	29,808
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	−172	23,428	3,604	3,576	30,644
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	−268	23,816	3,692	3,664	31,324
1957	1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	−116	23,696	3,868	3,660	31,252
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	−120	23,808	3,780	3,720	31,312
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	− 28	24,064	3,800	3,720	31,748
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	23,768	3,760	3,788	31,460
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,240r	2,240r	1,036r	2,016	− 60r	23,912r	3,856r	3,740r	31,684r
	2nd	16,212	508	2,292	2,220	1,188	2,016	8	24,484	3,812	3,720	32,248

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices(2)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	*30,182*
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	−1,697	+ 2	*6,447*
	2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	− 28	1,634	−2,069	+ 52	*7,200*
	3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	−1,926	+ 35	*8,774*
	4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	− 214	1,638	−2,005	−101	*7,761*
1957	1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	−1,821	− 13	*7,087*
	2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	− 23	1,579	−2,115	+ 48	*7,666*
	3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	—	*8,796*
	4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	− 447	1,627	−1,874	−120	*7,894*
1958	1st	4,792^r	1,351^r	318^r	614	612^r	− 238^r	1,370^r	−1,652^r	− 19^r	*7,142*^{r}
	2nd	5,098	1,359	486	724	723	− 240	1,616	−1,928	+ 34	*7,867*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	−7,388	+112	*28,952*
	2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	−7,692	+ 36	*29,808*
	3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	−7,720	− 40	*30,644*
	4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	−7,988	−156	*31,324*
1957	1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	−7,932	− 28	*31,252*
	2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	−7,864	—	*31,312*
	3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160	*31,748*
	4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	− 164	6,328	−7,444	−152	*31,460*
1958	1st	20,408^r	5,720^r	1,720^r	2,992^r	2,504^r	− 580^r	6,324^r	−7,220^r	−176^r	*31,684*^{r}
	2nd	20,464	5,964	1,872	2,928	2,412	− 408	6,400	−7,144	−228	*32,248*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure(2)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9	*23,594*
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64	*23,558*
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	− 16	1,135	−1,443	+ 1	*5,019*
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	− 108	1,374	−1,767	+ 41	*5,556*
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	−1,657	+ 27	*7,191*
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	− 292	1,368	−1,723	− 78	*5,828*
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	− 42	1,171	−1,532	− 9	*5,254*
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	− 117	1,302	−1,767	+ 35	*5,626*
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	−1,642	—	*6,883*
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	− 499	1,398	−1,578	− 90	*5,795*
1958	1st	3,762^r	881^r	223^r	412	421^r	− 287^r	1,167^r	−1,358^r	− 15^r	*5,204*^{r}
	2nd	3,978	875	337	487	499	− 310	1,382	−1,610	+ 25	*5,662*

NOTE: The quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" and subsequent quarterly bulletins have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926–1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income(2)
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	1st	3,360	−117	93	− 25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	−121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	−126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	−126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	−134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	−132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	−141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	−140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,812 r	−142 r	117	23 r	397	578	757 r	6	5,548 r
	2nd	4,049	−136	126	152	513	644	630	8	5,985
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	1st	14,052	−480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	−488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	−504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	−488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	−532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	−532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	−560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	−564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,108 r	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,916 r
	2nd	16,212	−548	508	1,208	2,016	2,472	2,624	28	24,568

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total(3)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Personal Saving: Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,714	− 400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	−211	299
	2nd	5,143	− 459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	−176	213
	3rd	6,530	− 426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
	4th	5,571	− 435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	−119	−315	196
1957	1st	5,217	− 466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	−246	424
	2nd	5,583	− 497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	−118	293
	3rd	6,548	− 472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
	4th	5,794	− 472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	−141	−372	231
1958	1st	5,548 r	− 456	5,092 r	4,792 r	557	2,348 r	1,907	302 r	−236 r	538 r
	2nd	5,985	− 430	5,555	5,098	679	2,503	1,940	456	−115	571
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	21,124	−1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
	2nd	21,728	−1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
	3rd	22,236	−1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
	4th	22,744	−1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957	1st	22,684	−1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
	2nd	23,060	−1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
	3rd	23,396	−1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
	4th	23,428	−1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..	..
1958	1st	23,916 r	−1,836 r	22,080 r	20,408 r	2,444 r	10,388 r	7,564	1,676 r	..	..
	2nd	24,568	−1,676	22,892	20,464	2,384	10,412	7,656	2,468	..	..

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(1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.3 r	270.0 r	158.9 r	105.1	136.2 r	202.3 r	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.1 r	282.7 r	169.6 r	110.9	140.8 r	213.0 r	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.6 r	268.6 r	166.9 r	109.4	141.9 r	191.8 r	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	276.2	274.2 r	180.0 r	114.3	144.7 r	196.2 r	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.5 r	281.2 r	180.9 r	106.3	134.6 r	184.4 r	562.6 r	63.7	3,592.0 r	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	293.5 p	305.1	205.4 r	110.4 r	138.9 r	182.7 r	563.1 r	56.9	3,680.8	240.3 r	191.6 r	410.6
J	278.1 p	304.5	181.5	105.7	129.1	155.5	612.3	53.7		243.6	195.4	456.3

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956 M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	280.9	247.8 r	257.7 r	211.8 r	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	291.2	259.2	287.6 r	239.6 r	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
J	271.1 p	244.1 p	285.3	239.9	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6

(1) Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
	M	138.7^{r}	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0^{r}	145.4	421.6	398.1
	J	190.9	197.1^{r}	145.5	42.1	..	201.7	221.1^{r}	154.9	459.4^{r}	440.6
	J		195.6	123.8	39.6		205.9	214.3	122.2	447.7	345.6

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0^{r}	113.9	121.4
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.3	117.3	113.8
	J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2			63.1	116.8^{p}	75.5	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period		Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
		Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
					Total	Newsprint					
industry weight		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956		308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957		290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	301.7
1956	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158 1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
	A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
	S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
	O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
	N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
	D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958	J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
	F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
	M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
	A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
	M	237.2	148.0[r]	278.2[r]	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3[r]
	J	249.2	143.2[r]	276.0[r]	253.6	182.2	222.0[r]	430.4	140.0	560.5	324.2[r]
	J	172.7	139.2	269.5	244.9	177.8	213.3		138.0		309.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period		Durable Manufactures	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
		Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight		**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956		348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957		332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956	F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957	J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	M	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248,9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
	A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
	S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
	O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
	N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
	D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958	J	300.8[r]	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9[r]
	F	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9[r]
	M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6[r]
	A	318.5[r]	208.7	282.0[r]	377.5[r]	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1[r]
	M	332.6[r]	235.5[r]	289.7[r]	371.4[r]	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0[r]	321.4	284.7
	J	341.2	265.4	293.5[r]	386.5[r]	432.6	372.3	175.0	359.7[r]	297.5	289.1[r]
	J	313.5[p]	243.8[p]	267.6[p]	340.4	423.6	327.3	145.5	316.4	201.3	271.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1956	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440 9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.8^r	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.3^r	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	280.1^r	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
	A	290.4^r	452.5	510.8	637.0	357.1	505.8	334.7	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2	447.0^r	629.5^r	773.9	382.6	541.1	344.4	*301.8*	326.0	34.5
	J	285.5^r	464.3^r	667.3^r	945.8^r		552.2	327.5	*291.1*	315.8	18.5
	J	271.8	415.8	644.2^p	814.8		561.7	327.1	*289.8*	314.3	20.0

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,805^r	***5,782***^{r}	781^r	5,001^r	5,602^r	776^r	4,826^r	4,405^r	102^r	4,303^r	180^r	5,023^r
1957		11,108^r	***6,003***^{r}	751^r	5,252^r	5,746^r	744^r	5,002^r	4,556^r	96	4,460^r	257^r	5,105^r
1956	Aug. 18	10,837^r	***6,008***^{r}	951^r	5,057^r	5,905^r	949^r	4,956^r	4,575^r	147^r	4,428^r	103	4,829^r
	Sept. 22	10,855^r	***5,856***^{r}	845^r	5,011^r	5,758^r	843^r	4,915^r	4,527^r	127^r	4,400^r	98^r	4,999^r
	Oct. 20	10,874^r	***5,856***^{r}	796^r	5,060^r	5,757^r	793^r	4,964^r	4,562^r	115^r	4,447^r	99^r	5,018^r
	Nov. 17	10,896^r	***5,852***^{r}	701^r	5,151^r	5,716^r	695^r	5,021^r	4,588^r	86^r	4,502^r	136^r	5,044^r
	Dec. 15	10,916^r	***5,828***^{r}	685^r	5,143^r	5,640^r	681^r	4,959^r	4,534^r	81	4,453^r	188^r	5,088^r
1957	Jan. 19	10,941^r	***5,782***^{r}	678^r	5,104^r	5,477^r	673^r	4,804^r	4,380^r	75	4,305^r	305^r	5,159^r
	Feb. 16	10,961^r	***5,771***^{r}	659	5,112^r	5,445^r	654	4,791^r	4,359^r	60	4,299^r	326^r	5,190^r
	Mar. 16	10,987^r	***5,805***^{r}	676^r	5,129^r	5,460^r	672^r	4,788^r	4,354^r	63	4,291^r	345^r	5,182^r
	Apr. 20	11,028^r	***5,837***^{r}	712	5,125^r	5,529^r	707^r	4,822^r	4,364^r	71	4,293^r	308^r	5,191^r
	May 18	11,066^r	***5,970***^{r}	775^r	5,195^r	5,774^r	772^r	5,002^r	4,538^r	88	4,450^r	196^r	5,096^r
	June 22	11,113^r	***6,089***^{r}	776^r	5,313^r	5,925^r	773^r	5,152^r	4,684^r	100^r	4,584^r	164^r	5,024^r
	July 20	11,144^r	***6,206***^{r}	881^r	5,325^r	6,040^r	878^r	5,162^r	4,715^r	127	4,588^r	166^r	4,938^r
	Aug. 24	11,175^r	***6,223***^{r}	903^r	5,320^r	6,047^r	899^r	5,148^r	4,730^r	152^r	4,578^r	176^r	4,952^r
	Sept. 21	11,193^r	***6,136***^{r}	814^r	5,322^r	5,939^r	810^r	5,129^r	4,703^r	141	4,562^r	197^r	5,057^r
	Oct. 19	11,211^r	***6,091***^{r}	751^r	5,340^r	5,880^r	743^r	5,137^r	4,683^r	108	4,575^r	211^r	5,120^r
	Nov. 16	11,228^r	***6,075***^{r}	706^r	5,369^r	5,779^r	692^r	5,087^r	4,618^r	90	4,528^r	296^r	5,153^r
	Dec. 14	11,243^r	***6,050***^{r}	678^r	5,372^r	5,658^r	660^r	4,998^r	4,542^r	75	4,467^r	392^r	5,193^r
1958	Jan. 18	11,259^r	***5,977***^{r}	653^r	5,324^r	5,450^r	636^r	4,814^r	4,371^r	72	4,299^r	527^r	5,282^r
	Feb. 15	11,270^r	***5,958***^{r}	631	5,327^r	5,395^r	608	4,787^r	4,347^r	67	4,280^r	563^r	5,312^r
	Mar. 22	11,289^r	***5,998***^{r}	645	5,353^r	5,401^r	624	4,777^r	4,341^r	67	4,274^r	597^r	5,291^r
	Apr. 19	11,308^r	***6,059***^{r}	704^r	5,355^r	5,537^r	691^r	4,846^r	4,413^r	82	4,331^r	522^r	5,249^r
	May 24	11,333^r	***6,120***^{r}	748	5,372^r	5,750^r	739	5,011^r	4,595^r	102^r	4,493^r	370^r	5,213^r
	June 21	11,353^r	***6,203***^{r}	748	5,455^r	5,879^r	740	5,139^r	4,702^r	107^r	4,595^r	324^r	5,150^r
	July 19	11,369^r	***6,314***^{r}	857^r	5,457^r	6,023^r	851^r	5,172^r	4,750^r	127	4,623^r	291^r	5,055^r
	Aug. 23	11,391	***6,306***	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* The revised estimates are based on the population returns from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population returns.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	97	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	*1,232*
	M	75	384	78	328	326	42	*1,233*
	A	72	387	90	337	331	44	*1,261*
	M	82	395	105	347	342	44	*1,315*
	J	90^{r}	399^{r}	114^{r}	351^{r}	352^{r}	46^{r}	*1,352*^{r}
	J	92	395	114	353	335	46	*1,335*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*	*70.02*	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	*112.9*	*185.3*	*70.20*	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	M	*114.6*	*188.3*	*70.35*	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	J	*118.7*^{r}	*196.3*^{r}	*70.76*	65.5^{r}	113.4^{r}	69.16^{r}	126.2^{r}	209.3^{r}	85.33^{r}
	J	*121.1*	*199.8*	*70.63*	82.9	144.7	69.68	126.8	211.8	85.93

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		*116.3*	*185.4*	*69.68*	*155.1*	*127.3*	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128 6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*	*189.1*	*69.95*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	*118.5*	*189.2*	*69.77*	*155.3*	*125.9*	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	*118.1*	*189.9*	*70.29*	*156.6*	*126.9*	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	*116.2*	*188.4*	*70.86*	*157.4*	*127.6*	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	*113.3*	*185.9*	*71.69*	*159.1*	*129.3*	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	*109.0*	*170.8*	*68.47*	*147.9*	*119.8*	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	*107.9*	*176.9*	*71.61*	*157.2*	*127.1*	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	*108.2*	*178.5*	*72.08*	*158.5*	*127.5*	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	*108.3*	*180.4*	*72.80*	*160.6*	*128.3*	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	*108.8*	*181.6*	*72.92*	*161.2*	*128.8*	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
	J	*110.4* r	*185.6* r	*73.42*	*163.2*	*130.4* r	117.4 r	197.2 r	78.84	104.5 r	174.3 r	68.21 r
	J	*111.9*	*187.1*	*73.02*	*161.9*	*129.8*	118.2	196.9	78.19	106.5	177.4	68.12

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and **Fur**			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155 8	62.65
	J	76.2 r	116.8 r	58.06 r	88.6	124.9	45.47 r	104.3 r	168.4 r	62.95 r
	J	76.2	117.7	58.51	88.8	123.8	44.94	107.9	172.8	62.45

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

(2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	J	121.8^{r}	198.1^{r}	84.91^{r}	104.1^{r}	177.6^{r}	82.64^{r}	130.7^{r}	214.6^{r}	82.50^{r}
	J	124.7	202.9	84.96	104.4	176.7	81.99	129.5	211.4	82.01

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	J	135.0	225.5	78.84^{r}	132.4^{r}	230.0^{r}	82.87^{r}	133.3^{r}	241.6^{r}	75.18^{r}
	J	135.3	222.0	77.44	133.0	232.9	83.57	139.5	251.1	74.65

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
	J	132.7 r	244.5 r	82.13 r	117.5	182.7 r	74.60 r	139.3 r	243.7 r	83.13 r
	J	137.4	249.3	80.88	119.1	185.7	74.79	141.5	246.9	82.89

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	J	130.4 r	210.1 r	60.19 r	148.1 r	231.6 r	66.55	136.4 r	223.5 r	48.34 r
	J	131.5	212.6	60.51	148.6	232.5	66.60	140.5	228.7	48.02

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	J	123.8^{r}	206.8^{r}	63.10^{r}	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3^{r}	148.8^{r}	57.93^{r}	96.7^{r}
	J	133.3	219.8	62.30	117.8	182.8	52.11	96.9	152.8	59.15	100.1

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	J	145.2^{r}	56.77^{r}	117.3^{r}	194.0^{r}	68.03^{r}	120.7^{r}	201.1^{r}	73.71^{r}	109.0	172.7
	J	150.3	56.76	120.4	196.9	67.25	122.3	204.0	73.85	111.8	179.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45
	J	67.11^{r}	129.5^{r}	210.7^{r}	67.97^{r}	150.6^{r}	245.2^{r}	72.45^{r}	116.6^{r}	194.9^{r}	76.32^{r}
	J	67.88	133.6	220.9	69.02	155.1	254.5	73.04	117.9	195.3	75.57

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	J	111.9^{r}	177.0^{r}	56.68^{r}	122.2^{r}	202.8^{r}	69.48^{r}	111.7	184.8^{r}	58.78^{r}
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.0	200.7	68.27	112.2	185.7	58.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
	M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
	J	131.0[r]	219.5[r]	74.26[r]	120.7[r]	197.8[r]	64.61[r]	108.0[r]	180.8[r]	77.81[r]
	J	131.7	221.7	74.60	122.4	202.1	65.09	108.8	181.8	77.66

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6	64.73
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
	M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
	J	80.7	126.7[r]	78.98[r]	107.0	172.1[r]	63.82[r]	115.4[r]	196.7[r]	74.50[r]
	J	82.1	127.0	77.88	108.5	176.1	64.39	116.1	197.7	74.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		*186.5*	194.0	160.6	*160.0*	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5*	196.9	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	*190.4*	197.9	165.8	*162.9*	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	*193.7*	201.5	166.4	*163.5*	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	*193.9*	200.8	166.7	*165.8*	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	*195.6*	201.0	174.5	*164.3*	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	*195.6*	201.4	172.9	*165.3*	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	*195.7*	201.7	171.2	*165.8*	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	*194.8*	202.1	170.1	*166.4*	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	*194.7* r	202.2 r	171.2	*167.2*	180.3	153.6	145.5 r	169.4 r	164.6	171.1 r	114.9 r
	J	*195.2*	203.2	172.3	*166.7*	179.6	153.7	144.2	168.4	163.1	171.9	115.1

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6 r	122.2	107.5	145.9 r	155.5	133.3 r	193.2 r	207.0 r	198.8 r	192.8 r	231.2
	J	125.8	123.9	107.9	145.8	154.2	134.9	193.0	206.9	198.6	191.1	223.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0
1956	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	*179.2*	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	*178.1*	193.1
	J	189.8r	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3r	167.1r	231.9r	180.5	*177.2*r	192.1r
	J	191.5	189.2	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.7	167.5	229.9	182.1	*176.7*	193.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	J	*41.1*r	41.5r	38.7	*40.7*	41.1	40.3	41.3r	41.3	39.4r	41.3	37.4
	J	*41.6*	41.8	40.5	*40.5*	40.6	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.6	41.3	36.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1956	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	*40.6*	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	*41.1*	41.4
	M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	*40.3*	41.0
	J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	*41.5*[r]	41.6
	J	41.0	41.3	39.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	39.2	43.6	41.0	*41.4*	40.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49 5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	*23.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	*23.4*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	*22.9*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	*22.6*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) (3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
	A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
	M	551.1	151.0	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
	J	445.5	126.3	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
	J	300.8	125.8	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M	*71.6*	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J	*106.4*	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7^r	212.7	211.3
1956	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108,6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6^r	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5^r	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9^r	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8^r	215.2	212.2^r
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	*125.1*	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
	J	*124.7*	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

1935-39=100

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2*	*200.6*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6*	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0*	*194.0*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1*	*196.2*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	*228.1*	*197.0*	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	*227.4*	*196.5*	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	*227.0*	*198.8*	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	*226.8*	*198.3*	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39=100

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3*	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0*	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	290.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	*259.0*	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	*257.2*	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	*252.3*	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	*249.4*	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1956	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*	286.1
	F	*235.3*	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*	285.7
	M	*235.9*	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1
	M	*228.1*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	*296.7*	294.2
	J	*228.5*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	*295.9*	293.1
	J	*228.4*	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	*295.8*	292.1
	A	*227.8*	234.2	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	*297.9*	293.0

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1956	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	*164.9*	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*163.7*	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*162.8*	234.7
	A	422.3	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*164.2*	241.2

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
						1935-39=100					
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957		290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*187.0*	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*186.8*	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	A	220.1	231.4	*186.7*	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
						1935-39=100					
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957		292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
	F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
	A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
	M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.9*	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.7*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
	A	304.8	*183.4*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0
1956	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3	182.3	258.2	239.7
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.7
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256 8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.4
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1^{r}
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.8
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	241.3
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.7
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.7
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	241.6
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4) Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994^{r}	570^{r}	*8,564*^{r}	6,732	1,832^{r}	312	8,252^{r}	7,816^{r}	436
	F	7,230^{r}	566^{r}	*7,796*^{r}	6,116	1,680^{r}	272	7,524^{r}	7,112^{r}	412
	M	7,942^{r}	544^{r}	*8,487*^{r}	6,606	1,881^{r}	429	8,057^{r}	7,590^{r}	468^{r}
	A	7,472^{r}	478^{r}	*7,950*^{r}	6,140	1,810^{r}	339	7,612^{r}	7,170^{r}	433
	M	7,476^{r}	492^{r}	*7,968*^{r}	6,168	1,800^{r}	253	7,715^{r}	7,347^{r}	368
	J	7,014^{r}	452^{r}	*7,466*^{r}	5,778^{r}	1,689^{r}	232	7,234^{r}	6,925^{r}	309
	J	7,215	457	*7,672*	5,947	1,725	376	7,296	6,955	340

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1) Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2) These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3) Less imports. (4) Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5) Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,252* r	124 r	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	117 r	230	903
	F	*7,524* r	107	5	125	110	2,936 r	2,664 r	339	109 r	218	902
	M	*8,057* r	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112 r	223	1,030
	A	*7,612* r	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102 r	199	958
	M	*7,715* r	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626 r	307	102 r	200	970
	J	*7,234* r	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96 r	193	939 r
	J	*7,296*	107	5	120	115	2,941	2,479	282	100	200	929

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	*1,297*	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	*940*	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	690	39	90	*819*	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	569	31	82	*683*	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J								1,695	24		308

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total⁽⁴⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total⁽⁴⁾	Domestic⁽¹⁾	Industrial
		Thousand barrels⁽²⁾		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584⁽³⁾	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,735	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34
	J		12,453	19,776	11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149	17
	J				10,946	2,243	8,518	262	182	13

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene⁽¹⁾	
		Thousand barrels								
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	*18,870*	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	*17,788*	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	*18,281*	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	*19,115*	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	*16,803*	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	*17,192*	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	*14,579*	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	*17,197*	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	*18,161*	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4 r	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8 r	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.5 r	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7 r	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.3 r	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3 r	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5 r	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
	J	59.7	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2 r	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
	J	64.8	51.6	60.7	43.4		28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.3	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4 r	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6		2,258.7 r	382 r	347	2,528 r	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8		2,712.1	379	351	2,386	1,610

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.2 r	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1956	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1 r	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4 r	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	650 r	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716 r	880 r	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6 r	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423 r	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7 r	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753		135.7	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
						Million dollars				
1956		*1,806.4*	1,832.5	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957		*1,828.3*	1,767.2	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6[r]	4,757.1[r]	2,021.3	1,208.8[r]	1,527.0
1956	M	*1,790.1*	1,792.4	2,950.4	*3,861.9*	387.0	4,248.9	1,843.9	1,119.5	1,285.5
	A	*1,782.3*	1,809.1	2,977.2	*3,875.3*	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0
	M	*1,919.7*	1,889.2	2,946.7	*3,911.0*	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
	J	*1,899.0*	1,788.9	2,836.6	*3,953.9*	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	*1,796.9*	1,771.1	2,810.8	*3,957.7*	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	*1,848.0*	1,850.7	2,813.5	*3,966.8*	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	*1,835.1*	1,847.8	2,826.2	*3,996.0*	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	*1,949.4*	1,908.6	2,785.4	*4,018.1*	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	*1,884.4*	1,875.2	2,776.3	*4,093.8*	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	*1,749.0*	1,976.0	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	*1,730.7*	1,862.3	3,134.8	*4,198.2*	452.9[r]	4,651.1[r]	2,008.3	1,210.8[r]	1,432.0
	F	*1,702.0*	1,693.5	3,126.3	*4,300.8*	465.2[r]	4,766.0[r]	2,034.0	1,241.1[r]	1,491.0
	M	*1,909.0*	1,850.2	3,067.5	*4,302.8*	463.4[r]	4,766.2[r]	2,043.8	1,225.3[r]	1,497.1
	A	*1,862.2*	1,781.0	2,986.4	*4,292.9*	471.3[r]	4,764.2[r]	2,027.3	1,240.6[r]	1,496.2
	M	*1,970.5*	1,875.9	2,891.8	*4,308.7*	480.9[r]	4,789.6[r]	2,027.5	1,256.7[r]	1,505.4
	J	*1,863.1*	1,786.2	2,814.8	*4,317.1*	481.9[r]	4,799.0[r]	2,011.5	1,264.5[r]	1,523.0
	J	*1,854.0*	1,788.5	2,749.3	*4,318.8*	474.4[r]	4,793.3[r]	2,038.6	1,239.2[r]	1,515.5
	A	*1,816.7*	1,771.5	2,074.1	*4,314.1*	474.7[r]	4,788.8[r]	2,033.5	1,229.9[r]	1,525.5
	S	*1,817.7*	1,703.2	2,589.6	*4,332.1*	483.6[r]	4,815.6[r]	2,026.8	1,248.1[r]	1,540.7
	O	*1,877.9*	1,777.2	2,488.9	*4,355.7*	461.2[r]	4,816.8[r]	2,036.9	1,236.0[r]	1,544.0
	N	*1,813.7*	1,650.2	2,325.4	*4,330.7*	477.4[r]	4,808.1[r]	2,025.8	1,244.2[r]	1,538.1
	D	*1,721.9*	1,666.6	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6[r]	4,757.1[r]	2,021.3	1,208.8[r]	1,527.0
1958	J	*1,653.5*	1,900.1	2,516.7	*4,278.0*	469.6[r]	4,747.5[r]	1,995.8	1,221.7[r]	1,530.3
	F	*1,637.4*	1,585.1	2,464.4	*4,278.3*	485.4[r]	4,763.7[r]	1,987.8	1,246.8[r]	1,529.2
	M	*1,770.5*	1,758.2	2,452.0	*4,274.0*	487.1[r]	4,761.1[r]	1,973.6	1,250.7[r]	1,536.9
	A	*1,812.3*	1,767.1	2,406.8	*4,211.0*	501.1[r]	4,712.1[r]	1,952.3	1,257.3[r]	1,502.5
	M	*1,885.2*	1,820.4	2,342.0	*4,168.9*	494.8[r]	4,663.7[r]	1,940.4	1,235.7[r]	1,487.6
	J	*1,878.1*[r]	1,809.5[r]	2,273.3[r]	*4,125.1*[r]	506.4[r]	4,631.4[r]	1,921.4[r]	1,222.4[r]	1,487.6[r]
	J	*1,850.5*	1,859.8	2,282.6	*4,078.4*	509.4	4,587.8	1,918.3	1,208.8	1,460.7

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
							Million dollars						
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956	M	319.3	652.3	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	627.0
	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5
	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688 1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
	M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
	J	405.5[r]	718.6[r]	47.8[r]	141.6[r]	62.5[r]	197.9[r]	56.3[r]	180.2[r]	283.2[r]	693.5[r]	241.9[r]	647.7[r]
	J	416.2	715.2	48.4	138.8	59.0	195.4	61.6	181.2	281.8	691.6	235.5	644.0

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Million dollars

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957		190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
	J	192.6^{r}	253.7^{r}	131.2^{r}	261.0^{r}	88.4^{r}	278.0^{r}	59.9^{r}	95.2^{r}	102.6^{r}	294.4^{r}	109.3^{r}	242.2^{r}
	J	177.5	233.9	124.6	258.5	82.9	269.1	61.9	93.2	101.8	296.2	102.7	241.1

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(3) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Million dollars

		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957		491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	M	457.8	1,042.8	438.8	275.1	590.2	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2	53.4
	A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0
	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
	M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
	J	509.8^{r}	1,121.6^{r}	517.3^{r}	362.1^{r}	665.0^{r}	358.2^{r}	87.4^{r}	285.1^{r}	95.7^{r}	60.3^{r}	171.6^{r}	63.4^{r}
	J	519.8	1,114.2	524.0	369.1	662.2	366.3	94.7	283.6	97.7	56.1	168.4	60.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957		171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956	J	171.8	441.4	112.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3	110.5	172.5	391.1	172.7
	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88,5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167,8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
	M	167.8	448.8	134.6	79.0	139.0	55.6	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
	J	168.7^r	416.3^r	119.5^r	78.4^r	126.2^r	45.7^r	90.3^r	290.1^r	73.8^r	170.0^r	397.9^r	155.6^r
	J	168.1	405.0	162.6	83.9	120.1	84.2	84.2	284.9	78.5	173.1	389.0	170.3

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957		296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956	J	340.8	613.3	340.6	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3	296.6
	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
	M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	554.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
	J	304.3^r	749.2^r	310.7^r	142.2^r	198.7^r	139.7^r	278.0	563.1^r	265.1^r	305.1^r	678.3^r	301.6^r
	J	300.2	750.4	297.3	121.1	183.2	126.1	265.8	560.6	266.2	302.4	676.0	313.1

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J		22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	*17.25*	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J		25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	*15.27*	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER— concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1956	*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957	*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91 4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1956 J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957 J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958 J	*580.2*	*457.4*	174.0	262.9	*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*
F	*562.0*	*459.3*	161.7	287.3	*1,262.3*	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	*1,081.1*	*5,465.0*
M	*546.8*	*545.7*	194.2	342.3	*1,135.6*	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	*1,428.5*	*5,172.0*
A	*575.1*	*796.4*	216.7	573.1	*994.9*	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	*724.0*	*5,442.9*
M	*645.5*	*842.0*	231.5	598.5	*936.6*	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	*466.2*	*5,913.3*
J	*739.2*	*797.4*	196.2	592.3	*914.6*	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	*563.3*	*6,264.6*
J	*738.4*	*747.1*	137.9	601.7	*592.2*	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	*785.5*	*6,071.3*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956 J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	8,023
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	6,019
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	9,320
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S. (1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1956	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	*3,930*	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	*3,785*	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	*3,744*	3,212	531
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	*3,568*	3,013	555

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956	F	15,865	35,479	16,959	28,242	13,908	1,228	2,357	7,941
	M	19,709	35,073	16,765	36,511	13,749	1,436	2,108	9,258
	A	18,700	34,893	16,679	22,814	13,678	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
	J		26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,897
	J		18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,440
	A		27,645	13,214		10,837			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses		Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,·453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.
Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	M	*654.2*	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	*632.7*	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	*777.9*	351.5	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	150.8	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
	J	*705.8*	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(3)	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(4)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7*	483.5	390.5	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*918.0*	498.1	412.9	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*864.3*	458.7	399.0	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*854.7*r	470.3	377.5r	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3*	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	196.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	*883.1*	470.2	406.8	210.7	*548.0*	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	*796.5*	414.1	377.4	185.5	*482.5*	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	*797.5*	431.8	360.4	193.1	*508.4*	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Customs exports. (4)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	*312.2*	146.2	5.7	*464.0*
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	*322.9*	142.3	6.4	*471.7*
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	*288.0*	134.6	6.4	*429.0*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	*441.8*	431.7	10.1	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	*419.8*	410.3	9.5	*320.0*	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	M	291.3	21.1(4)	*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*445.5*	435.1	10.4	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		*358.6*	350.8	7.9	*291.5*	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		*351.1*	343.4	7.7	*259.7*	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	*402.9*	392.8	10.1	*297.4*	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		*375.3*	365.2	10.1	*290.8*	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		*412.4*	401.5	10.9	*318.4*	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7(4)	*378.0*	367.6	10.4	*307.5*	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		*413.4*	404.6	8.8	*317.8*	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		*403.3*	395.6	7.7	*329.3*	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3		*366.1*	359.5	6.6	*294.4*	6.4	288.0	84.6

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding shipments for processing. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1956		*39.52*	*38.99*	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	*35.20*	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		*34.30*	*34.15*	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	*33.19*	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*26.00*	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*44.18*	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	*26.48*	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.30*	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.73*	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*39.33*	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.79*	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.64*	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.79*	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	*35.76*	*34.49*	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*37.34*	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.58*	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.46*	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	*21.68*	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	*37.91*	*34.36*	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	*23.16*	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	*26.30*	*34.66*	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	*24.46*	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	*32.87*	*31.54*	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	*27.52*	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	*31.15*	*32.09*	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	*29.67*	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	*34.40*	*36.02*	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	*37.08*	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	*37.81*	*39.79*	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	*44.55*	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	*41.48*	*41.52*	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	*41.31*	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	*36.40*	*35.99*	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25			*39.81*	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	*27.08*	*25.97*	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89			*36.41*	1.43	34.98	15,323

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15 41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12r	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84		0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93		0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51		0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42		0.74

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9		
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4.059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3.431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1956	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1.546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*
1958	J	*4,582*	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	*10,172*	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	*67,775*
	F	*4,772*	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	*7,395*	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	*64,871*
	M	*8,434*	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	*8,748*	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	*64,499*
	A	*14,362*	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	*8,981*	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	*69,777*
	M	*19,806*	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	*9,900*	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	*79,606*
	J	*20,921*	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	*13,112*	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	*86,818*
	J	*15,093*	155	715	3,922	5,259	3,052	1,990	*9,660*	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	*92,120*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration;.

Source: New-Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		*71,019*	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	A	*83,949*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	*119,979*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	*49,849*	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	*44,204*	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	*72,784*	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	*87,776*	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	*97,645*	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J	*102,032*[r]	2,858	3,562[r]	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820[r]	5,460	3,097	9,269[r]	8,658	13,234[r]
	J	*112,712*	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274*	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	M	*125,265*	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451*	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	*222,204*	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	*243,373*	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J	*239,134* r	1,269 r	100	5,477	1,331	44,360 r	120,096 r	8,366 r	11,497 r	23,883 r	22,758 r
	J	*255,347*	1,222	1,243	1,798	1,798	54,618	125,067	12,018	9,264	28,138	20,181

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12.756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
	J	139,300 r	2,669 r	27,636 r	68,030 r	25,822 r	15,143 r	5,883 r	11,749 r	33,360 r	48,411 r	427 r
	J	130,651	2,507	26,986	61,737	26,054	13,367	6,356	29,302	41,286	47,412	340

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
		Prod.	Production				Prod.[1]	Exp.[2]	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14,7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3 r	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5 r	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	777.9	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2		
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,243	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643 r	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350 r	506	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,458	604 r	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J		666		30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J				35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulatioı only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1956		*665.88*	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		*647.97*	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*529.57*	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	*687.00*	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	*697.53*	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	*749.43*	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	*574.87*	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	*621.72*	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	*654.73*	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	*740.54*	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	*615.43*^{r}	136.27^{r}	115.50	4.45	16.32^{r}	81.99^{r}	12.44	5.47^{r}	62.00^{r}	243.12^{r}
	2nd	*686.03*	191.27	152.81	7.78	30.69	14.97	8.71	5.80	—	261.48

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55^{r}	75.96^{r}	1.57^{r}	29.03	89.36	2.90^{r}	34.24	12.42^{r}	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	4.43	34.42	21.71	13.39	2.30

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.19^{r}	8.99^{r}	12.06^{r}	75.16^{r}	216.95^{r}	42.15^{r}	112.27^{r}	115.10^{r}	25.57^{r}
	2nd	7.64	9.19	11.88	110.94	190.39	58.28	160.41	111.89	25.42

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	165	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.7r	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.6r	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.5r	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.9r	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.8r	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.96 r	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	4.87	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
	J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
	J	22.28	2.92	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
	J			49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00 r	54.54 r	146.93
	A			40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	100.99	57.38	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51.5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250*	151.3	131.1	20.2	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	*10,210*	179.5	145.1	34.5	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*15,355*ʳ	359.2ʳ	303.9ʳ	55.3ʳ	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	*12,740*	236.4	208.3	28.1	*47.4*	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	*16,897*	317.0	232.7	84.2	*57.7*	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16ʳ	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	24.49	2.33	7.45	0.28
	M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.65	9.25	4.66	5.82					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
	2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.60r(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.83	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	*88.5*	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	*55.8*	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	*92.2*	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	*138.3*	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	*136.4*	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	*116.2*	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4 r	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1 r	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	J	*1,267.6*	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
	J	*1,253.1*	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
	J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.6	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
	M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6
	A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0
	J	97.4	286.8^{r}	24.4	73.3^{r}	11.0	37.3^{r}	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4^{r}
	J	84.1^{r}	297.3	18.4^{r}	78.0	7.5^{r}	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.2^{r}	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
	M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
	A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
	M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7
	J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3
	J	89.3		19.7		8.1		5.4		4.5		22.4	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
	M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
	J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
	J	252.3		108.1		6.4		5.3		10.4		11.7		21.4	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	*1,303.8*	*35.6*	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1953	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	*1,145.8*	*35.7*	404.0	12.6^r	741.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	*1,343.5*	*34.2*	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,169.0	65.7	*1,133.3*	*34.3*	376.3	11.4	757.0	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.6^r	174.3	47.2	48.9^r	142.1	98.9	196.6
1953	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7^r	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6^r	227.3	61.1^r	48.9^r	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958	1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.3	144.7	39.9^r	42.4	128.3	86.4	185.8

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1953	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	578.8	355.8	98.4	117.7	34.5	24.7	200.6	68.7	28.7

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies: Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Conditional Sale Agreements	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Other Deferred Payment Plans	Department Stores: Charge Accounts	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3): Instalment Credit	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3): Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271 r	293 r	1,968 r	726	13	..	293
1956	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	.	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253 r	274 r	1,898	762	11	..	283
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258 r	290 r	1,945	748	11	..	289
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271 r	293 r	1,968 r	726	13	..	293
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	295
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	295
	M	748	364	162 r	31 r	39 r	255	265	1,863	754	15	..	296
	A	760	371	161 r	31 r	40 r	..	..	..	..	14	..	297
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	298
	J	776	381	159	30	39	..	..	..	809	13	..	299

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–24 June 1957–28 Sept. 1957–84 Dec. 1957–32 Mar. 1958–29 June 1958–31

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	*643.7*	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	*732.4*	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	*712.0*	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	*672.5*	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116.6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.4*	3.3	14.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.9*	*118.0*	*368.8*	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	*144.6*	*121.9*	*118.6*	*370.6*	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	*186.0*	*120.6*	*154.2*	*476.6*	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	*163.9*	*120.7*	*135.8*	*420.1*	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	*161.3*	*120.2*^{p}	*134.2*^{p}	*413.4*	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
							Million dollars					
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
	M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
	J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
	J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.5*	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957		*212.4*	*116.6*	*182.2*	*468.6*	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1955	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.8*	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.7*	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.0*	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.5*	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.4*	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.0*	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.6*	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.5*	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.6*	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.7*	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.8*	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.5*	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.9*	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.1*	*180.9*	*459.0*	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.4*	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.9*	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	*243.8*	*117.5*	*207.5*	*537.2*	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.1*	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	*206.1*	*116.6*	*176.8*	*454.0*	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	*217.4*	*115.9*	*187.6*	*479.5*	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	*213.1*	*116.0*	*183.7*	*471.3*	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	*200.3*	*116.7*	*171.6*	*445.3*	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	*217.4*	*117.3*	*185.3*	*479.6*	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	*204.3*	*116.9*	*174.8*	*450.6*	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	*178.3*	*118.0*	*151.1*	*392.6*	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	*179.9*	*119.6*	*150.4*	*398.6*	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	*165.1*	*119.1*	*138.6*	*363.7*	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	*193.6*	*118.7*	*163.1*	*426.8*	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	*204.0*	*118.1*	*172.7*	*449.3*	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	*220.1*	*117.0*[p]	*188.1*[p]	*485.1*	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
							Million dollars					
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957		14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1955	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957		20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1955	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	25.9	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957		4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1955	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	**Re-exports**	**Imports**	**Balance**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		*399.1*	*6.1*	*475.5*	*− 70.2*	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		*403.3*	*7.9*	*468.6*	*− 57.4*	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	F	*347.9*	*5.0*	*405.0*	*− 52.2*	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	*327.5*	*5.6*	*463.5*	*−130.3*	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	*382.7*	*5.5*	*532.4*	*−144.3*	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	*428.5*	*6.8*	*550.0*	*−114.8*	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	*423.6*	*5.5*	*490.6*	*− 61.5*	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	*424.3*	*6.0*	*482.5*	*− 52.2*	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	*420.3*	*6.8*	*473.6*	*− 46.6*	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	*403.6*	*5.7*	*437.7*	*− 28.4*	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	*449.1*	*6.9*	*542.8*	*− 86.8*	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	*418.8*	*7.0*	*521.5*	*− 95.8*	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	*403.7*	*6.9*	*401.9*	*+ 8.7*	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	*396.2*	*7.2*	*459.0*	*− 55.7*	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	*340.1*	*6.8*	*431.4*	*− 84.5*	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	*360.9*	*7.3*	*468.9*	*−100.7*	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	*365.3*	*7.2*	*537.2*	*−164.7*	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	*437.6*	*7.8*	*554.1*	*−108.7*	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	*387.0*	*7.1*	*454.0*	*− 59.9*	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	*438.0*	*11.2*	*479.5*	*− 30.3*	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	*428.7*	*8.7*	*471.3*	*− 33.9*	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	*416.0*	*8.0*	*445.3*	*− 21.2*	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	*398.8*	*6.9*	*479.6*	*− 73.8*	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	*427.0*	*7.3*	*450.6*	*− 16.3*	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	*443.4*	*9.8*	*392.6*	*+ 60.5*	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	*382.6*	*6.9*	*398.6*	*− 9.1*	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	*319.6*	*6.3*	*363.7*	*− 37.8*	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	*368.8*	*7.6*	*426.8*	*− 50.4*	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	*370.6*	*6.3*	*449.3*	*− 72.5*	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	*476.6*	*7.6*	*485.1*	*− 1.0*	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	*420.1*	*8.4*			77.9		26.0		226.5		14.7	
	J	*413.4*	*8.3*			73.4		25.8		242.7		13.6	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3		4.4		22.5		19.6		8.5		7.7	
	J	9.1		4.6		14.7		15.6		7.7		6.2	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,837 r	−5,565 r	−728 r	−381 r	−161 r	−1,366 r	−1,639 r	+252 r	+583 r	+727 r	+ 56 r	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,488 r	−579 r	−444 r	−162 r	−1,400 r	−1,551 r	+142 r	+520 r	+766 r	+114 r	1,828.3
1953	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245 r	−194 r	− 78 r	−67	−370 r	−414	+ 63 r	+119 r	+ 96 r	+155 r	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262 r	−1,542 r	−280 r	− 71 r	− 68	−436 r	−531 r	+ 34 r	+167 r	+195 r	+ 74 r	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247 r	−1,351 r	−104	−103 r	+ 22	−216 r	−259 r	+ 69	+116 r	+226 r	−126 r	1,903.5
	4th	1,277 r	−1,427 r	−150 r	−129 r	− 48 r	−344 r	−435 r	+ 86 r	+181 r	+210 r	− 47 r	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	− 69 r	−427 r	−483 r	+ 24 r	+ 91 r	+240 r	+ 96 r	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−105 r	− 66	−528 r	−550	+ 29	+163 r	+334 r	+ 31 r	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,350 r	− 42 r	−110 r	+ 19 r	−195 r	−212 r	+ 53 r	+137 r	+135	− 77 r	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,292 r	− 8 r	−125 r	− 46 r	−250 r	−306 r	+ 36 r	+129 r	+ 57 r	+ 64 r	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,153 r	− 66 r	− 97 r	− 69 r	−289 r	−325 r	+ 12 r	+ 85 r	+154 r	+ 50 r	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,356	− 79	− 96	− 69	−311	−395	+ 35	+ 90	+263	− 42	1,921.4

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117		
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479		
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1r	46.1	1.3	7.0r	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.0	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6r	49.1r	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4r	18.7r	21.1r	5.2	43.7r
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.1	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1r	33.8r	12.2	5.5r	6.7	1.8	29.5r	50.8	96.5r
	A	15.7	27.4	30.9	11.4	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	93.5	*Dr* 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	95.9	5.5							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	*Dr* 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	*2,431.9*	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	*2,536.7*	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	*2,577.4*	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.3	2,405.8	*2,590.0*	—	109.4	74.7	183.1

			LIABILITIES							
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*	287.3	1,544.7	*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	*2,735.3*	231.5	1,611.9	*1,843.5*	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	*2,784.6*	264.5	1,611.5	*1,876.1*	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	*2,795.7*	287.7	1,615.2	*1,902.9*	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	*2,957.3*			*1,906.7*	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957		870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1956	J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	N	881	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6.161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933 r	11,333 r	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	11,713 r
	J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	11,978

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	J	210	619	27	11,563	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(14)
	F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	12,733 r	874	94	882	710	1,736	535 r	524
	J	204	770	50	13,002	908		914	878	1,974	544	534

•Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)The statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (13)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (14)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (15)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans(15)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	*5,299*	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146(13)	248	341(13)	22	4,480(13)	*5,241*(13)	859	146(13)	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363(14)	148	4,373	*5,273*(14)	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95 r	4,347 r	*5,247*	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78 r	4,384 r	*5,244*	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	*5,157*	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663		234								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5.185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1956	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	*11,960*	11,870	5,275
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	*12,320*	11,962	5,334
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,741	160	3,724	10,624	*12,352*	12,192	5,452

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*292.9*	*379.7*	*402.4*	*461.2*	*1,345.9*	*1,592.8*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	49.0	78.6	95.6	97.9	206.4	280.3
Other Collections	16.7	24.7	42.0	43.6	230.6	232.0
Corporation Income Tax	87.1	128.8	101.4	141.1	350.8	467.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	−4.7	5.6	7.3	8.9	13.0	27.1
Succession Duties	5.5	9.9	3.9	7.8	22.1	27.0
Customs Import Duties	39.6	38.9	38.4	45.3	152.2	170.1
Excise Duties	27.9	22.5	29.4	28.2	103.6	100.5
Sales Tax	58.4	54.9	63.4	65.8	204.8	214.1
Other Excise Taxes	13.3	15.6	20.9	22.5	62.0	74.0
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*22.3*	*20.0*	*41.8*	*40.3*	*99.8*	*93.9*
Postal Revenue	11.8	12.4	10.8	12.0	46.1	46.5
Return on Investments	1.7	0.7	16.5	11.7	22.0	16.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	8.8	6.9	14.5	16.6	31.7	31.3
Total Revenues	**315.3**	**399.7**	**444.2**	**501.5**	**1,445.7**	**1,686.7**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*144.9*	*131.3*	*80.1*	*169.1*	*411.6*	*494.5*
National Defence	*143.9*	*130.2*	*79.1*	*167.5*	*407.7*	*489.9*
Administration and General	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	5.8	6.0
Naval Service	23.3	23.5	−6.5	31.1	47.8	85.8
Army Service	35.7	31.4	34.2	39.6	118.6	119.8
Air Force Service	65.2	58.2	19.9	80.8	172.6	233.0
Defence Research and Development	9.4	7.1	9.6	4.1	25.6	18.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	16.5	15.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	4.8	4.4	16.0	6.4	20.8	11.3
Defence Production	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.3	3.9
Civil Defence	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
Non-Defence Expenditures	*279.1*	*221.0*	*275.1*	*242.3*	*1,010.1*	*981.4*
Agriculture	7.1	6.4	7.3	6.9	24.5	23.4
Citizenship and Immigration	5.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	15.3	12.7
External Affairs	10.8	1.3	4.4	1.2	18.9	7.1
Finance	*91.4*	*74.7*	*100.3*	*89.8*	*365.9*	*429.6*
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.3	2.1
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	5.6	5.3
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	12.7	11.7
Interest on Public Debt	44.1	42.5	46.0	44.9	178.9	176.8
Amortization and other debt charges	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.5	10.1	7.3
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	34.6	24.7	45.2	38.1	150.5	125.4
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	4.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	5.9	1.1
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	5.0	4.5
Justice	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.8	6.0
Labour	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.2	25.6	23.3
Legislation	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.7
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	12.3	10.4

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*48.2*	*39.6*	*48.4*	*41.3*	*181.8*	*155.9*
Administration and General	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	9.7	8.6
Family Allowances	39.1	34.0	39.3	34.1	156.1	135.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	4.5	2.7	4.1	2.6	12.1	7.6
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7
Unemployment Assistance	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2
National Research Council	1.8	−0.1	1.6	2.1	7.2	5.8
National Revenue	*5.9*	*5.3*	*5.8*	*5.3*	*23.0*	*21.1*
Customs and Excise Division	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	12.3	11.3
Taxation Division	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	10.8	9.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	8.5	7.7
Post Office	12.6	11.6	12.4	11.4	43.9	40.5
Privy Council	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.5
Public Archives	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
Public Works	*12.9*	*14.1*	*15.4*	*11.6*	*44.7*	*37.4*
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.5
Operation of Public Buildings	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.1	11.8	11.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.5	5.3	5.5	3.4	15.8	12.1
Engineering Works and Operations	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	6.9	5.3
Trans-Canada Highway	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.3	7.3	5.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	14.3	13.0
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9
Trade and Commerce	*5.0*	*4.1*	*5.0*	*4.2*	*19.3*	*16.3*
Administration and General	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	5.1	4.5
Statistics and Census	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	11.9	9.6
Transport	*17.2*	*11.1*	*17.4*	*12.9*	*55.8*	*43.8*
Administration and General	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.7	3.0	2.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.1
Marine Services	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.5	9.4	6.8
Railway and Steamship Services	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	9.0	10.1
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	8.9	4.4	9.5	6.7	26.9	17.2
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*25.0*	*21.3*	*22.3*	*22.5*	*91.8*	*83.1*
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	4.6	4.8
Treatment Services	5.2	4.3	3.1	3.8	15.1	14.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.5	14.6	17.1	16.2	68.3	59.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	3.2	3.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*2.2*	*3.5*	*3.0*	*0.5*	*6.4*	*6.6*
Labour	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.2
National Defence	—	−0.1	—	−0.1	0.1	0.1
Public Works	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.8	5.1	4.8
Transport	0.5	−0.3	—	0.8	0.6	1.2
Sundry Departments	−0.1	1.2	0.2	−1.0	0.5	0.4
Other Departments	11.6	7.1	8.1	8.9	33.2	28.2
Total Expenditures	**424.0**	**352.3**	**355.3**	**411.5**	**1,421.6**	**1,475.8**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−108.8**	**+47.4**	**+88.9**	**+90.1**	**+24.0**	**+210.8**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	*16,272*	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	*17,236*	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	*20,191*	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	*19,086*	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	*19,164*	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		*354.0*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	*352.7*	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	*269.4*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*328.1*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	*372.0*	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	*377.2*	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	*371.8*	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	*387.8*	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	*374.3*	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3 44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
	F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
	M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
	A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69
	M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	*38.48*	27.59	3.85	7.04
	J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	*40.31*	29.36	3.62	7.33
	J	13.65	4.25	0.37	4.19	8.89	6.36	*37.72*	26.80	3.67	7.25

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957		*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
	4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958	1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
	2nd	*41.41*	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953		684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	991	334 r	485 r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		711	277	1,286	483 r	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		992	229	1,751	260 r	804 r	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,136	365	1,757	276 r	974	88	422	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956	2nd	266	67	435	63	189	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	284	71	461	71 r	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1st	293	116	473	83 r	325	−15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	251	108	659	71 r	446	14	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	212	74	353	44	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	380	66	272	78 r	111 r	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	247	47	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
	2nd	373	53	403	60	262	16	65	—	—	14,474	1,028	15,503

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299 0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
	J	243.8^{r}	253.3^{r}	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5^{r}	275.4^{r}	103.2^{r}	72.1^{r}	174.7^{r}	162.4
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi-cals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	71	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,051*	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,158*	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,351*	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,898*	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958	J	*227*	96	42	28	*5,900*	2,191	1,732	667	147	2,859	59	1,448
	F	*183*	71	31	19	*7,098*	1,962	2,162	369	117	4,847	46	1,458
	M	*208*	88	40	22	*7,177*	1,921	1,478	433	135	2,952	47	1,366

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2 r	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14 r			1,466		58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	35.44								78.7	44.11	129.3

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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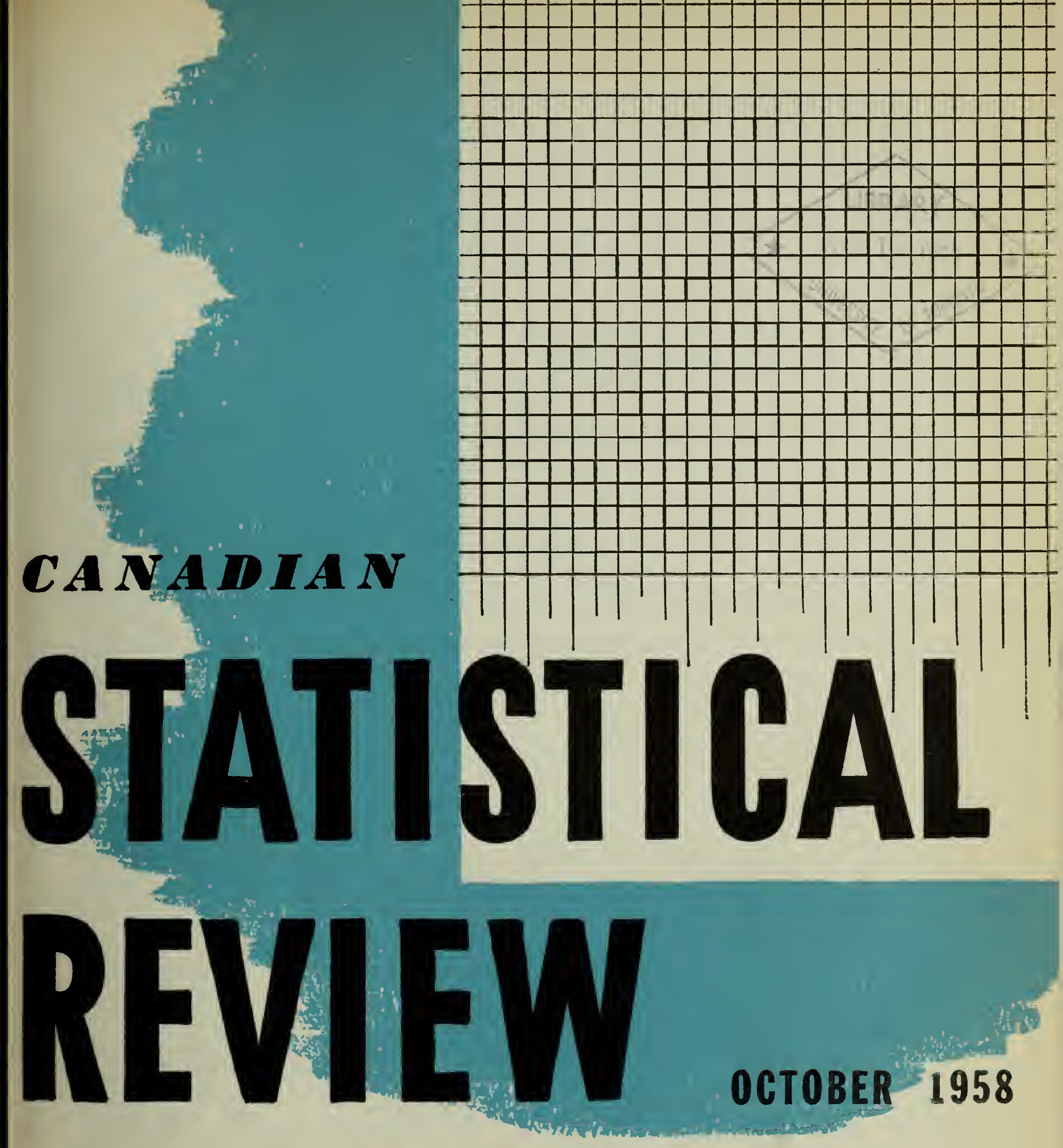
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available";* (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used";* (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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THE RECESSION IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES – A STATISTICAL COMPARISON

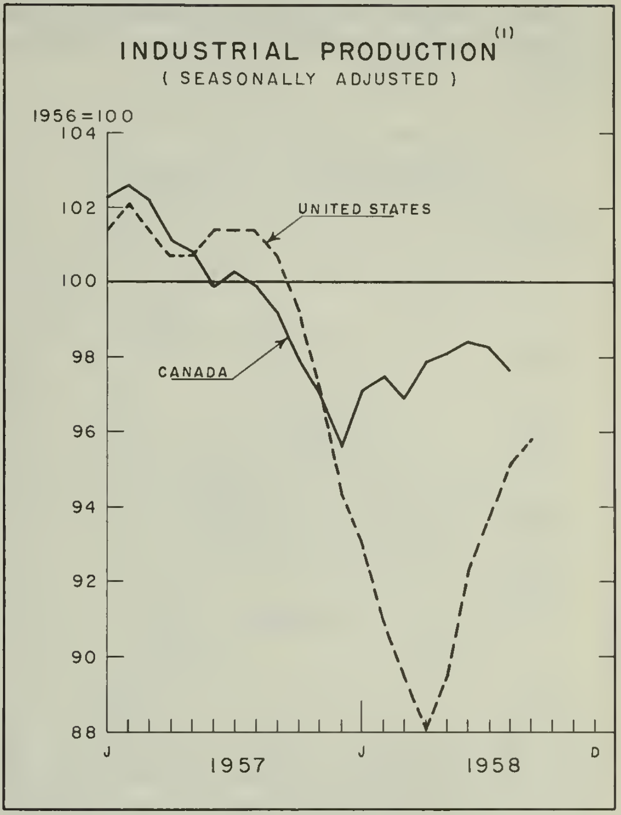
In the past two years the North American economy has moved from vigorous expansion to contraction and at present recovery appears to be under way. The purpose of this article is to describe and compare economic developments in Canada and the United States during the recession, thus bringing up to date a previous article "Trends in Economic Activity – Canada and the United States," published in the Canadian Statistical Review in March, 1957.

The previous article reviewed economic events in Canada and the United States from the recession of 1953-54 to the end of 1956 when both countries, and Canada in particular, were experiencing a high and rising level of activity under the stimulus of heavy investment programmes. It was stated then that the differences between the two countries during the post-war period had been those of timing and magnitude rather than direction. This generalization still applies. Broadly speaking the same influences have operated on the two economies and broadly speaking they have shown similar responses. Investment in plant and equipment levelled off and then turned down late in 1957 and downward pressures were strongly reinforced by the movement of business inventories. For reasons common to both countries, contractive forces were not fully reflected in the flow of personal income, and consumer spending was a powerful sustaining influence. Government decisions, as well as the automatic response of government revenue and spending to the recession itself, brought government deficits into the picture as an expansionary force.

The following sections describe in detail the pattern of change in the main economic aggregates in Canada and the United States.

Production, Employment and Profits

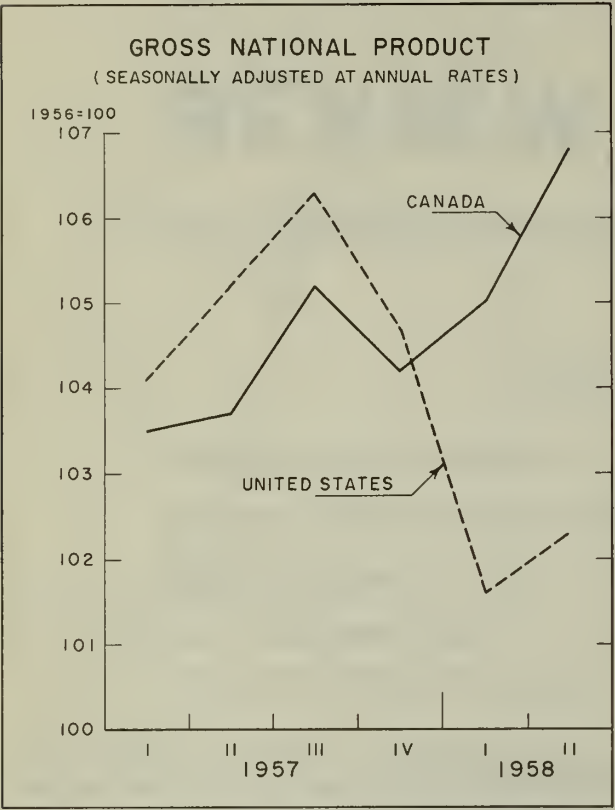
The fluctuations in industrial production give one measure of the duration and extent of the recession in the two countries. In the United States industrial production turned down sharply toward the end of 1957, but was recovering rapidly by mid 1958. The index for the first nine months of 1957, on a seasonally adjusted basis, was 145; by April of 1958 it had declined to 126, a drop of 13 per cent and by August it had recovered to 137, a gain of 9 per cent from its previous low. In Canada the decline was earlier and less pronounced; the recovery came earlier and it too was less pronounced than in the United States; the index reached its high point of 292 in February of 1957 and its low point of 272 in December of that year, a drop of 7 per cent; by August it was 279, a gain of 3 per cent from the preceding low.



(1) MECHANICALLY CONVERTED TO A COMMON BASE

It is interesting to note that the indices of non-durable manufacturing production in the two countries moved in the same way, showing only a slight tendency to decline. Durable manufactures fell more sharply in Canada than in the United States in 1957 and began to recover a little earlier in 1958. In spite of adverse conditions in markets for some major metals and minerals, mining production in Canada remained throughout most of the period appreciably above the level of 1956, mainly as a result of sharply increase output of uranium and natural gas. In the United States output from the mines declined considerably.

When the recession is considered in terms of Gross National Product, the comprehensive measures of economic activity, it is also apparent that the recession was relatively mild in Canada. In fact Gross National Product in value terms receded a little only in the fourth quarter of 1957 and the first half of 1958 was above the average for the previous year. In the United States the decline that began in the fourth quarter of 1957 persisted into the first quarter of 1958. Despite some recovery in the second quarter, Gross National Product was still significantly below the rate for the previous year. Comparisons of second quarter Gross National Product in the two countries indicate the greater strength of the Canadian situation. In Canada, the second quarter was 7 per cent above the 1956 level and 1½ per cent above the third quarter of 1957. In the United States the second quarter was 2 per cent above the 1956 level and nearly 4 per cent below the third quarter of 1957.



GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

During the period of expansion beginning early in 1955 unusually large additions to the labour force had been absorbed into employment at higher wage rates and unemployment had fallen to low levels in both countries. In 1957, in Canada, with immigration higher than in many years, the addition to the labour force was exceptionally large. Even though there was a further expansion of employment, in contrast to an unchanged level in the United States, the degree of unemployment was virtually the same as in the United States whereas it had previously been lower. In both countries reduced hours of work and larger numbers of persons on short-time testified to the weakness in the labour market and acted as a drag on the advance of labour income.

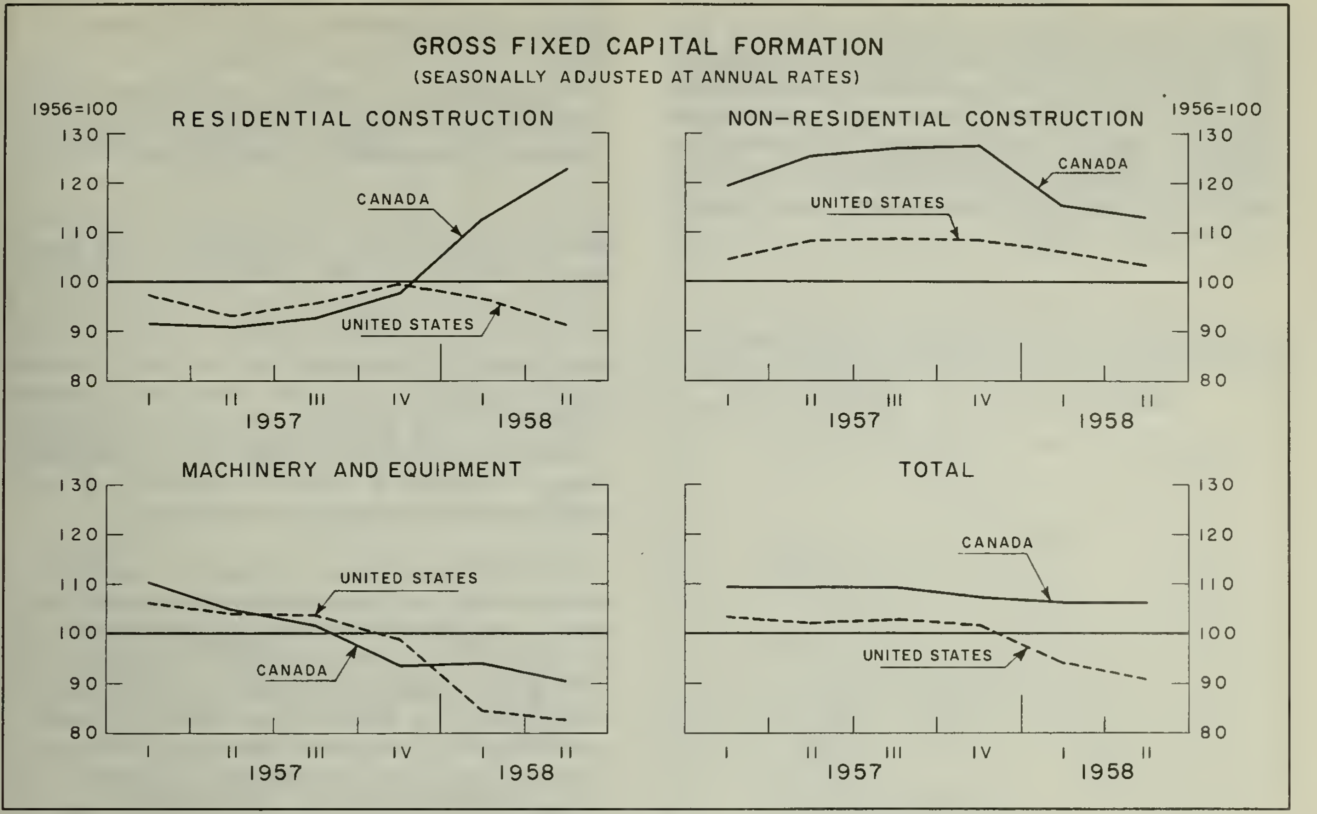
In both countries, manufacturing industries, durable goods manufacturing in particular, accounted for a large part of the recession in the labour market. In Canada the seasonally adjusted index of employment in manufacturing fell gradually from 119.4 in December of 1956 to 110.3 in June of 1958, a drop of nearly 8 per cent. The American index fell from 107.5 in December of 1956 to 92.7 in June of this year, a drop of 14 per cent.

With characteristic sensitivity to changes in the tempo of activity, corporate profits fell sharply in both countries during the course of the recession. A distinct decline from the high fourth quarter 1956 level did not occur in the United States until the fourth quarter of 1957 but by the first quarter of 1958 corporate profits had fallen to $31.3 billion from $44.0 billion in the fourth quarter of 1956, a drop of nearly 30 per cent. In Canada, however, corporate profits fell steadily from quarter to quarter throughout 1957 and the first quarter of 1958, when they were over 20 per cent below the fourth quarter of 1956. By the second quarter the decline appears to have been arrested in Canada and the same is true of the United States.

The Trend of Capital Formation

Whereas housing has for the most part played an important sustaining role during the Canadian recession, in the United States housing contributed to the downturn in economic activity. In evaluating the role of housing in the two countries it should perhaps be mentioned that expenditures for new residential construction in the United States were at an all-time peak in 1955 and fell considerably the following year, but in Canada they continued to rise in 1956, even though starts were falling sharply in the second half of the year. Some time elapses before the trend of housing starts is fully reflected in expenditures. Early in 1957 the downward trend in starts in Canada was reversed and by the second quarter of 1958 expenditures for new residential construction were running more than 20 per cent above the high level of 1956. In the United States no such development took place and in the second quarter of 1958 such expenditures were nearly 10 per cent under the level of 1956 and 13 per cent under the record year 1955.

The trend of housing in both countries was closely connected with the changing cost and availability of mortgage credit. During the period under review various steps were taken in both countries to encourage housing by providing easier conditions in mortgage markets. In addition, in both countries, the Federal Government provided funds for housing. In Canada, loans to the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation amounted to $650 million, of which $300 million was made available in 1957; in the United States, in 1958, the Federal Government appropriated $1.5 billion for housing. In the United States the declining trend of starts was arrested in mid-1957 but no strong upward trend developed until the second quarter of 1958 while in Canada this trend had appeared a year earlier. In recent months housing starts have shown no clear trend in Canada but in the United States the latest available statistics show a further increase.



GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

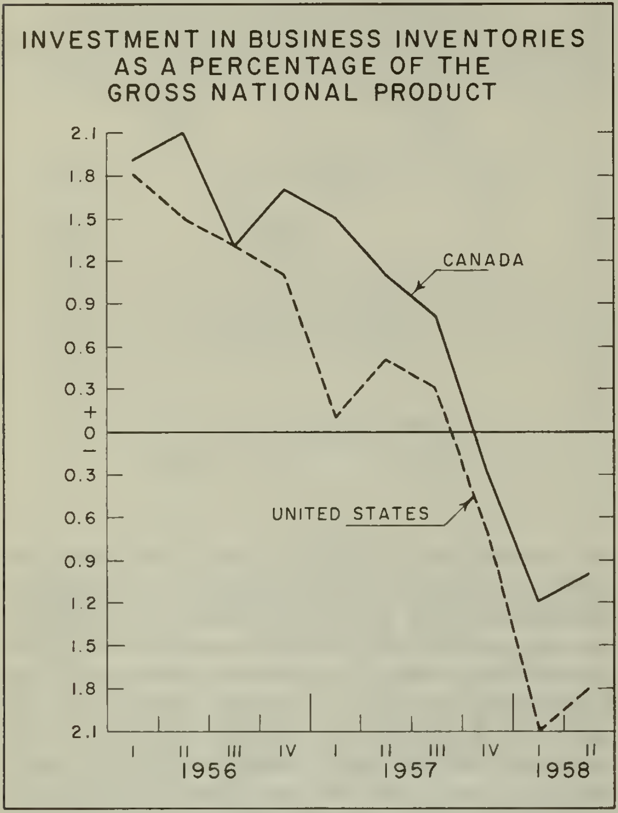
The pattern of changes in investment in plant and equipment in Canada and the United States in the course of the recession was almost identical. In both countries, such expenditures held steady at a level above the 1956 rate for the first three quarters of 1957, then turned downward slightly in the fourth. By the second quarter of 1958 they were running nearly 10 per cent below the 1956 level in the United States but in Canada the decline was less pronounced and the second quarter of 1958 was still somewhat higher than 1956 in value terms. In both countries the major part of the decline was in purchases of machinery and equipment; the construction component in the second quarter of 1958 was still higher than in 1956, particularly in Canada, even though it had fallen well below the 1957 peak.

The consequence of these trends in residential construction and in investment in plant and equipment was that in Canada changes in the two components came close to offsetting one another and the second quarter of 1958 was still about 6 per cent above 1956. In the United States, however, with downward pressures present in both segments, investment in durable physical assets by the second quarter of 1958 had fallen about 9 per cent from the 1956 level, with the greater part of the decline having come about in the first half of 1958.

It is useful to consider available evidence on the trend of investment in plant and equipment for the second half of 1958. In the United States the survey of business men's expenditure anticipations conducted in July and August pointed to a levelling out and possibly some firming toward the end of the year. While surveys of expectations have to be interpreted with caution it seems not unlikely that the upturn in a number of economic indicators in the spring and summer months would lead to this result; the rise in new orders for machinery is confirmatory evidence. As for residential construction, statistics of housing starts, applications for F.H.A. commitments etc. point to a rising trend in the second half of the year.

In Canada the review of investment intentions made in June indicated a total a little below the average of 1957 but a little above that of the fourth quarter. The evidence at present suggests that these expectations are likely to be fulfilled.

In both countries 1956 had been a year of rising final demand and stocks were built up accordingly. The accumulation of business inventories was quite substantial, amounting to about 1½ per cent of Gross National Product in the United States and nearly 2 per cent of Gross National Product in Canada. During 1957 the rate of increase in final purchases began to slacken, investment in inventories fell sharply and liquidation set in in the fourth quarter. For the year as a whole there was accumulation in Canada but none in the United States, where the fourth quarter liquidation was more pronounced. Inventories continued to be drawn down in the first half of 1958 and the liquidation was quite substantial, representing about 2 per cent of Gross National Product in the United States and 1 per cent in Canada. In both countries the rate of final purchases, having levelled off in Canada at the end of 1957 and receded a little in the United States, was rising in the first half of 1958.


INVESTMENT IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

The Role of Government

With the important exception of defence, trends in government expenditure were fairly similar in Canada and the United States when 1957 is compared with 1956. Purchases of goods and services were substantially higher, even though spending for defence was slightly lower in Canada and decidedly higher in the United States. The larger volume of unemployment, together with legislative changes in social security schemes, brought a sharp advance in transfer payments. (It is interesting to note that by the second quarter of 1958 government transfer payments in Canada were running at an annual rate of $2.6 billion, nearly 50 per cent above the level of 1956 while the advance to $24.6 billion in the United States was almost as great in percentage terms). Meanwhile, government revenues, and corporate profits taxes in particular, were reflecting the downturn in business. Federal budgets for the period ahead envisage substantial deficits in both countries.

According to the mid-year review of the United States Federal Budget, purchases of goods and services are expected to increase from $51 billion in the fiscal year 1958 to approximately $54½ billion in the fiscal year 1959, that is moderately above the annual rate of $52 billion in the second quarter of calendar year 1958. Larger outlays for national defence would account for $1½ billion of the increment between fiscal years, and the remaining $2 billion would be for other purposes, chiefly for price support for agricultural products. Federal spending other than for goods and services is expected to increase to $35½ billion from a previous fiscal year's total of $31½, half of which would represent larger transfer payments.

Incidentally, since prospective spending as well as actual outlays influence the business situation, it should be mentioned that the obligations to be incurred for military purposes in the fiscal year 1959 are expected to be higher by $1 billion. While expenditures for defence were higher in calendar year 1957, they levelled off during the course of the year and the rate of new ordering fell sharply. International developments in late 1957 led to a reassessment of military requirements and new contracts let rose sharply in the first half of 1958.

If budgetary predictions are realized, the Federal cash budget, which includes trust funds and other transactions, will move from a surplus of $2.1 billion in fiscal 1957, a deficit of $1.5 billion in fiscal 1958, to a deficit of $13.7 billion in fiscal 1959.

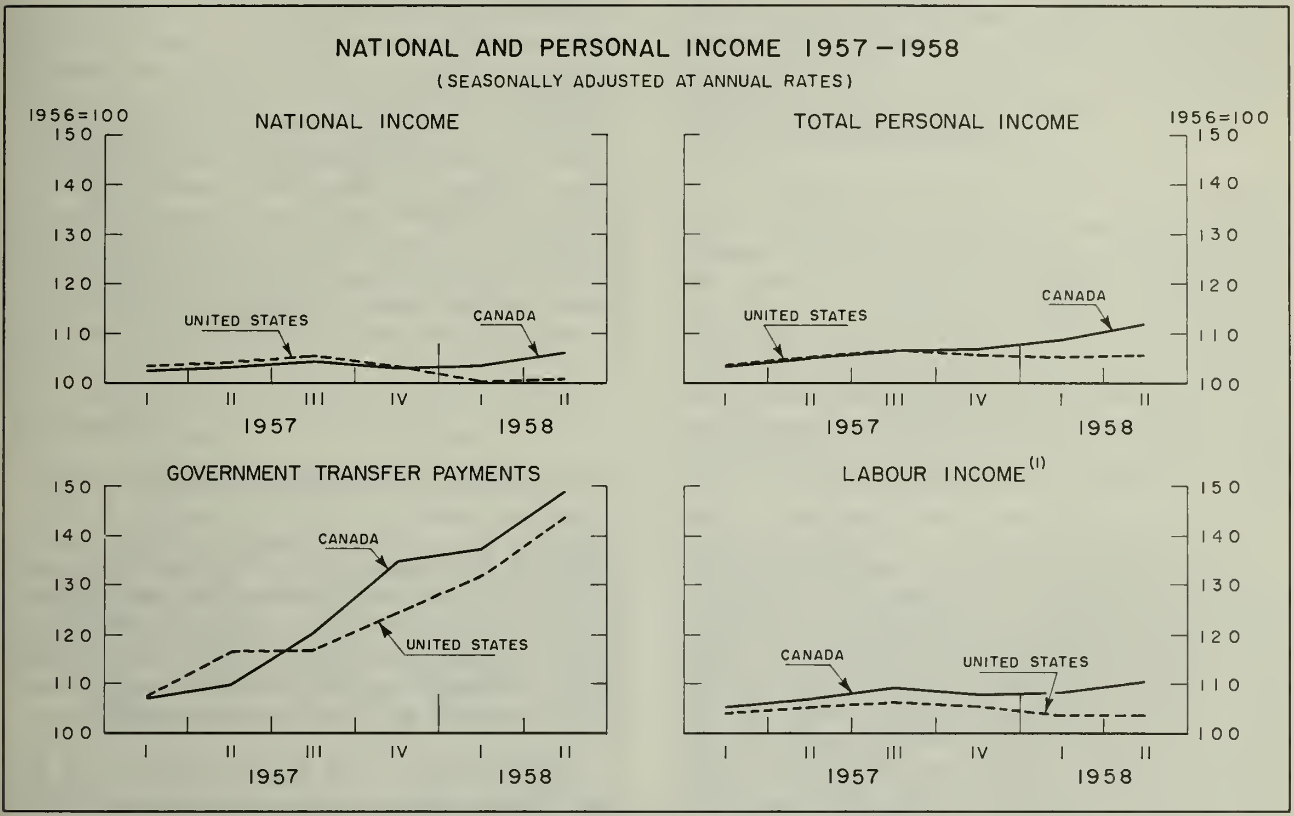
Turning to consider the Canadian Federal budget, the budgetary deficit for the fiscal year 1958-59 was forecast at about $650 million in contrast to about $40 million in the previous fiscal year. The deficit on non-budgetary items (which include loans to crown corporations such as Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the St Lawrence Seaway Authority and the C.N.R.) is expected to rise from about $125 million to $775 million. Thus in total new cash requirements for the present fiscal year are of the order of $1.4 billion, compared with only $163 million in the previous fiscal year.

Personal Income and Expenditure

One of the outstanding developments of the period was the advance in personal income, which rose 5 to 6 per cent in 1957 in both countries and made further gains in Canada in the first half of 1958; in the United States personal income receded a little after reaching its peak in the third quarter of

1957. However, the figures for the United States for August show personal income at an annual rate above the peak a year earlier. The impact of easing demand fell mainly on the corporate sector and at the same time transfers from government rose sharply.

Labour income, the largest component of personal income, rose 7½ per cent in Canada and 5 per cent in the United States in 1957; trends in Canada continued to be stronger in the first half of 1958 and by the second quarter labour income had more than recovered the small loss at the end of 1957. The reason for this disparity is, of course, Canada's somewhat more favourable employment experience. Higher wage rates continued to be an important factor in the movement of labour income in both countries.


NATIONAL AND PERSONAL INCOME 1957 – 1958

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

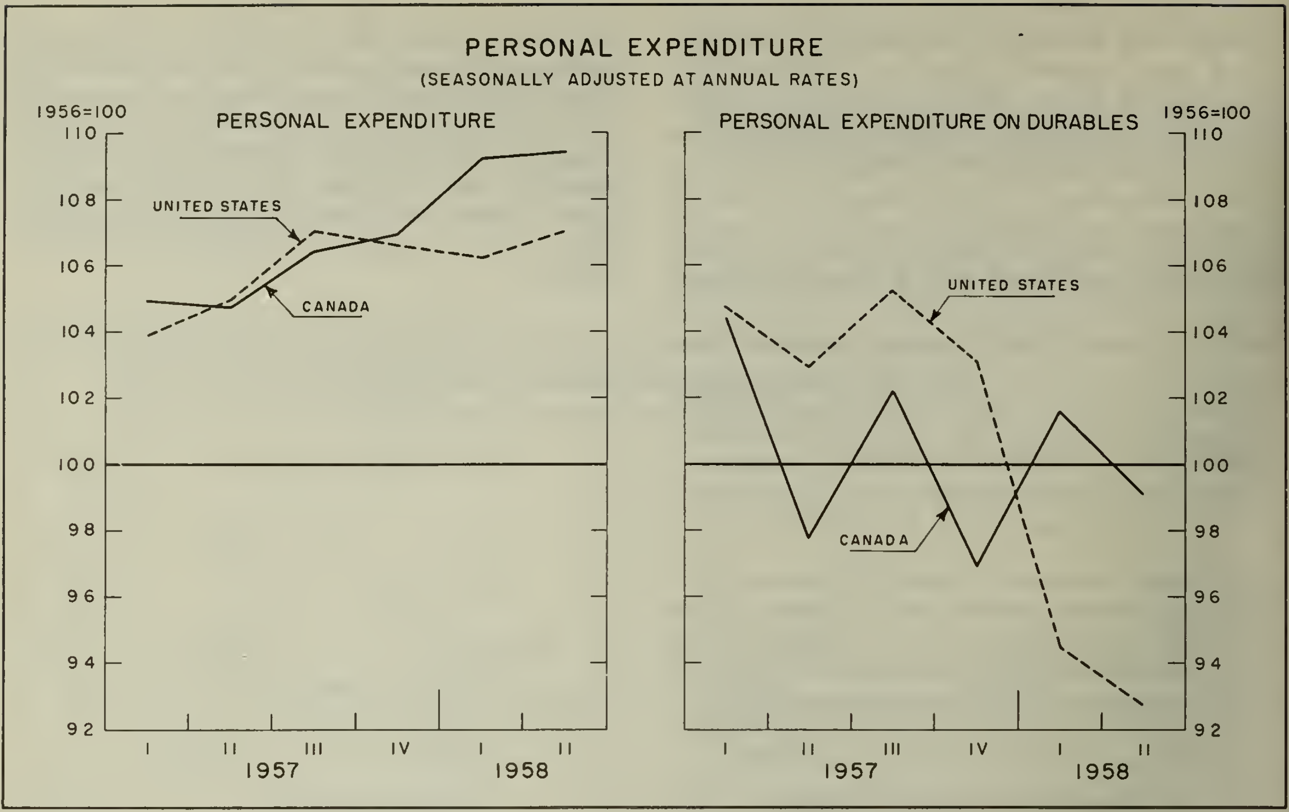
(1) UNITED STATES — Compensation of employees; CANADA — Labour Income plus Military Pay and Allowances.

The magnitude of the increases in transfer payments has already been referred to in an earlier section. Their importance in the maintenance of personal income in the United States may be gauged from the fact that the $6.6 billion fall in labour income from peak to trough was offset to the extent of $4.6 billion by the rise in transfer payments.

In 1958 a sharp advance in farm income in the United States and some gain in Canada contributed to the rise in personal income. In both countries dividends paid out to individuals were sustained, despite the fall in corporate profits. In Canada some reduction in taxation also contributed to raising disposable income.

The consequence of these developments was that by the second quarter of 1958 disposable personal income was running 6 per cent above the level of 1956 in the United States and 13 per cent above in Canada. Consumer prices continued to rise in both countries but in spite of this there was a significant gain in real income in Canada in contrast to little change in the United States.

Trends in personal spending in the United States and Canada in 1957 and the first half of 1958 show a high degree of similarity. In both countries personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1957 rose about 6 per cent and further small gains were recorded in the first two quarters of 1958. The personal sector has shown somewhat greater strength in Canada in the first half of 1958 than it has done in the United States, with the second quarter being about 9½ per cent above the 1956 average in the one country compared with 7 per cent in the other. In both countries expenditure on services rose more than spending as a whole.


PERSONAL EXPENDITURE
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

The experience of the two countries diverges considerably in respect of the important and volatile category of durable goods purchases. In Canada, if erratic quarter-to-quarter fluctuations are disregarded, purchases of durables remained at the 1956 level for the following eighteen months. In the United States, purchases of durables rose 4 per cent in 1957 but a declining trend developed in the latter part of the year, continuing on into 1958, and by the second quarter purchases of durables were about 7 per cent below the 1956 average. In both countries, the trend of automobile sales was the paramount influence on purchases of durables.

Foreign Trade and Domestic Economic Activity

When comparing trends in foreign trade in the two countries, the much greater relative importance of this sector in the Canadian economy has always to be borne in mind. In Canada developments in foreign trade tended to moderate, and in the United States to accentuate, recessionary influences.

Sales abroad played a fairly important part in shaping the course of economic activity in the United States in the period under review. Initially exports of goods and services rose substantially in response to expanding production abroad and special and temporary developments, notably the closure of the Suez Canal. The rise in exports was a prominent feature of the first half of 1957. Thereafter, and particularly in the fourth quarter of the year, a sharp fall in exports contributed to the weakening of domestic economic activity. Imports, on the other hand, moved slowly upward throughout the year, and did not turn down until the first quarter of 1958.

The decline in the foreign business of the United States continued in the first quarter of 1958, with exports falling more than imports. However, this trend did not persist into the second quarter when some slight recovery appears to have occurred in both receipts and payments. It is interesting to note that merchandise imports, which usually show a high degree of cyclical sensitivity, did not fall as much as domestic production. Merchandise imports for the first half of 1958 were down only 3 per cent in value from the same period a year earlier while the index of industrial production had fallen to 10 per cent. It may be noted that when United States merchandise imports are looked at from the area point of view the main impact of the decline between this year and last fell on Canada and to a lesser extent Latin America.

In Canada, unlike the United States, exports were neither an expansionary nor a contractive influence on the level of economic activity in 1957 The quarterly movements were irregular and the result an annual total barely higher than in 1956

The first half of 1958 brought little change in the rate of sales abroad. The period as a whole was one of fairly large and mutually offsetting changes among major commodity groups. New products, uranium being the most conspicuous, and special factors in sales of agricultural products were important in maintaining export totals.

The mounting flow of imports, which had been an outstanding feature of the period of expansion, came to an end in the second quarter of 1957 and thereafter imports declined from quarter-to-quarter although the rate of decline slackened in the second quarter of 1958. The falling off in imports was related to the lower level of investment in machinery and equipment and the drawing down of inventories. The fall in imports cushioned the impact of easing demand on domestic production. The consequence of these developments in foreign trade was that the deficit on current international account in the first half of 1958 was reduced to about half the annual rate of $1.6 billion in the peak second quarter of 1957.

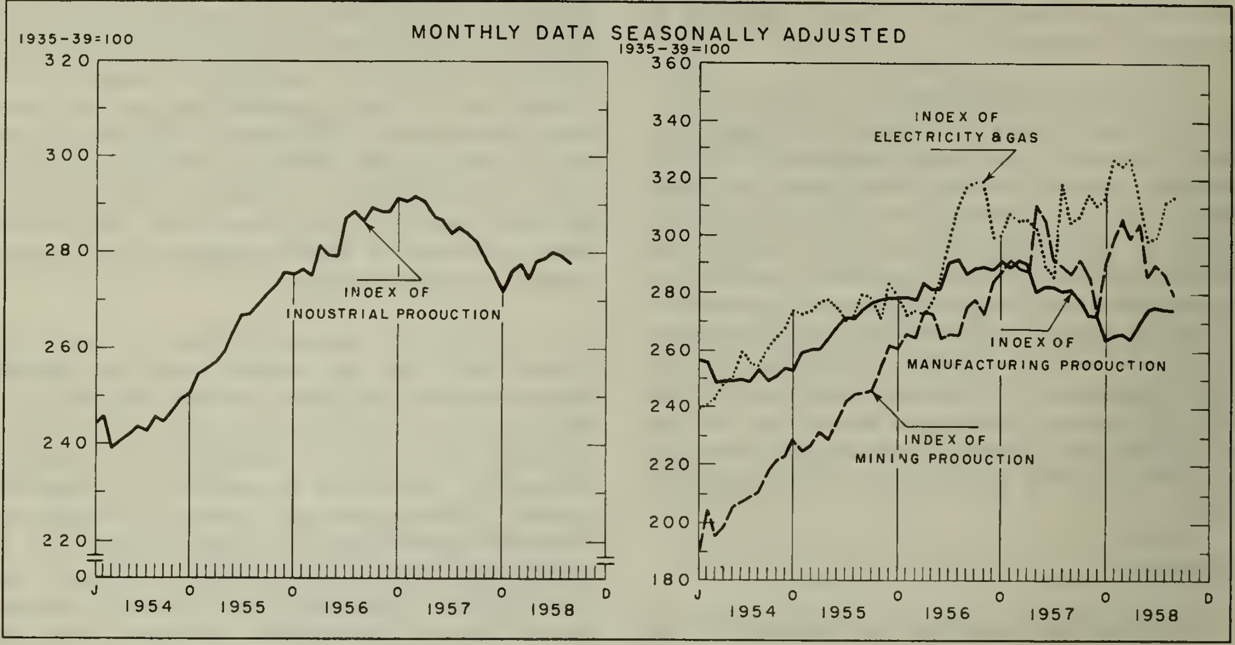
Conclusion

The scattered evidence now available on the level of economic activity in Canada during the summer months is rather conflicting and difficult to interpret. The index of industrial production, after seasonal adjustment, receded a little in July and August, but remained above the level of the first quarter. The industrial composite index of employment showed little change as did the index of employment in manufacturing, when seasonal factors are taken into account. At the same time, labour income in July and August was running somewhat above the rate of the second quarter. Retail trade showed no clear trend; retail sales as a whole in the first eight months of the year were 2 per cent above the like period of 1957, and sales of motor vehicle dealers were down 6½ per. cent. As mentioned earlier, housing starts in recent months have fluctuated widely. Statistics of commodity exports, now available for the full third quarter, show a decline from the rates of the second quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. However, for the first nine months of this year commodity exports are only fractionally below the same period of 1957. Preliminary estimates of commodity imports for August show a continuation of the unbroken year to year downtrend, first evident in September, 1957, and the first eight months of 1958 shows a deficit on commodity trade of $174 million, in contrast to $638 million in the same period a year ago. Thus, the external sector continues to provide support to the level of domestic economic activity.

A variety of economic series for the United States show that the recovery made considerable progress during the summer months. The advance in the index of industrial production slackened in September but activity appeared to be generally increasing, apart from the cutback in automotive output. Factory employment showed the largest gain since the recovery began and hours of work were up Retail sales, having risen in July and August, were slightly lower in September, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Sales of automobiles continued to be well below a year earlier but buyers' attitudes toward the new models had not yet been registered in sales. Personal income rose in July and August. Some increase in consumer credit outstanding suggests a greater willingness to incur debt. Housing starts rose more than seasonally in September and F.H.A. reported some increase from August in applications. The rate of inventory liquidation appears to have fallen sharply. The estimate of Gross National Product for the third quarter, recently released by the Council of Economic Advisers, shows a gain of $11 billion from the second quarter rate. With Gross National Product estimated at $440 billion, three quarters of the loss registered during the recession had been recovered.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production declined marginally in August. Sustained strength in electricity and gas, and manufacturing was more than offset by a 2.3 per cent decline in mining production.



PRODUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

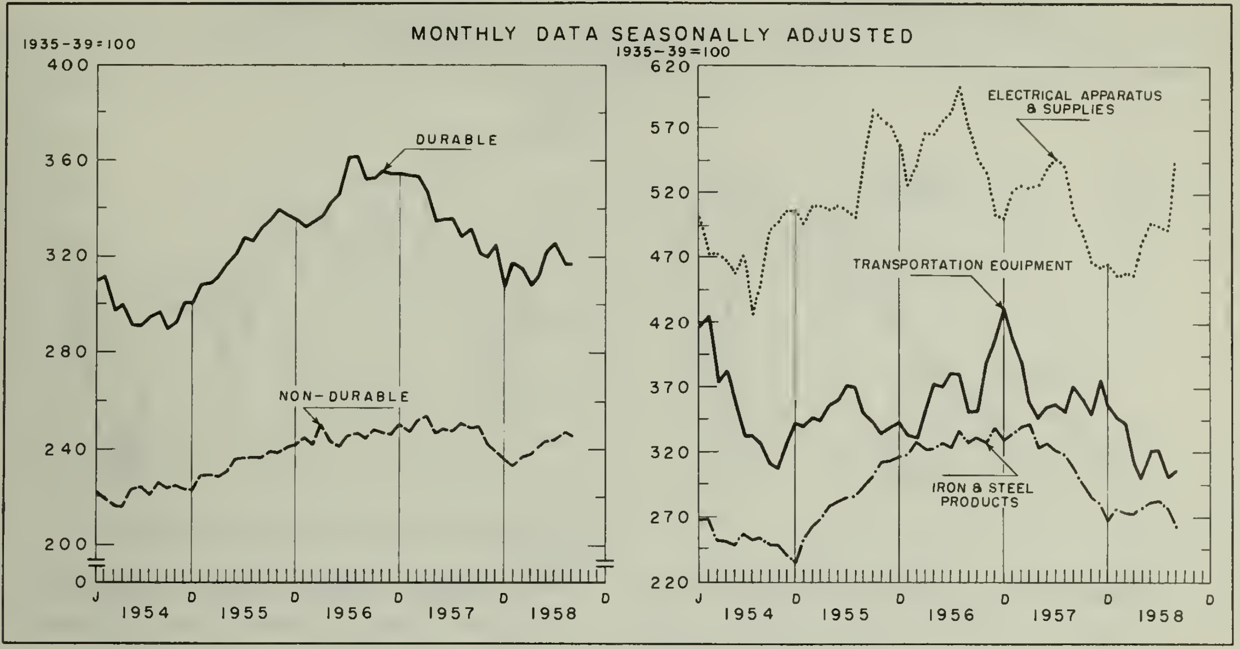
		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1956(1)		30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956	F	28,952	27,536	275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,748	30,816	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
	O	31,460	30,588	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
	N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
	D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958	J	31,684	30,636	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
	F			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
	M			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
	A	32,248	31,016	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7
	M			279.0	286.9	275.4[r]	323.0[r]	244.9					158.1
	J			279.9[r]	289.7	275.7[r]	325.1[r]	244.2					148.4[r]
	J			279.5[r]	286.4[r]	274.8[r]	317.4[r]	247.5[r]					159.9[r]
	A			277.9	279.7	274.0	317.4	246.3					169.0

---

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In August, seasonally adjusted durable manufacturing production remained flat despite a large increase in the production of electrical apparatus and supplies.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

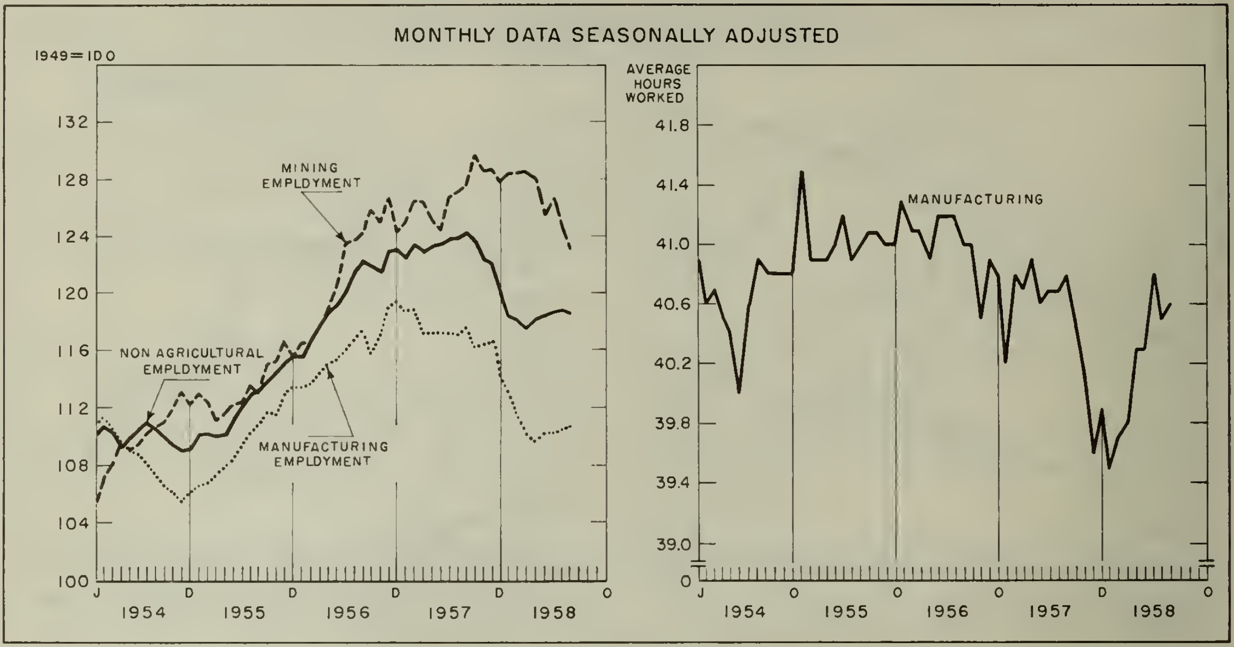
Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
1956(1)	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 F	157.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.5	262.8	541.0	515.1	273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
A	150.4	271.2	225.6	409.0	312.4^{r}	231.3^{r}	277.6	302.0	283.2	477.8	587.3^{r}	312.0
M	148.3						285.1	322.9		498.3		298.2
J	151.2^{r}						283.0^{r}	323.5		496.7^{r}		299.7^{r}
J	159.5^{r}						276.4^{r}	300.8^{r}		493.2^{r}		311.4^{r}
A	156.8						263.1	307.6		544.4		313.2

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial employment showed little change during July (to pay period ending August 1st). Manufacturing employment rose while mining declined. In July (to pay period ending August 1st) average hours worked in manufacturing showed little change.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

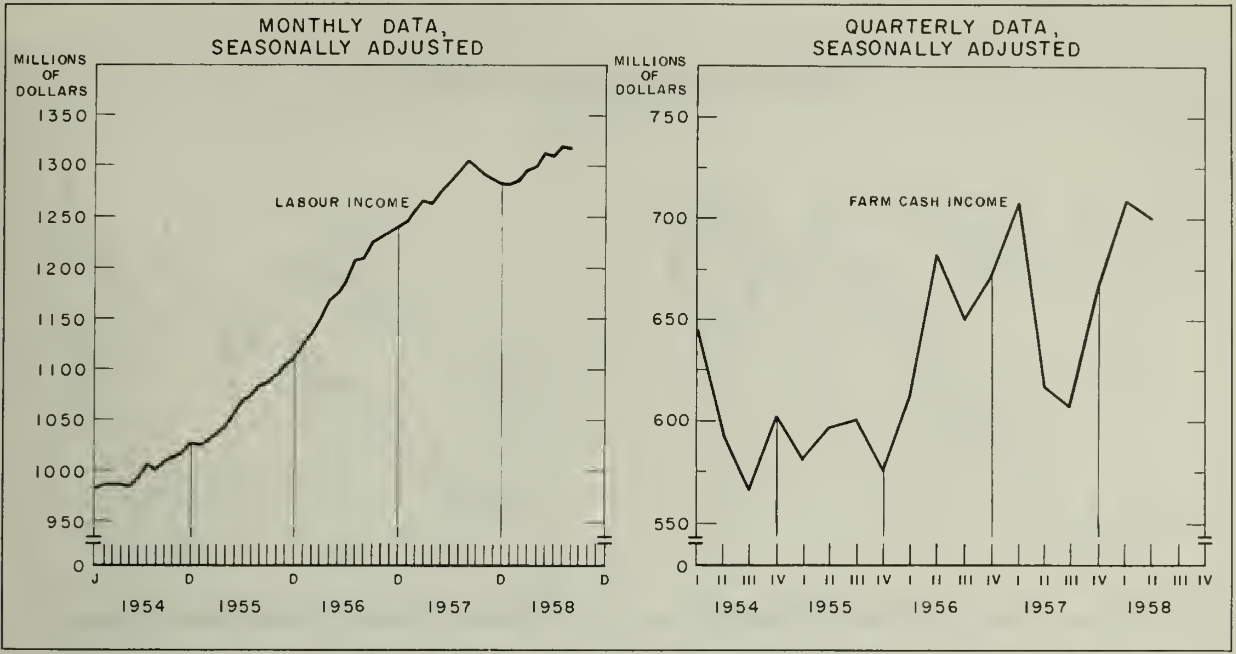
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2) Total	Manufacturing(2) Durables	Manufacturing(2) Non-durables	Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force Total(3)(4)	Civilian Labour Force Non-Agricultural(3)(4)
		1949 = 100						Thousands	
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782 r	5,001 r
1957(1)		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003 r	5,252 r
1956	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		4,955
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		4,951
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,761 r	4,958 r
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827 r	5,017 r
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876 r	5,110 r
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913 r	5,153 r
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000 r	5,237 r
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036 r	5,288 r
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093 r	5,326 r
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
	F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105 r	5,381 r
	M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
	A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
	M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151 r	5,415 r
	J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
	A	118.6	110.7	115.0	106.4	128.9	123.1	6,116	5,404
	S								5,366

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In August, seasonally adjusted labour income fell fractionally. Marginal gains in the majority of categories were offset by a decline in manufacturing labour income. In the second quarter, seasonally adjusted farm cash income exhibited little change from the high level established in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Civilian Labour Force: Persons with Jobs: Non-agricultural(5)	Civilian Labour Force: Persons with Jobs: Construction(3)	Civilian Labour Force: Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)(5)	Civilian Labour Force: Without Jobs and Seeking Work(5)	Civilian Labour Force: Percentage Seeking Work(4)(5)	Live Applications for Employment	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2): Total	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2): Durable Goods	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2): Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)	4,826^{r}	409	4,303^{r}	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)	5,002^{r}	434	4,460^{r}	143^{r}	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
1956 F	4,751^{r}	391	4,213^{r}	107^{r}	3.3^{r}	97^{r}	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,799^{r}		4,252	101^{r}	3.2^{r}	97^{r}	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,783^{r}		4,251	103^{r}	3.2	96^{r}	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,777^{r}	419	4,244^{r}	106^{r}	3.3^{r}	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,812^{r}		4,292	101^{r}	3.2^{r}	100^{r}	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,849^{r}		4,327	100^{r}	3.1^{r}	102^{r}	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,840^{r}	416	4,320^{r}	101^{r}	3.1^{r}	101^{r}	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,833^{r}		4,322	94^{r}	3.0^{r}	98^{r}	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,867^{r}		4,351	90^{r}	2.8	96^{r}	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,932^{r}	416	4,418^{r}	93^{r}	2.8^{r}	97^{r}	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,934^{r}		4,418	100^{r}	3.1^{r}	105^{r}	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957 J	4,953^{r}		4,434	113^{r}	3.4^{r}	109^{r}	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,960^{r}	430	4,446^{r}	116^{r}	3.5	111^{r}	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,977^{r}		4,456	122	3.7	111^{r}	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,981^{r}		4,449	129^{r}	3.9^{r}	116^{r}	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	5,017^{r}	448	4,468^{r}	127^{r}	3.8^{r}	130^{r}	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	5,031^{r}		4,477	135^{r}	4.0^{r}	134^{r}	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	5,031^{r}		4,476	151^{r}	4.5^{r}	138^{r}	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	5,027^{r}	435	4,471^{r}	160^{r}	4.8^{r}	139^{r}	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	5,038^{r}		4,477	173^{r}	5.1^{r}	150^{r}	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	5,022^{r}		4,472	181^{r}	5.3^{r}	155^{r}	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,997^{r}	447	4,444^{r}	199^{r}	5.9^{r}	170^{r}	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
D	4,978^{r}		4,436	211^{r}	6.2^{r}	194^{r}	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958 J	4,968^{r}		4,427	205^{r}	6.0	175^{r}	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
F	4,966^{r}	425	4,431^{r}	212^{r}	6.2^{r}	175^{r}	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	709
M	4,971^{r}		4,443	223^{r}	6.5^{r}	173^{r}	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
A	5,096^{r}		4,483	226^{r}	6.6^{r}	190^{r}	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,304	
M	5,016^{r}	450	4,502^{r}	233^{r}	6.8^{r}	240^{r}	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,316	700
J	5,009^{r}		4,487	246^{r}	7.2^{r}	232^{r}	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,312	
J	5,036^{r}		4,510	242^{r}	7.1^{r}	181^{r}	40.5	40.7^{r}	40.4	1,319^{r}	
A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	173	40.6	40.6	40.5	1,317	
S	5,019		4,483	225	6.6						

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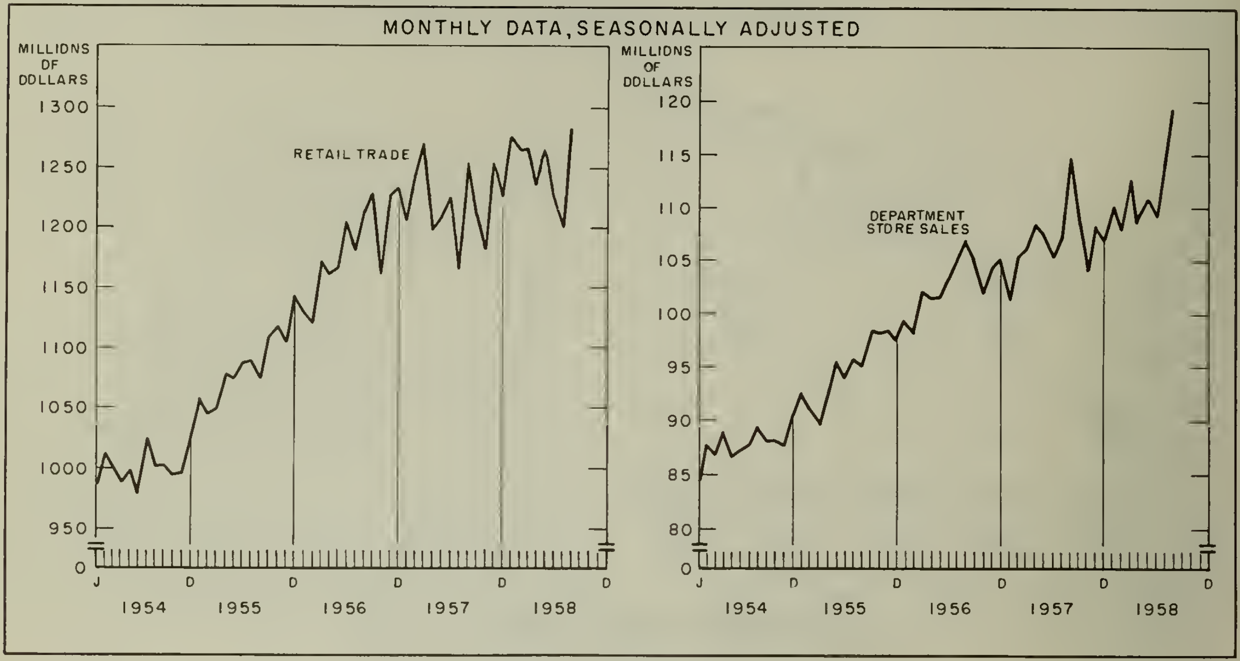
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted. (5) Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade rose sharply in August. Grocery and combination stores and the majority of other retail outlets contributed to the increase (ex: Automobiles). Department store sales rose to a new high.



RETAIL TRADE

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

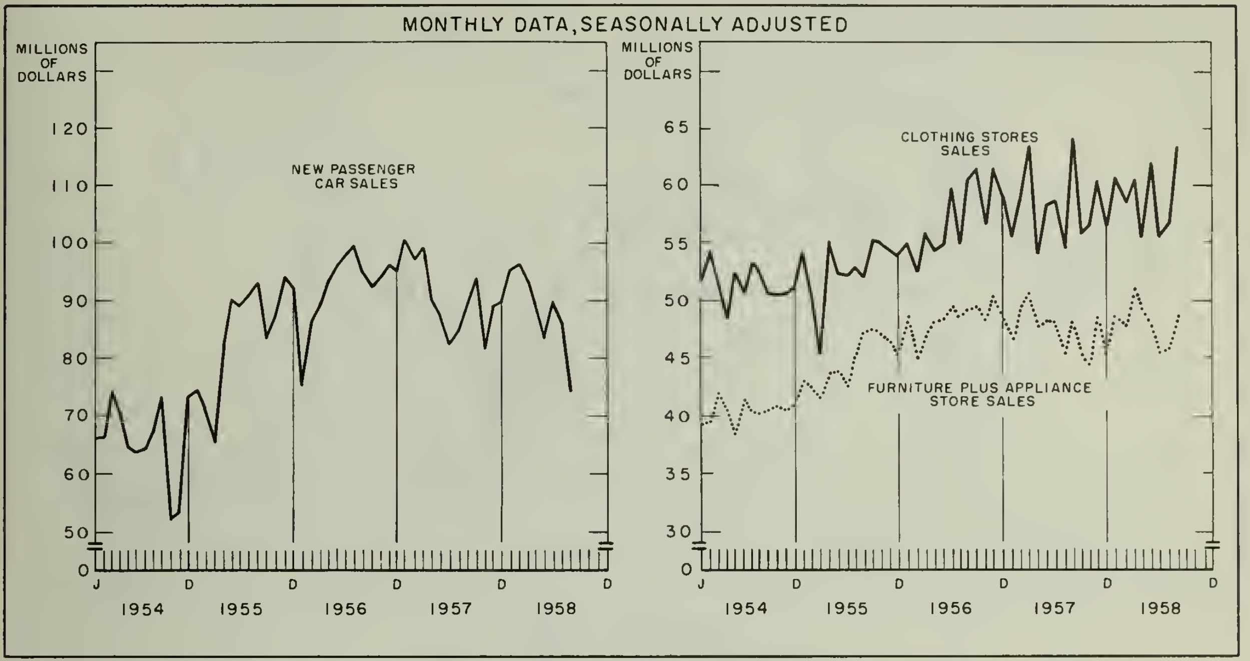
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956	F	1,120.2	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	194.9	86.6	21.9
	M	1,172.8	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5	89.6	24.9
	A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
	M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
	J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
	J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
	A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
	S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
	O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
	N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
	D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
	F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
	M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
	A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
	M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
	J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
	J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
	A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
	S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
	O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
	N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
	D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958	J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
	F	1,265.8	254.9^{r}	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
	M	1,263.8^{r}	251.2^{r}	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
	A	1,238.1^{r}	249.5^{r}	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
	M	1,267.1^{r}	272.3^{r}	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
	J	1,223.0^{r}	244.2^{r}	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
	J	1,205.4^{r}	238.1^{r}	50.0^{r}	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
	A	1,270.1	262.3	52.4	119.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In August, seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales fell sharply. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores exhibited considerable strength.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

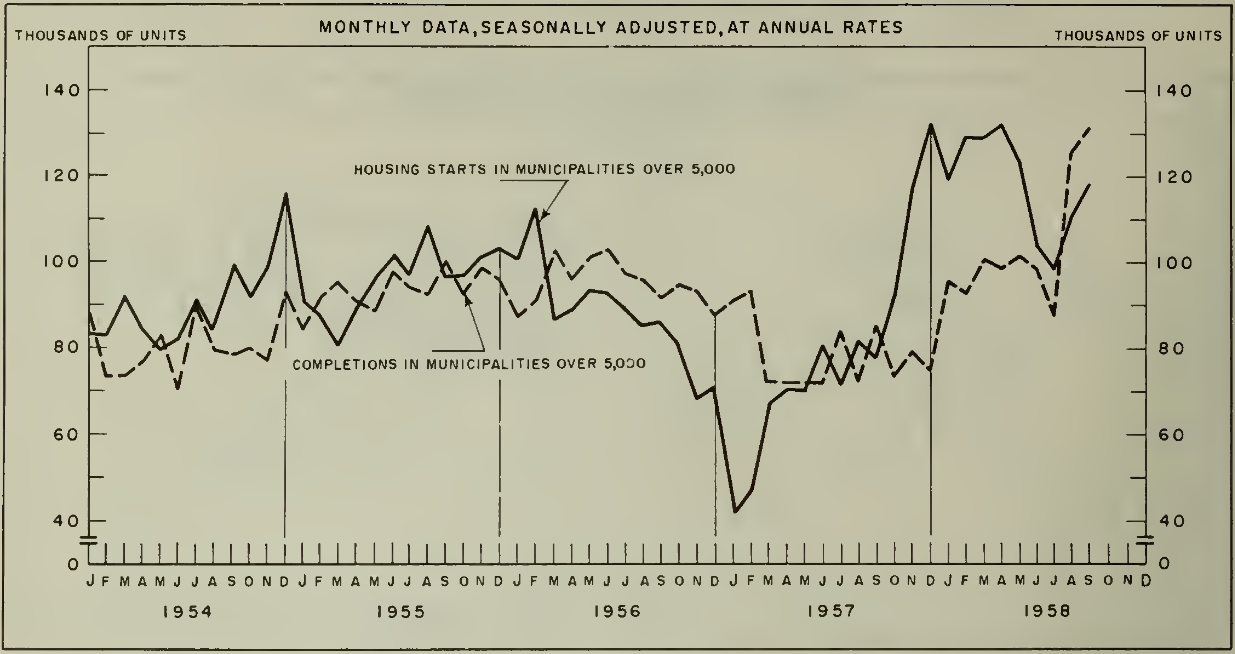
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956(1)	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1 r	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In September, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over rose sharply. The high level of completions continued to reflect the high rate of starts earlier in the year.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)		122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1956	F	136.1	123.7	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
	A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
	J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
	O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
	D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	J	175.6	112.6	119.1^{r}	95.6^{r}	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
	F			129.5^{r}	93.0^{r}	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
	M			129.1^{r}	100.7^{r}	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
	A	162.5	144.0	132.2	98.8^{r}	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
	M			123.2^{r}	101.7	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
	J			103.4	98.4	16,650^{r}	33,928^{r}	101,371^{r}	30,241^{r}
	J			98.0^{r}	87.8	21,027	33,117	100,414	34,550
	A			110.6^{r}	125.6^{r}				
	S			118.2^{p}	131.7^{p}				

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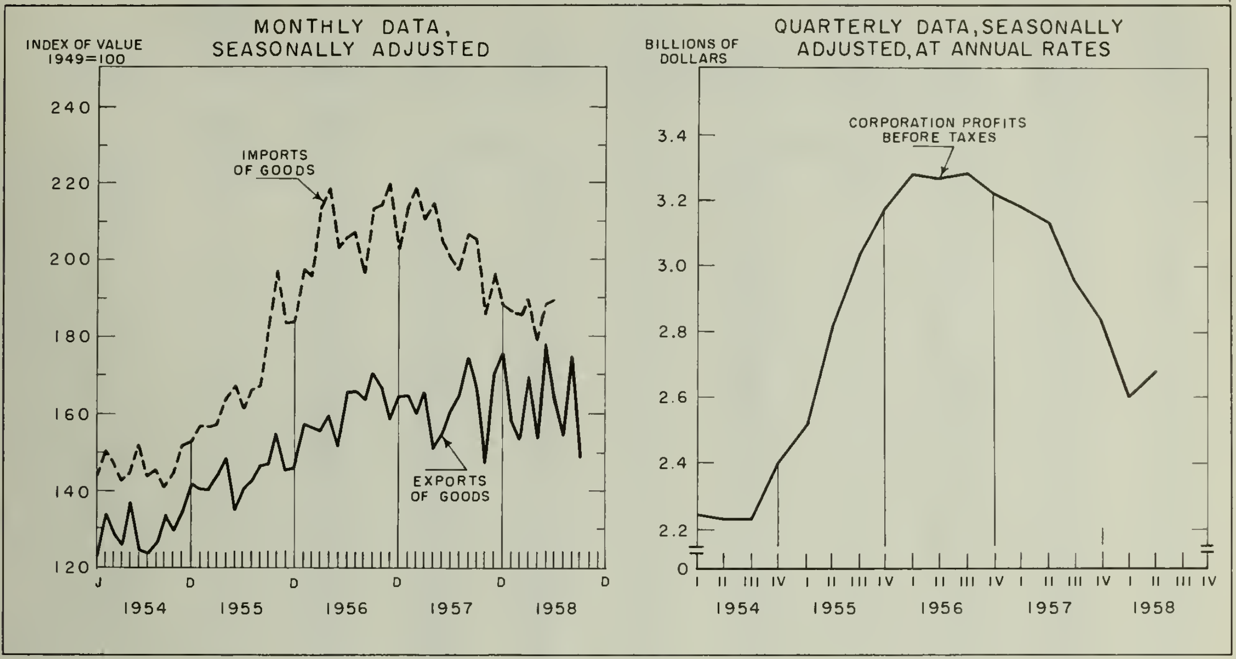
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.
*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In August, seasonally adjusted exports declined. Agriculture and iron and steel exports accounted for most of the decline although other categories also contributed to it. Corporation profits in the second quarter ended the decline which began in the fourth quarter of 1956.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	F	19,508	996	3,280	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448	1,208	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,080		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A	22,892		2,680	153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	189.5	318.5	49.9	248.9
	J				154.6		325.2	44.1	261.0
	A				174.8 [r]		289.4	32.6	238.2
	S				148.8		313.8	32.1	263.1

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	J	16,081		298.7	5,726	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,644	285.5	5,871	103	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,905	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,758	98	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,205		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2	5,939	197	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8	5,779	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1	5,658	396	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,684	258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A		32,248	276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,261	730	125.2	227.9	371	449
	M			282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,315		125.1	228.1	477	485
	J	17,048		293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,352^{r}		125.1	227.4	420	446
	J	17,085		279.0	6,023	291	4.6	1,335		124.7	227.0	413	
	A			281.0^{p}	6,025	281	4.5			125.2	226.8	408	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9	1,788.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	697.53	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,329^{r}	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	333.6^{r}	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	615.43	732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	268.6	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A	686.03	318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M		822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,820.4	108.8	166.4	40.4
	J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7^{r}	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,809.5	110.4	167.2	40.7
	J		1,134	317.0	305.9^{r}	7,666^{r}	271.9	1,810.0^{r}	4,073.6^{r}	1,787.8^{r}	112.0^{r}	166.6^{r}	40.5
	A			240.9	296.5^{p}	7,579	277.1^{p}	1,742.8	4,058.1	1,745.5	111.7	165.8	40.4

(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	J	4,208	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.7 r	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,222.1 r	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.4 r	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5.405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,712	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A	4,800	11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
	M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
	J		12,923	12,591	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
	J		12,057	13,169	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		141.3 r
	A		12,115	12,151	1,243.9	149.3			16,916	251.6	1.29		142.2

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	136	13,518	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,183	315	138	14,174	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,229	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		23,177	329	134	3,509	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,265	257	128	3,613	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,336 r	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,823	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	137	3,456 r	112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
	F		23,045	429	114		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	146		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052	442	134 r	3,685	113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6	353 r	2,914
	M		23,077	460	137		113	109.2	141.0	287.3	308.4		3,039
	J		23,083	432	138 r		113	110.2	141.0	223.7	300.2		3,076
	J		23,094 r	428	125		114	108.5	140.9	285.8	337.8		3,084
	A		23,127				114	108.3		257.8	304.3		3,089

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49=100	1947–49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956		168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	420.5	136	66.7	2.8	233.8	44.3	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.6		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.0 r	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.5 r		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.7 r	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,071 r
	A	173.4	429.0 r	126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,057 r
	M	173.6 r		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
	J	173.8 r		132 r	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
	J	174.1 r		134 r	65.2	5.3	251.2 r		123.9	119.2	43.0	1,419	
	A	174.3		137	65.4	4.7	247.5		123.7	119.1	43.2		

		Manufacturing: Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Manufacturing: Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Average Hourly (5) Earnings	Manufacturing: Average Hours (5) Worked	Construction: Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	Construction: New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Trade: Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Finance: Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Finance: Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.6	2,773	108.5 r	16,562 r	52,068	43.70
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,979	115.0	16,581	53,513 r	44.75
	J	137 r	26.3	49.8	26.5 r	93.2	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.0	16,721 r	52,156	45.98
	A	139	26.4	49.5	26.3	93.5	2.12	39.4	3,215	119.0	16,922	52,181	47.70

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births**(4)	**Deaths**(4)	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957		16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1956	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	4,647
	F			34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
	A			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
	M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
	J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
	J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
	A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
	S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
	O			39,256	13,483	25,773	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956
	N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
	D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
	A			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
	M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
	J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
	J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
	A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
	S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1956	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
	F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
	M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
	A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
	M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
	J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
	A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
	S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
	S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
	A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1.118
1957		543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1956	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
	F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
	M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
	A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
	M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
	J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
	J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
	A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
	S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
	O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
	N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
	D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
	J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
	A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
	S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost⁽²⁾**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices⁽³⁾**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	***23,054***	3,601	3,515	***30,182***
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	***23,834***	3,802	3,722	***31,443***
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	− 21	373	− 64	***4,800***	855	790	***6,447***
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	− 86	***5,476***	909	868	***7,200***
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	− 43	***6,986***	912	913	***8,774***
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	− 67	***5,792***	925	944	***7,761***
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	− 11	374	− 29	***5,259***	955	861	***7,087***
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	− 30	***5,833***	949	933	***7,666***
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	− 7	***6,880***	964	950	***8,796***
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	***5,862***	934	978	***7,894***
1958	1st	3,812	117	451	543	+ 3	397	− 15	***5,304***	938	882	***7,142***
	2nd	4,049	126	636	541	145	513	2	***6,011***	957	934	***7,867***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	−256	***22,220***	3,480	3,356	***28,952***
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	−344	***22,752***	3,628	3,464	***29,808***
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	−172	***23,428***	3,604	3,576	***30,644***
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	−268	***23,816***	3,692	3,664	***31,324***
1957	1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	−116	***23,696***	3,868	3,660	***31,252***
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	−120	***23,808***	3,780	3,720	***31,312***
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	− 28	***24,064***	3,800	3,720	***31,748***
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	***23,768***	3,760	3,788	***31,460***
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,240	2,240	1,036	2,016	− 60	***23,912***	3,856	3,740	***31,684***
	2nd	16,212	508	2,292	2,220	1,188	2,016	8	***24,484***	3,812	3,720	***32,248***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices(1)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	*30,182*
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	−1,697	+ 2	*6,447*
	2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	− 28	1,634	−2,069	+ 52	*7,200*
	3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	−1,926	+ 35	*8,774*
	4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	− 214	1,638	−2,005	−101	*7,761*
1957	1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	−1,821	− 13	*7,087*
	2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	− 23	1,579	−2,115	+ 48	*7,666*
	3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	—	*8,796*
	4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	− 447	1,627	−1,874	−120	*7,894*
1958	1st	4,792	1,351	318	614	612	− 238	1,370	−1,652	− 19	*7,142*
	2nd	5,098	1,359	486	724	723	− 240	1,616	−1,928	+ 34	*7,867*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	−7,388	+112	*28,952*
	2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	−7,692	+ 36	*29,808*
	3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	−7,720	− 40	*30,644*
	4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	−7,988	−156	*31,324*
1957	1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	−7,932	− 28	*31,252*
	2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	−7,864	—	*31,312*
	3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160	*31,748*
	4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	− 164	6,328	−7,444	−152	*31,460*
1958	1st	20,408	5,720	1,720	2,992	2,504	− 580	6,324	−7,220	−176	*31,684*
	2nd	20,464	5,964	1,872	2,928	2,412	− 408	6,400	−7,144	−228	*32,248*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure(2)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9	*23,594*
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64	*23,558*
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	− 16	1,135	−1,443	+ 1	*5,019*
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	− 108	1,374	−1,767	+ 41	*5,556*
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	−1,657	+ 27	*7,191*
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	− 292	1,368	−1,723	− 78	*5,828*
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	− 42	1,171	−1,532	− 9	*5,254*
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	− 117	1,302	−1,767	+ 35	*5,626*
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	−1,642	—	*6,883*
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	− 499	1,398	−1,578	− 90	*5,795*
1958	1st	3,762	881	223	412	421	− 287	1,167	−1,358	− 15	*5,204*
	2nd	3,978	875	337	487	499	− 310	1,382	−1,610	+ 25	*5,662*

NOTE: The quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" and subsequent quarterly bulletins have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926–1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income(2)
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	1st	3,360	−117	93	− 25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	−121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	−126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	−126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	−134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	−132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	−141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	−140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,812	−142	117	23	397	578	757	6	5,548
	2nd	4,049	−136	126	152	513	644	630	8	5,985
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	1st	14,052	−480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	−488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	−504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	−488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	−532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	−532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	−560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	−564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,108	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,916
	2nd	16,212	−548	508	1,208	2,016	2,472	2,624	28	24,568

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
					Total(3)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,714	− 400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	−211	299
	2nd	5,143	− 459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	−176	213
	3rd	6,530	− 426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
	4th	5,571	− 435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	−119	−315	196
1957	1st	5,217	− 466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	−246	424
	2nd	5,583	− 497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	−118	293
	3rd	6,548	− 472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
	4th	5,794	− 472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	−141	−372	231
1958	1st	5,548	− 456	5,092	4,792	557	2,348	1,907	302	−236	538
	2nd	5,985	− 430	5,555	5,098	679	2,503	1,940	456	−115	571
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	21,124	−1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
	2nd	21,728	−1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
	3rd	22,236	−1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
	4th	22,744	−1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957	1st	22,684	−1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
	2nd	23,060	−1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
	3rd	23,396	−1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
	4th	23,428	−1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..	..
1958	1st	23,916	−1,836	22,080	20,408	2,444	10,388	7,564	1,676	..	..
	2nd	24,568	−1,676	22,892	20,464	2,384	10,412	7,656	2,468	..	..

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(1) The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2) Includes adjusting entry. (3) Includes residual error of estimate. (4) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	**Mining**										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	*284.0*	*290.1*	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	*281.9*	*264.7*	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	*283.0*	*258.2*	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	*285.3*	*274.0*	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	*289.9*	*295.2*	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	*297.1*	*307.1*	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	*283.7*	*309.0*	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	*286.8*	*307.7*	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	*292.2*	*324.5*	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	*289.6*	*316.9*	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	*285.8*	*287.2*	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	*261.1*	*273.5*	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	*258.3*	*270.0*	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	*269.1*	*282.7*	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	*269.6*	*268.6*	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	*276.2*	*274.2*	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	*282.5*	*281.2*	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	*293.1*	*305.1*	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1[r]	191.6	410.6
J	*279.0*	*305.9*[r]	179.9[r]	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4[r]	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3
A	*281.0*[p]	*296.5*[p]	180.8	102.3	126.3	158.5	577.4	30.1		295.0	252.8	453.2

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956	*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	*280.6*	*247.2*	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956 A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	*269.8*	*227.3*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	*282.3*	*242.5*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	*286.2*	*245.4*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	*285.1*	*247.1*	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	*288.1*	*251.6*	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	*296.2*	*263.3*	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	*277.5*	*244.9*	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	*283.0*	*258.2*	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	*285.3*	*262.5*	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	*281.2*	*252.3*	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	*281.0*	*247.9*	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	*251.5*	*223.4*	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	*248.0*	*214.2*	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
F	*259.4*	*229.0*	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	*263.9*	*234.1*	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	*272.1*	*242.4*	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	*280.9*	*247.8*	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	*290.7*[r]	*259.3*[r]	287.7[r]	239.7[r]	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
J	*271.9*	*244.8*	284.0[r]	238.3[r]	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6
A	*277.1*[p]	*255.4*[p]	289.3	250.2	218.3	209.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
	M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
	J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1	..	201.9^{r}	221.4^{r}	154.9	459.4	440.6
	J	271.5	194.5^{r}	123.8	39.6		204.9^{r}	215.5^{r}	122.2	447.4^{r}	345.6
	A		200.1	127.7	56.5	..	205.4	222.0	135.2	429.0	384.3

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.5^{r}	117.3	113.8
	J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.0	117.1	63.1	118.0	75.5	86.5
	A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0			114.7	156.0	118.9	115.6^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper Total	Pulp and paper Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5^r	276.1^r	253.6	182.2	222.1^r	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9^r
J	172.7	141.0^r	269.7^r	244.9	177.8	213.7^r	470.9	138.0	620.0	310.9^r
A	248.1	151.9	279.8	257.8	185.5	220.9		111.4		311.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	***332.8***	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	***328.5***	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	***321.8***	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	***321.1***	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	***326.4***	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	***332.8***	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	***295.4***	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	***300.8***	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	***306.9***	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
M	***310.5***	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	***318.5***	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	***332.7***^{r}	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	***339.7***^{r}	255.4^r	293.2^r	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0^r	297.5	289.1
J	***314.2***	246.7	267.0	340.4	423.6	327.3	145.5	313.4^r	201.3	271.1^r
A	***311.1***^{p}	259.9	256.8	271.3	289.0	241.9	106.2	255.9	76.9	262.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1956	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
	A	290.4	452.5	511.0^r	637.0	359.2^r	505.8	334.7	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2	447.0	630.6^r	773.9	394.0^r	541.1	344.4	*301.8*	326.0	34.5
	J	285.5	465.4^r	668.0^r	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	*291.0*^{r}	315.7^r	18.5
	J	271.8	422.7^r	650.4	814.8		563.4^r	329.6^r	*289.9*^{r}	314.4^r	20.0
	A	254.6	518.3	664.0	878.4		576.7	327.4	*286.3*	311.6	7.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										Persons not in the Labour Force
						With Jobs						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	
									Paid Workers				
			Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,805	*5,782*	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023
1957		11,108	*6,003*	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1956	Sept. 22	10,855	*5,856*	845	5,011	5,758	843	4,915	4,527	127	4,400	98	4,999
	Oct. 20	10,874	*5,856*	796	5,060	5,757	793	4,964	4,562	115	4,447	99	5,018
	Nov. 17	10,896	*5,852*	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	136	5,044
	Dec. 15	10,916	*5,828*	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957	Jan. 19	10,941	*5,782*	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
	Feb. 16	10,961	*5,771*	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	*5,805*	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	*5,837*	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	*5,970*	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	*6,089*	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	*6,206*	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	*6,223*	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	*6,136*	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	*6,091*	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	*6,075*	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	*6,050*	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	*5,977*	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	*5,958*	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	*5,998*	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	*6,059*	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	*6,120*	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	*6,203*	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	*6,314*	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	*6,306*	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	*6,159*	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	97	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	*1,232*
	M	75	384	78	328	326	42	*1,233*
	A	72	387	90	337	331	44	*1,261*
	M	82	395	105	347	342	44	*1,315*
	J	90	399	114	351	352	46	*1,352*
	J	92	396^{r}	114	353	335	46	*1,336*^{r}
	A	94	393	119	353	341	46	*1,346*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*	*70.02*	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	*112.9*	*185.3*	*70.20*	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	M	*114.6*	*188.3*	*70.35*	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	J	*118.7*	*196.3*	*70.76*	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J	*121.3*^{r}	*200.3*^{r}	*70.70*^{r}	83.1^{r}	147.2^{r}	70.70^{r}	126.8	212.0^{r}	86.08^{r}
	A	*121.8*	*201.3*	*70.75*	81.2	142.1	69.84	127.0	209.2	84.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
	J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
	J	112.0[r]	187.4[r]	73.06[r]	161.8[r]	129.7[r]	118.3[r]	197.2[r]	78.20[r]	106.6[r]	177.7[r]	68.18[r]
	A	111.7	185.7	72.63	160.6	128.3	116.3	192.7	77.74	107.7	178.9	67.92

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and **Fur**			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
	J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
	J	76.4[r]	118.3[r]	58.60[r]	88.9[r]	123.9[r]	44.90[r]	108.0[r]	173.1[r]	62.47[r]
	A	75.4	115.9	58.14	89.3	127.4	46.01	109.3	173.6	61.92

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
	J	124.7	203.2[r]	85.09[r]	104.4	176.9[r]	82.00[r]	129.5	211.2[r]	82.00[r]
	A	124.4	201.1	84.39	103.2	174.8	82.04	122.1	195.4	80.42

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
	J	135.8[r]	223.1[r]	77.57[r]	133.1[r]	233.5[r]	83.60[r]	140.1[r]	252.9[r]	74.91[r]
	A	134.4	225.8	79.31	132.4	232.3	83.58	147.1	270.9	76.40

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
	J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
	J	138.6^{r}	252.3^{r}	81.19^{r}	119.2^{r}	185.6^{r}	74.75^{r}	141.4^{r}	247.0^{r}	82.95^{r}
	A	145.1	272.1	83.63	120.3	188.8	75.31	143.5	251.3	83.18

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63,08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141,3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60^{r}	148.6	232.5	66.63^{r}	141.3^{r}	229.7^{r}	47.96^{r}
	A	130.3	211.5	60.83	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.2	230.6	47.83

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	248.0[r]	64.43[r]	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	63.31[r]	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
	J	133.4[r]	220.0[r]	62.28[r]	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0[r]	152.8	59.13[r]	100.2[r]
	A	138.2	226.7	61.94	120.8	183.1	50.89	100.2	155.9	58.37	101.9

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.[illegible]8	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6[r]	56.82[r]	120.4	197.0[r]	67.29[r]	122.5[r]	204.7[r]	73.96[r]	112.0[r]	179.5[r]
	A	158.3	58.72	120.5	199.9	68.19	122.1	203.7	73.82	113.7	181.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1956	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45
	J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32
	J	67.87[r]	133.8[r]	221.1[r]	68.90[r]	155.5[r]	256.0[r]	73.32[r]	118.0[r]	195.3	75.51[r]
	A	67.47	135.9	225.8	69.37	160.0	260.7	72.51	118.8	194.5	74.71

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1[r]	200.8[r]	68.34[r]	112.4[r]	185.9[r]	58.71[r]
	A	113.3	182.4	57.69	122.5	203.9	69.69	112.2	186.6	59.08

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
	M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
	J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
	J	131.8^{r}	222.1^{r}	74.65^{r}	123.0^{r}	203.0^{r}	65.09	109.1^{r}	182.2^{r}	77.65^{r}
	A	131.4	222.5	75.00	123.3	204.4	65.36	108.7	182.7	78.18

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
	M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
	J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
	J	82.1	127.0	77.96^{r}	108.6^{r}	176.2^{r}	64.34^{r}	116.2^{r}	197.8^{r}	74.38^{r}
	A	78.4	121.6	78.05	109.8	176.1	63.66	116.3	197.9	74.35

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
	J	195.3 r	203.3 r	172.4 r	166.6 r	179.5 r	153.6 r	144.2	168.4	163.3 r	171.7 r	115.1
	A	194.8	203.2	172.8	165.8	179.0	152.8	143.6	168.0	167.8	171.6	114.1

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
	J	124.8 r	123.9	107.8 r	145.8	154.2	135.1 r	193.0	206.8 r	198.7 r	191.4 r	223.2 r
	A	124.5	123.0	108.2	145.2	153.1	134.9	193.0	206.8	196.9	191.4	223.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0
1956	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	*179.2*	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	*178.1*	193.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	*177.2*	192.1
	J	191.5	189.0[r]	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8[r]	167.3[r]	233.3[r]	182.3[r]	*176.5*[r]	193.7[r]
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	203.9	195.9	173.4	165.9	229.6	182.2	*176.1*	192.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	J	*41.1*	41.5	38.7	*40.7*	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
	J	*41.6*	41.9[r]	40.3[r]	*40.5*	40.7[r]	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8[r]	41.7[r]	36.6
	A	*40.6*	40.4	39.1	*40.4*	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.3	37.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1956	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	*40.6*	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	*41.1*	41.4
	M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	*40.3*	41.0
	J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	*41.5*	41.6
	J	41.0	41.4^{r}	39.4^{r}	40.6	40.5^{r}	40.4	39.3^{r}	43.6	41.1^{r}	*41.6*^{r}	40.9^{r}
	A	40.9	40.9	39.7	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.5	44.3	40.8	*42.8*	42.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	*23.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	*23.4*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	*22.9*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	*22.5*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
		Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month (3)	Receiving benefit (estimated) (4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	S	128.4	65.0	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	87.9	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	151.4	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		***1,246.0***	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		***1,607.2***	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956	M	***136.5***	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	***78.2***	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	***58.8***	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	***86.5***	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	***104.2***	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	***129.9***	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	***37.1***	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	***14.3***	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	***52.7***	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	***49.1***	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	***71.4***	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	***51.8***	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	***144.7***	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	***221.9***	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	***237.7***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	***187.5***	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	***190.0***	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	***128.3***	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	***119.1***	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	***152.9***	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	***169.9***	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	***63.4***	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	***132.3***	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	***122.5***	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M	***71.6***	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J	***106.4***	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
	J	***84.3***	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	10.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	*125.1*	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
	J	*124.7*	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6			
	S	*125.6*	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2*	*200.6*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6*	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0*	*194.0*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1*	*196.2*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	*228.1*	*197.0*	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	*227.4*	*196.5*	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	*227.0*	*198.8*	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	*226.8*	*198.3*	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	*227.1*	*198.2*	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3*	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0*	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	*259.0*	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	*257.2*	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	*252.3*	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	*249.4*	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	*246.1*	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39 = 100									
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1956	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*	286.1
	F	*235.3*	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*	285.7
	M	*235.9*	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1
	M	*228.1*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	*296.7*	294.2
	J	*228.5*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	*295.9*	293.1
	J	*228.4*	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	*295.8*	292.1
	A	*227.8*	234.9[r]	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	*297.9*	293.0
	S	*228.2*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	*301.5*	297.4

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39 = 100									
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1956	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	*164.9*	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*163.7*	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*162.8*	234.7
	A	424.1[r]	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*164.2*	241.2
	S	427.5	223.8	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*165.6*	245.4

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957		290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*187.0*	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*186.8*	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	A	220.1	231.4	*186.7*	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	S	220.1	231.4	*187.5*	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957		292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
	F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
	A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
	M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.9*	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.7*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
	A	304.8	*183.4*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
	S	304.9	*183.4*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935–39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935–39 = 100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0
1956	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.8[r]
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5[r]
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6[r]
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.8
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	241.3
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.7
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.7
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	241.6
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	
	S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935–39 = 100. (3)Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	*8,564*	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	*7,796*	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	*8,487*	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,590	468
	A	7,472	478	*7,950*	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,179	433
	M	7,476	492	*7,968*	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	*7,466*	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210[r]	456[r]	*7,666*[r]	5,948[r]	1,718[r]	376	7,290[r]	6,949[r]	340
	A	7,058	521	*7,579*	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,947	306

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)										
		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,252*	124	6	138	120	3,342^{r}	2,887	376	117	230	903
	F	*7,524*	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
	M	*8,057*	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
	A	*7,612*	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
	M	*7,715*	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
	J	*7,234*	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
	J	*7,290*^{r}	107	5	120	116^{r}	2,939^{r}	2,479	282	100	200	929
	A	*7,253*	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	*1,297*	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	*940*	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	690	39	90	*819*	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	569	31	82	*683*	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	607	21	65	*693*	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	278	53	70	*402*	123	113	37	1,757	14	2,145	260

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total⁽⁴⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total⁽⁴⁾	Domestic⁽¹⁾	Industrial
		Thousand barrels⁽²⁾		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584⁽³⁾	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149	17
	J		14,679	20,282	10,946	2,243	8,518	262	182	13
	A				10,725	1,999	8,520	98	56	11

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene⁽¹⁾	
		Thousand barrels								
1956		19,333	19,224	***18,082***	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	***18,870***	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956	A	16,631	16,381	***14,440***	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	***16,347***	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	***17,887***	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	***19,749***	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	***20,445***	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	***20,079***	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	***20,014***	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	***18,761***	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	***19,568***	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	***19,075***	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	***17,994***	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	***18,787***	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	***16,444***	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	***18,665***	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	***19,785***	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	***21,505***	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	***20,756***	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	***18,595***	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	***18,764***	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	***17,788***	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	***18,281***	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	***19,115***	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	***16,803***	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	***17,192***	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	***14,579***	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	***17,197***	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	***18,161***	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	***20,636***	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
	Thousand Barrels								
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310(1)	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956 A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957	60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956 J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
J	64.8r	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
J	62.3r	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
A	60.9	37.7	57.2	31.8		26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	359	287	2,209	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0^{r}	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	347	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8		2,484.9^{r}	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8				244		1,547

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1956	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	650	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	880	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	765^{r}	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1956		*1,806.4*	1,832.5	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957		*1,828.3*	1,767.2	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1956	A	*1,782.3*	1,809.1	2,977.2	*3,875.3*	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0
	M	*1,919.7*	1,889.2	2,946.7	*3,911.0*	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
	J	*1,899.0*	1,788.9	2,836.6	*3,953.9*	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	*1,796.9*	1,771.1	2,810.8	*3,957.7*	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	*1,848.0*	1,850.7	2,813.5	*3,966.8*	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	*1,835.1*	1,847.8	2,826.2	*3,996.0*	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	*1,949.4*	1,908.6	2,785.4	*4,018.1*	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	*1,884.4*	1,875.2	2,776.3	*4,093.8*	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	*1,749.0*	1,976.0	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	*1,730.7*	1,862.3	3,134.8	*4,198.2*	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
	F	*1,702.0*	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
	M	*1,909.0*	1,850.2	3,067.5	*4,302.8*	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
	A	*1,862.2*	1,781.0	2,986.4	*4,292.9*	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
	M	*1,970.5*	1,875.9	2,891.8	*4,308.7*	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
	J	*1,863.1*	1,786.2	2,814.8	*4,317.1*	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
	J	*1,854.0*	1,788.5	2,749.3	*4,318.8*	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
	A	*1,816.7*	1,771.5	2,074.1	*4,314.1*	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
	S	*1,817.7*	1,703.2	2,589.6	*4,332.1*	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
	O	*1,877.9*	1,777.2	2,488.9	*4,355.7*	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
	N	*1,813.7*	1,650.2	2,325.4	*4,330.7*	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
	D	*1,721.9*	1,666.6	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958	J	*1,653.5*	1,900.1	2,516.7	*4,278.0*	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
	F	*1,637.4*	1,585.1	2,464.4	*4,278.3*	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
	M	*1,770.5*	1,758.2	2,452.0	*4,274.0*	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
	A	*1,812.3*	1,767.1	2,406.8	*4,211.0*	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
	M	*1,885.2*	1,820.4	2,342.0	*4,168.9*	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
	J	*1,878.1*	1,809.5	2,273.3	*4,125.1*	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
	J	*1,810.0* [r]	1,787.8 [r]	2,251.5 [r]	*4,073.6* [r]	519.1 [r]	4,592.7 [r]	1,908.4 [r]	1,216.7 [r]	1,467.6 [r]
	A	*1,742.8*	1,745.5	2,254.2	*4,058.1*	527.5	4,585.7	1,909.2	1,217.1	1,459.4

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5
	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	63.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
	M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
	J	405.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
	J	424.7 [r]	725.7 [r]	47.6 [r]	137.5 [r]	54.8 [r]	194.0 [r]	62.4 [r]	181.2	277.9 [r]	685.3 [r]	224.0 [r]	639.3 [r]
	A	409.7	738.6	51.2	133.4	56.8	192.4	81.6	174.1	274.2	685.7	210.5	631.9

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957		190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	235.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
	J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
	J	158.9^{r}	236.5^{r}	123.1^{r}	257.3^{r}	73.0^{r}	269.0^{r}	61.8^{r}	92.4^{r}	104.2^{r}	297.2^{r}	100.3^{r}	240.3^{r}
	A	100.5	234.7	122.3	260.6	68.8	262.4	60.0	89.9	106.4	298.1	102.1	238.9

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957		491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0
	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
	M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
	J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
	J	523.0^{r}	1,118.0^{r}	526.2^{r}	374.2^{r}	664.1^{r}	371.7^{r}	95.3^{r}	283.2^{r}	98.4^{r}	53.5^{r}	170.8^{r}	56.2^{r}
	A	539.2	1,102.6	543.3	363.2	663.4	368.5	120.7	273.5	118.7	55.3	165.7	56.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957		171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7	143.0
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
	M	167.8	448.8	134.6	79.0	139.0	55.6	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
	J	168.7	416.3	119.5	78.4	126.2	45.7	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6
	J	157.9 r	405.0	137.4 r	76.3 r	123.5 r	60.7 r	81.6 r	281.4 r	76.7 r	160.0 r	383.2 r	148.3 r
	A	134.3	396.8	139.8	59.1	119.0	55.3	75.1	277.8	84.5	154.9	375.9	152.5

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957		296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
	M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
	J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6
	J	293.9 r	752.3 r	298.3 r	109.5 r	181.3 r	111.1 r	260.7 r	559.6 r	261.1 r	304.9 r	674.2 r	305.5 r
	A	289.3	769.1	279.7	68.0	182.1	66.5	251.5	560.9	257.4	305.6	670.7	306.2

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	*17.25*	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J		25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	*15.27*	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A		24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	*12.22*	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES[1]				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production[2]	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes[3]	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957		*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91 4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1956	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958	J	*580.2*	*457.4*	174.0	262.9	*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*
	F	*562.0*	*459.3*	161.7	287.3	*1,262.3*	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	*1,081.1*	*5,465.0*
	M	*546.8*	*545.7*	194.2	342.3	*1,135.6*	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	*1,428.5*	*5,172.0*
	A	*575.1*	*796.4*	216.7	573.1	*994.9*	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	*724.0*	*5,442.9*
	M	*645.5*	*842.0*	231.5	598.5	*936.6*	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	*466.2*	*5,913.3*
	J	*739.2*	*797.4*	196.2	592.3	*914.6*	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	*563.3*	*6,264.6*
	J	*738.4*	*747.1*	137.9	601.7	*592.2*	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	*785.5*	*6,071.3*
	A	*455.1*	*624.8*	62.5	554.4	*1,026.0*	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	*1,645.0*	*5,452.3*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather[1]
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	6,019
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	9,320
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
	J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
	A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S. (1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
	J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956	M	19,709	35,073	16,765	36,511	13,749	1,436	2,108	9,258
	A	18,700	34,893	16,679	22,814	13,678	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,897
	J		18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,440
	A		27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	
	S		33,184	15,862		13,008			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	4th	213.6	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	168.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14 2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19 2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	*632.7*	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	*706.2*r	279.8r	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1r	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
	J	*705.8*	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
	A	*665.0*	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(3)	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(4)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182 7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7*	483.5	390.5	185 8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*918.0*	498.1	412.9	214.3	*573 0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*864.3*	458.7	399.0	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*854.7*	470.3	377.5	164.8	*549 2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*895.8*r	481.7	407.5r	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3*	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	196.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	*883.1*	470.2	406.8	210.7	*548.0*	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	*796.5*	414.1	377.4	185.5	*482.5*	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	*797.5*	431.8	360.4	193.1	*508.4*	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	*832.3*	437.3	389.8	202.4	*511.0*	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Customs exports. (4)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand tons

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8

Thousand tons

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange[1]	Export Shipments	**Total**
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	***336.0***	180.7	17.6	***534.3***
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	***302.3***	124.5	17.7	***444.5***
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	***335.4***	176.0	4.7	***516.2***
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	***361.0***	208.9	20.0	***589.9***
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	***319.6***	151.2	5.7	***476.5***
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	***357.7***	184.7	17.3	***559.7***
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	***345.8***	167.3	6.5	***519.7***
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	***341.8***	175.4	17.6	***534.8***
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	***341.8***	206.8	21.9	***570.5***
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	***327.7***	197.9	22.1	***547.7***
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	***352.4***	196.1	26.9	***575.3***
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	***338.3***	184.9	24.1	***547.3***
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	***304.5***	160.8	25.9	***491.2***
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	***331.9***	129.5	26.4	***487.8***
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	***322.4***	140.4	18.3	***481.1***
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	***380.1***	166.6	18.7	***565.5***
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	***307.6***	123.9	5.7	***437.3***
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	***325.3***	111.5	16.4	***453.2***
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	***314.9***	113.7	10.1	***438.7***
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	***302.8***	133.2	5.0	***441.0***
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	***307.3***	129.7	5.1	***442.1***
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	***282.9***	110.4	5.4	***398.7***
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	***277.0***	122.2	25.6	***424.8***
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	***259.7***	103.8	31.8	***395.3***
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	***216.2***	108.4	43.6	***368.2***
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	***278.0***	130.8	19.4	***428.2***
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	***257.6***	112.1	33.2	***402.9***
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	***303.0***	120.1	15.3	***438.5***
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	***297.8***	137.0	9.7	***444.5***
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	***312.2***	146.2	5.7	***464.0***
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	***322.9***	142.3	6.4	***471.7***
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	***288.0***	134.6	6.4	***429.0***

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

[1] Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	M	291.3	21.1(4)	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358 6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7(4)	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89			36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77			26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51		0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42		0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90		0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64		0.43

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3		
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
									Number							
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1956	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*
1958	J	*4,582*	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	*10,172*	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	*67,775*
	F	*4,772*	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	*7,395*	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	*64,871*
	M	*8,434*	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	*8,748*	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	*64,499*
	A	*14,362*	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	*8,981*	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	*69,777*
	M	*19,806*	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	*9,900*	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	*79,606*
	J	*20,921*	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	*13,112*	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	*86,818*
	J	*15,093*	155	715	3,922	5,259	3,052	1,990	*9,660*	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	*92,120*
	A	*15,664*	227	511	4,495	6,249	2,803	1,379	*12,707*	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	*94,889*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration;.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		*71,019*	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	M	*119,979*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	*49,849*	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	*44,204*	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	*72,784*	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	*87,776*	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	*97,645*	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J	*102,032*	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
	J	*112,712*	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
	A	*109,465*	891	3,249	31,573	15,076	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	25,653	10,306	13,483

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfound-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274*	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451*	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	*222,204*	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	*243,373*	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J	*239,134*	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
	J	*256,682*^{r}	1,222	1,243	1,891^{r}	1,973^{r}	54,735^{r}	125,161^{r}	12,018	9,269^{r}	28,498^{r}	20,672^{r}
	A	*228,464*	655	263	1,662	1,856	47,362	98,998	8,449	8,048	40,125	21,046

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
	J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
	J	131,539^{r}	2,695^{r}	27,063^{r}	61,822^{r}	26,274^{r}	13,685^{r}	6,417^{r}	29,373^{r}	41,475^{r}	47,538^{r}	340
	A	122,314	2,158	25,135	59,617	21,601	13,803	5,663	31,284	34,324	34,615	264

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2 r	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.7	12.7
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	63.1	15.1
	A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	508	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	506	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279 r	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,218	721		35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A				34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
						Million dollars					
1956		*665.88*	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		*647.97*	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*529.57*	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	*687.00*	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	*697.53*	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	*749.43*	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	*574.87*	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	*621.72*	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	*654.73*	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	*740.54*	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	*615.43*	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	81.99	12.44	5.47	62.00	243.12
	2nd	*686.03*	191.27	152.81	7.78	30.69	14.97	8.71	5.80	—	261.48

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
						Million dollars					
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.90	34.24	12.42	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	4.43	34.42	21.71	13.39	2.30

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Million dollars				
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.19	8.99	12.06	75.16	216.95	42.15	112.27	115.10	25.57
	2nd	7.64	9.19	11.88	110.94	190.39	58.28	160.41	111.89	25.42

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	98.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
	A		212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827

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(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	3.74 r	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
	J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
	J	22.28	2.92	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
	A	23.15	2.90	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevatoı licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
	J	2,070	448	49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.09	54.54	146.93
	A			40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	101.66 r	58.87 r	166.06
	S			37.64	10.59	58.36	2,971	111.00	61.30	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports Dairv Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51 5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250*	151.3	131.1	20.2	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	*10,210*	179.5	145.1	34.5	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*15,355*	359.2	303.9	55.3	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*16,323* r	333.6 r	266.8 r	66.8 r	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61 7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	*12,740*	236.4	208.3	28.1	*47.4*	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	*16,897*	317.0	232.7	84.2	*57.7*	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	*20,173*	240.9	169.5	71.3	*49.3*	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period (2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93 r	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	24.49	2.33	7.45	0.28
	M	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.65	9.25	4.66	5.82					
	A	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.17	6.95					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
	2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65r(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.91(4)	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	***127.6***	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	***141.4***	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	***247.1***	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	***221.6***	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	***107.8***	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	***93.2***	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	***88.5***	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	***55.8***	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	***92.2***	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	***138.3***	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	***136.4***	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	***116.2***	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	***123.8***	19.5	127.8	147.3	116.9

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.7* r	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,222.1* r	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.4* r	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.5 r	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	J	*1,267.6*	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
	J	*1,253.1*	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
	A	*1,243.9*	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
	J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7 r	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
	A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
	M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6
	A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0
	J	97.4	286.8	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4
	J	84.1	298.3[r]	18.4	78.5[r]	7.5	38.8[r]	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.2[r]	21.2	70.1
	A	98.5[r]	321.8	25.0[r]	90.4	9.0[r]	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.1[r]	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
	M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
	A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
	M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7
	J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3
	J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0
	A	98.2		25.0		9.0		5.7		5.1		25.5	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
	M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
	J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
	J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2
	A	254.9		115.0		5.1		5.1		9.8		11.2		20.3	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

		COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	*1,303.8*	*35.6*	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	*1,145.8*	*35.7*	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	*1,343.5*	*34.2*	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2^{r}	65.5^{r}	*1,139.1*^{r}	*34.5*^{r}	375.3^{r}	11.4	763.8^{r}	23.1^{r}
	2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,557.6	65.4	*1,350.4*	*34.6*	477.0	12.2	873.4	22.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.9	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958	1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2^{r}	144.7	39.6^{r}	42.3^{r}	128.3	86.1^{r}	184.4^{r}
	2nd qtr.	318.1	116.0	228.5	175.2	48.6	42.3	138.5	94.1	186.0

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	578.8	357.7^{r}	99.2^{r}	117.7	34.8^{r}	25.1^{r}	200.6	68.1^{r}	28.9^{r}
	2nd qtr.	723.5	444.2	104.7	157.3	44.1	27.9	230.4	76.7	30.0

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295 r
1956	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280 r
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284 r
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286 r
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288 r
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291 r
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293 r
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294 r
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295 r
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297 r
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297 r
	M	748	364	162	31	39	255	265	1,863	754	15	..	298 r
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299 r
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300 r
	J	776	381	159	30	39	..	..	..	809	13	..	301 r
	J	779	386	157	29	38				..	12		302

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–24 June 1957–28 Sept. 1957–84 Dec. 1957–32 Mar. 1958–29 June 1958–31

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		***643.4***	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		***645.3***	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	M	***680.1***	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	***660.3***	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	***752.2***	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	***679.8***	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	***671.3***	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	***652.6***	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	***633.9***	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	***656.8***	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	***615.1***	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	***603.5***	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	***559.3***	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	***575.3***	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	***652.3***	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	***643.7***	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	***732.4***	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	***712.0***	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	***672.5***	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	***612.8***	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116 6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.4*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.9*	*118.0*	*368.8*	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	*144.6*	*121.9*	*118.6*	*370.6*	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	*186.0*	*120.6*	*154.2*	*476.6*	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	*163.9*	*120.7*	*135.8*	*420.1*	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	*161.3*	*120.1*	*134.3*	*413.4*	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	A	*159.3*	*120.2*p	*132.5*p	*408.2*	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
	M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
	J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
	J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
	A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100		Million dollars							
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.5*	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957		*212.4*	*116.6*	*182.2*	*468.6*	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.7*	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.0*	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.5*	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.4*	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.0*	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.6*	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.5*	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.6*	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.7*	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.8*	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.5*	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.9*	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.1*	*180.9*	*459.0*	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.4*	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.9*	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	*243.8*	*117.5*	*207.5*	*537.2*	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.1*	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	*206.1*	*116.6*	*176.8*	*454.0*	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	*217.4*	*115.9*	*187.6*	*479.5*	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	*213.1*	*116.0*	*183.7*	*471.3*	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	*200.3*	*116.7*	*171.6*	*445.3*	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	*217.4*	*117.3*	*185.3*	*479.6*	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	*204.3*	*116.9*	*174.8*	*450.6*	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	*178.3*	*118.0*	*151.1*	*392.6*	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	*179.9*	*119.6*	*150.4*	*398.6*	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	*165.1*	*119.1*	*138.6*	*363.7*	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	*193.6*	*118.7*	*163.1*	*426.8*	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	*204.0*	*118.1*	*172.7*	*449.3*	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	*220.1*	*116.8*	*188.4*	*485.1*	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
	J	*202.7*	*115.4*^{p}	*175.6*^{p}	*446.3*	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957		14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
	J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
							Million dollars					
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957		20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1955	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0 r	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.0	35.1	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
							Million dollars					
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957		4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1955	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		399.1	6.1	475.5	− 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		403.3	7.9	468.6	− 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	M	327.5	5.6	463.5	−130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	382.7	5.5	532.4	−144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	−114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	− 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	− 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	− 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	− 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	− 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	− 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	− 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	− 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	−100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	−164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	−108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	− 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	− 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	− 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	− 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	− 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	− 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	− 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	− 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6	426.8	− 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.6	6.3	449.3	− 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.6	7.6	485.1	− 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	420.1	8.4	446.3	− 17.8	77.9	43.8	26.0	21.0	226.5	312.5	14.7	27.6
	J	413.4	8.3			73.4		25.8		242.7		13.6	
	A	408.2	7.8			63.5		19.9		234.0		16.4	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1		4.6		14.7		15.6		7.7		6.2	
	A	18.7		3.2		13.4		17.1		14.5		7.6	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct invest-ment in Canada	Port-folio securi-ties (3)	Capital move-ments N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,837	−5,565	−728	−381	−161	−1,366	−1,639	+252	+583	+727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,488	−579	−444	−162	−1,400	−1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1953	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245	−194	− 78	−67	−370	−414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	− 69	−427	−483	+ 24	+ 91	+240	+ 96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−105	− 66	−528	−550	+ 29	+163	+334	+ 31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,350	− 42	−110	+ 19	−195	−212	+ 53	+137	+135	− 77	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,292	− 8	−125	− 46	−250	−306	+ 36	+129	+ 57	+ 64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,153	− 66	− 97	− 69	−289	−325	+ 12	+ 85	+154	+ 50	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,356	− 79	− 96	− 69	−311	−395	+ 35	+ 90	+263	− 42	1,921.4

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479		
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769		
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.1*	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.3*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	*346.9*	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	*348.6*	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	*323.3*	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2r	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	*332.0*	29.6	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.7	21.4	5.9	41.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8r	27.4	30.9	11.3r	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.5	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	93.5	*Dr* 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
	J	104.5	94.5	10.0							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	*Dr* 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	*Dr* 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4 r	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7			1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(3)	Public Demand	**Total**
						Million dollars						
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352(2)	413(2)	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	*11,054*
	M	*887*	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*
	A	*902*	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	*11,180*
	M	*888*	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	*11,485*
	J	*933*	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	*11,713*
	J	*954*	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	*11,978*
	A	*970*	11,679	8.3	—	344	141	6,972	460	134	4,134	*12,186*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(5)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(4)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(7)	Corporate
						Million dollars						
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	A	226	628	24	*11,535*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(6)	1,232(6)	463(6)	501(13)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,187*	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	*12,190*	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	*12,499*	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	*12,733*	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	*13,002*	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	*13,212*	877		1,037	773	2,134	555	540

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' include, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' exclude, the amount of $140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (3)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (4)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (7)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (8)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (9)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (10)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (11)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (12)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (13)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (14)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency[8]									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (7)	Grain Dealers (9)	Canada Savings Bonds[10]	General Loans[11]	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (11)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146[12]	248	341[12]	22	4,480[12]	*5,241*[12]	859	146[12]	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363[13]	148	4,373	*5,273*[13]	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	*5,247*	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	*5,244*	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	*5,157*	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	*5,266*	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686		243								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS[3]		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248[1]	423	3,585[4]	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352[4]	131	3,477[4]	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	*11,960*	11,870	5,275
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	*12,320*	11,962	5,334
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,741	160	3,724	10,624	*12,352*	12,192	5,452
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,837	442	3,909	11,188	*12,919*	12,477	5,640

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*402.4*	*461.2*	*341.1*	*393.0*	*1,687.0*	*1,985.9*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	95.6	97.9	94.5	110.2	300.9	390.5
Other Collections	42.0	43.6	11.0	14.8	241.6	246.8
Corporation Income Tax	101.4	141.1	77.4	104.8	428.2	572.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.3	8.9	6.1	6.6	19.0	33.7
Succession Duties	3.9	7.8	4.6	5.0	26.8	32.0
Customs Import Duties	38.4	45.3	36.4	46.6	188.6	216.7
Excise Duties	29.4	28.2	23.9	18.2	127.5	118.7
Sales Tax	63.4	65.8	59.2	58.7	264.0	272.8
Other Excise Taxes	20.9	22.5	27.9	28.0	89.9	102.0
Other Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues	*41.8*	*40.3*	*19.7*	*19.7*	*119.4*	*113.5*
Postal Revenue	10.8	12.0	12.1	10.8	58.3	57.2
Return on Investments	16.5	11.7	0.6	1.0	22.5	17.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	14.5	16.6	7.0	7.9	38.6	39.2
Total Revenues	**444.2**	**501.5**	**360.8**	**412.7**	**1,806.0**	**2,099.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*80.1*	*169.1*	*93.8*	*140.5*	*505.4*	*634.9*
National Defence	*79.1*	*167.5*	*92.6*	*138.9*	*500.4*	*628.8*
Administration and General	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	7.3	7.5
Naval Service	−6.5	31.1	14.3	21.4	62.2	107.2
Army Service	34.2	39.6	30.6	37.7	149.2	157.5
Air Force Service	19.9	80.8	35.8	65.7	208.5	298.6
Defence Research and Development	9.6	4.1	4.6	4.0	30.2	22.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	20.6	19.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	16.0	6.4	1.6	4.6	22.5	15.9
Defence Production	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.2	5.3
Civil Defence	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	*275.1*	*242.3*	*275.0*	*258.3*	*1,285.1*	*1,239.7*
Agriculture	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.4	31.9	30.8
Citizenship and Immigration	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.4	19.1	17.2
External Affairs	4.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	20.2	8.3
Finance	*100.3*	*89.8*	*91.0*	*82.2*	*456.9*	*511.8*
Administration and General	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.8	2.9
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	7.1	6.9
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	15.8	14.6
Interest on Public Debt	46.0	44.9	45.9	44.5	224.9	221.3
Amortization and other debt charges	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.6	12.9	8.9
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	45.2	38.1	36.5	28.7	186.9	154.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	6.4	3.1
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.2	6.7	5.6
Justice	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	8.8	7.7
Labour	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.8	32.3	30.1
Legislation	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.3	16.8	14.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	***48.4***	***41.3***	***52.2***	***43.1***	***234.0***	***199.0***
Administration and General	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	12.2	11.3
Family Allowances	39.3	34.1	39.4	34.3	195.5	170.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.4	15.6	10.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	7.2	7.0
Unemployment Assistance	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.7
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	—	—	1.6	—	1.6	—
National Research Council	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	9.2	7.8
National Revenue	***5.8***	***5.3***	***5.7***	***6.5***	***28.7***	***27.6***
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	15.4	14.8
Taxation Division	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	13.3	12.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.5	3.0	7.4	3.4	15.9	11.1
Post Office	12.4	11.4	11.9	13.5	55.8	54.0
Privy Council	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.7
Public Archives	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Public Works	***15.4***	***11.6***	***12.8***	***21.9***	***57.5***	***59.4***
Administration and General	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.6
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	15.0	15.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.5	3.4	3.1	6.9	18.9	19.0
Engineering Works and Operations	2.3	2.2	3.8	3.4	10.6	8.8
Trans-Canada Highway	3.6	2.3	1.7	7.1	9.1	12.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.5	18.6	17.5
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4
Trade and Commerce	***5.0***	***4.2***	***4.0***	***5.1***	***23.3***	***21.4***
Administration and General	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.4	8.4	6.0
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	—	3.0	11.9	12.6
Transport	***17.4***	***12.9***	***22.1***	***14.5***	***78.0***	***58.2***
Administration and General	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	4.1	3.3
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8
Marine Services	3.1	2.5	5.7	2.4	15.1	9.2
Railway and Steamship Services	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	11.6	12.1
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	9.5	6.7	12.0	8.7	38.9	25.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	***22.3***	***22.5***	***24.6***	***23.5***	***116.4***	***106.6***
Administration and General	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	6.0	6.1
Treatment Services	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	19.9	18.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.1	16.2	17.4	16.7	85.7	76.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.0	4.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***3.0***	***0.5***	***−0.4***	***2.4***	***6.0***	***9.0***
Labour	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
National Defence	—	−0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.3
Public Works	2.7	0.8	−0.7	1.7	4.4	6.5
Transport	—	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5
Sundry Departments	0.2	−1.0	−0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other Departments	8.1	8.9	8.0	7.5	41.2	35.6
Total Expenditures	**355.3**	**411.5**	**368.8**	**398.8**	**1,790.5**	**1,874.6**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+88.9**	**+90.1**	**−8.1**	**+13.9**	**+16.0**	**+224.8**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		***16,024***	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		***17,130***	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	J	***17,280***	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	***15,830***	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	***14,346***	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	***17,526***	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	***17,545***	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	***17,309***	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	***17,214***	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	***14,735***	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	***16,205***	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	***17,408***	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	***18,236***	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	***16,873***	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	***18,531***	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	***15,755***	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	***15,687***	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	***18,642***	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	***17,628***	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	***18,645***	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	***16,811***	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	***15,452***	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	***16,272***	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	***17,236***	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	***20,191***	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	***19,086***	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	***19,164***	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	***16,916***	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada[1]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		***284.0***	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		***354.0***	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	J	***284.1***	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
	A	***256.5***	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	***248.4***	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	***302.6***	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	***347.7***	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	***352.7***	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	***269.4***	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	***328.1***	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	***345.7***	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	***373.7***	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	***374.3***	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	***376.5***	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	***384.9***	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	***328.4***	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	***334.5***	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	***364.2***	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	***392.8***	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	***385.9***	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	***311.9***	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	***341.3***	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	***372.0***	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	***377.2***	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	***371.8***	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	***387.8***	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	***374.3***	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A	***314.0***	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1) The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
	F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
	M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
	A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69
	M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	*38.48*	27.59	3.85	7.04
	J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	*40.31*	29.36	3.62	7.33
	J	13.65	4.25	0.37	4.19	8.89	6.36	*37.72*	26.80	3.67	7.25
	A	11.39	2.98	0.37	3.48	7.67	6.61	*32.51*	22.55	3.10	6.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957		*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
	4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958	1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
	2nd	*41.41*	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953		684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		711	277	1,286	483	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		992	229	1,751	260	804	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,136	365	1,757	276	974	88	422	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956	2nd	266	67	435	63	189	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1st	293	116	473	83	325	−15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	251	108	659	71	446	14	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	212	74	353	44	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	380	66	272	78	111	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	247	47	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
	2nd	374r	53	406r	63r	259r	16	67r	—	—	14,474	1,028	15,503

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1957		*258.2*	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	*114.0*	70.5	213.5	*151.3*
1956	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166 2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*
	A	*259.0*	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	*109.5*	73.2	192.6	*149.4*
	S	*242.2*	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	*104.6*	71.4	180.7	*147.3*
	O	*219.6*	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	*95.0*	63.4	167.2	*146.1*
	N	*218.6*	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	*93.4*	61.2	167.0	*147.6*
	D	*216.2*	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	*89.4*	60.0	156.8	*151.1*
1958	J	*215.4*	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	*91.5*	64.0	154.6	*154.0*
	F	*218.3*	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	*95.3*	68.3	157.2	*156.4*
	M	*221.5*	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	*96.4*	67.8	161.7	*157.5*
	A	*218.2*	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	*95.2*	69.0	155.0	*158.5*
	M	*227.8*	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	*99.3*	72.5	160.7	*161.6*
	J	*237.8*	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	*104.1*	73.8	173.3	*163.9*
	J	*243.8*	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	*103.2*	72.1	174.7	*162.4*
	A	*251.6*	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	*106.2*	74.3	179.3	*163.4*
	S	*255.0*	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	*106.7*	73.8	182.0	*163.9*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		*815*	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		*756*	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	2nd qtr.	*610*	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	*618*	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	*569*	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	*540*	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	*763*	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	*818*	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	*763*	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	*695*	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	*890*	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	*890*	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	*786*	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	*674*	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	*854*	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	*803*	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	*692*	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	*540*	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89
	2nd qtr.	*730*	41	372	62	8	97	103	19	30	67	118	107

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,051*	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,158*	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,351*	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,898*	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958	J	*227*	96	42	28	*5,857*[r]	2,192[r]	1,688[r]	667	147	2,860[r]	59	1,405[r]
	F	*183*	71	31	19	*7,053*[r]	1,917[r]	2,162	369	117	4,803[r]	46	1,458
	M	*206*[r]	87[r]	39[r]	22	*7,079*[r]	1,908[r]	1,393[r]	433	135	2,929[r]	45[r]	1,291[r]
	A	*165*	68	18	29	*4,914*	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,431	54	1,735
	M	*152*	77	17	22	*4,673*	1,643	815	513	95	3,016	38	1,232
	J	*180*	62	29	33	*4,598*	1,120	584	1,200	113	2,012	50	1,927

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Dividend Payments (1)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		66.00[r]	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	123.64[r]	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18[r]	22.66		1,426		59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.88			1,827		70.8			70.1	46.44	128.0

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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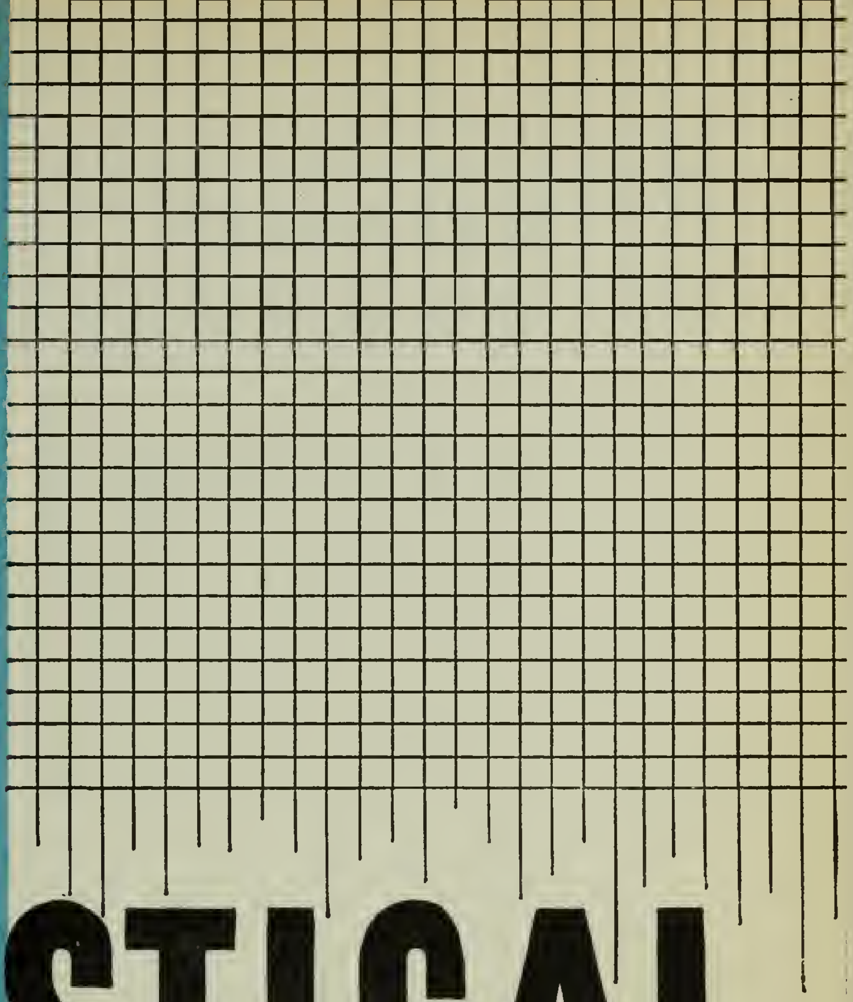

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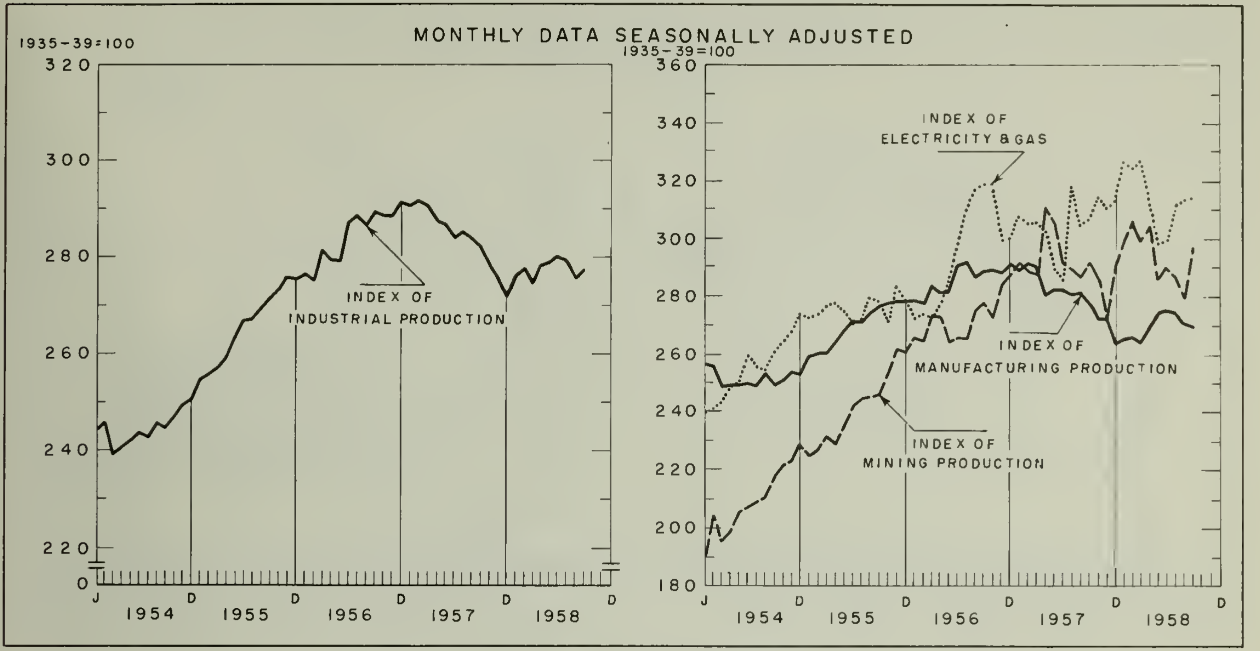
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production, seasonally adjusted, turned up in September as a result of a sharp increase in mining production, particularly uranium and petroleum. Manufacturing and power output showed little change.



PRODUCTION

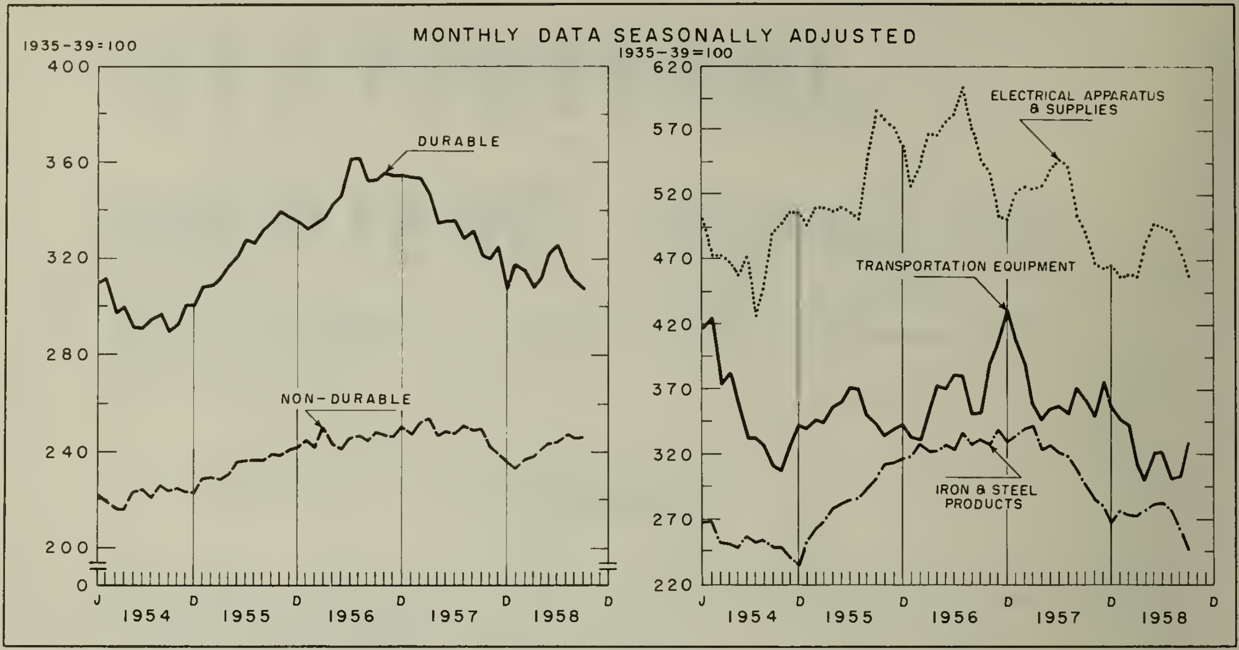
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1956(1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956 M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
A	29,808	28,348	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J	30,644	29,216	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O	31,324	29,756	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	31,252	30,220	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A	31,312	30,276	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J	31,748	30,816	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
O	31,460	30,588	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958 J	31,684	30,636	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
F			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
M			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
A	32,248	31,016	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7
M			279.0	286.9	275.4	323.0	244.9					158.1
J			279.9	289.7	275.7	325.1	244.2					148.4
J			279.3^{r}	286.4	274.5^{r}	316.7^{r}	247.5	253.3	414.7	313.2	153.7	159.8^{r}
A			275.6^{r}	279.8^{r}	271.0^{r}	310.6^{r}	245.6^{r}					175.9^{r}
S			277.7	296.5	269.9	307.1	246.1					161.3

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In September non-durable manufacturing production showed little change. Durable output continued to fall off sharply as declines continued in the output of electrical apparatus and supplies and iron and steel products.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

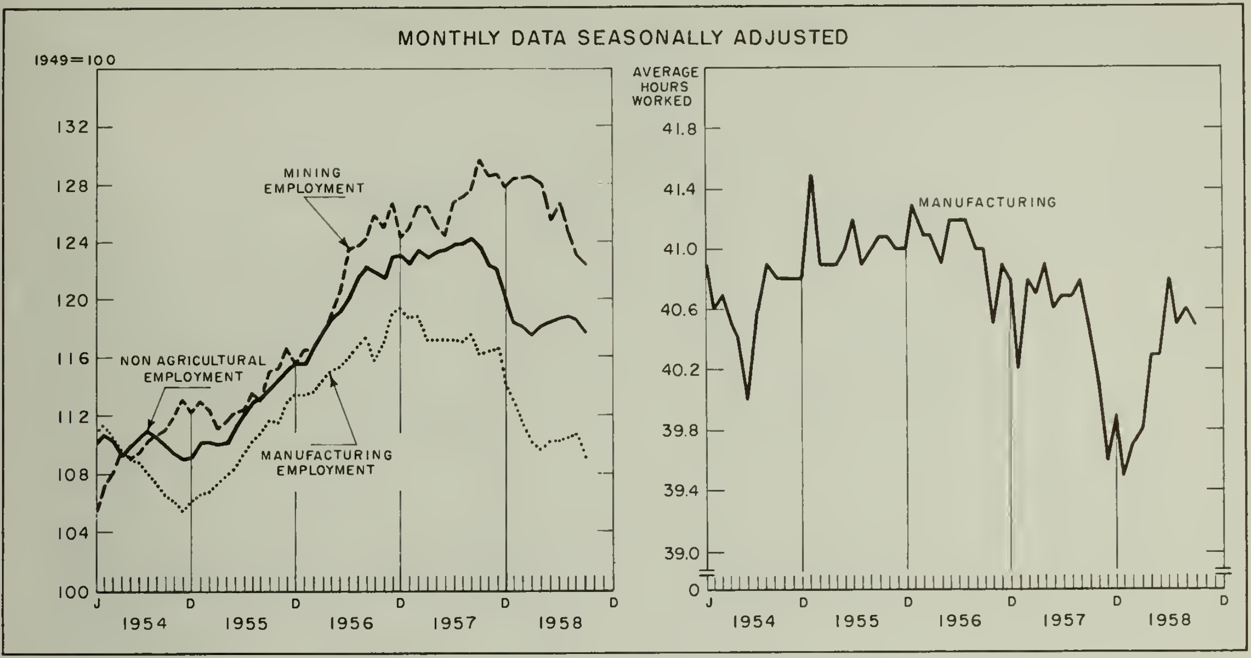
		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
	F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
	A	150.4	271.2	225.6	421.9^{r}	312.4	231.3	277.6	302.0	283.2	477.8	587.3	312.0
	M	148.3						285.1	322.9		498.3		298.2
	J	151.2						283.0	323.7^{r}		496.7		299.7
	J	160.0^{r}	278.1	224.9	426.8	308.4	230.9	276.3^{r}	300.3^{r}	265.2	493.7^{r}	588.4	311.4
	A	157.4^{r}						263.8^{r}	303.8^{r}		479.9^{r}		313.2
	S	158.3						247.0	329.3		458.4		313.6

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The index of industrial employment seasonally adjusted declined in August. Manufacturing, construction and mining also contracted. Average hours worked in manufacturing remained unchanged.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

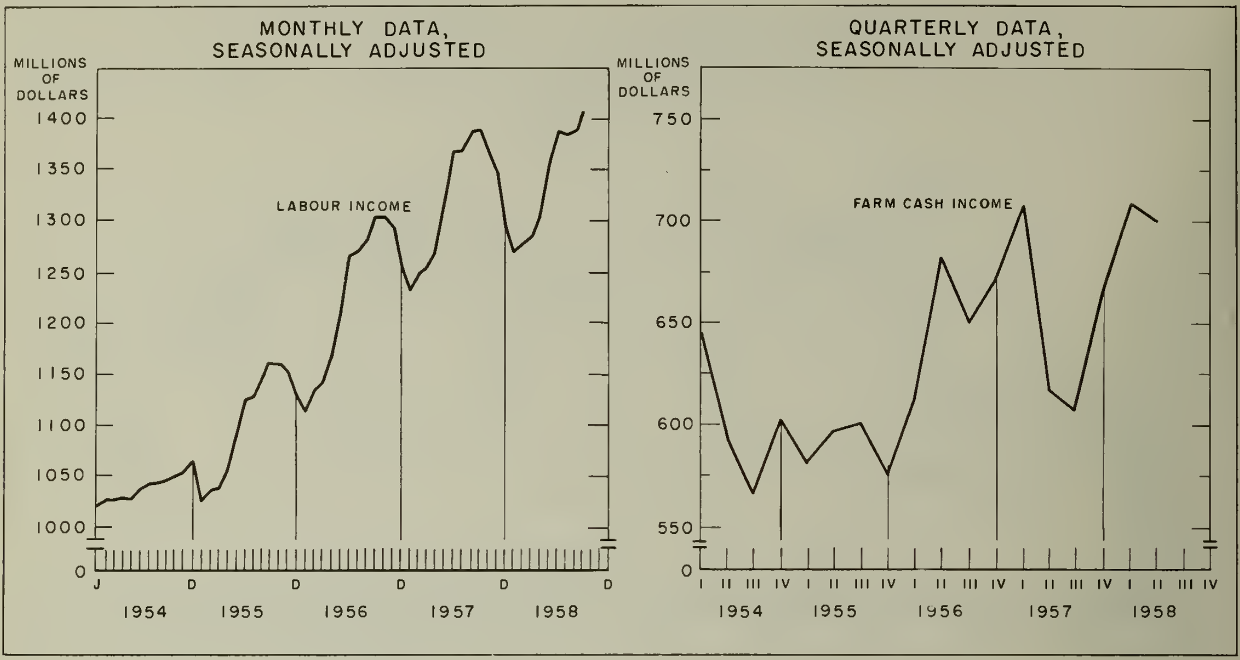
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)(4)	Non-Agricultural(3)(4)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957(1)	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956 A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		4,951
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,761	4,958
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827	5,017
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876	5,110
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913	5,153
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036	5,288
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093	5,326
D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958 J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151	5,415
J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
A	118.6	110.7	115.0	106.7 r	129.5 r	123.1	6,116	5,404
S	117.7	109.2	113.2	105.2	128.0	122.4		5,366
O								5,408

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

After its initial recovery earlier in the year, seasonally adjusted total labour income has tended to level off since May. In the second quarter, seasonally adjusted farm cash income exhibited little change from the high level established in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

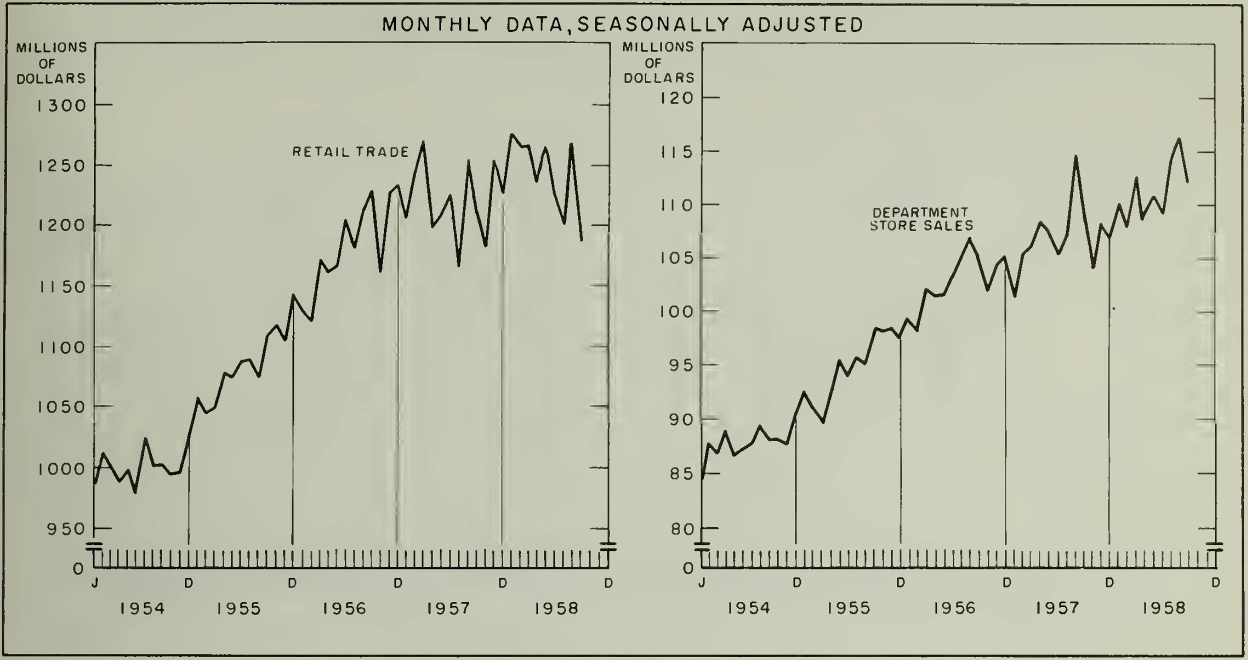
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs										
	Non-agricultural(5)	Construction(3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)(5)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work(5)	Percentage Seeking Work(4)(5)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income(6)	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227r	666
1957(1)	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319r	648
1956 M	4,799		4,252	101	3.2	97	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,185r	
A	4,783		4,251	103	3.2	96	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,202r	
M	4,777	419	4,244	106	3.3	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,213r	682
J	4,812		4,292	101	3.2	100	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228r	
J	4,849		4,327	100	3.1	102	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238r	
A	4,840	416	4,320	101	3.1	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245r	650
S	4,833		4,322	94	3.0	98	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256r	
O	4,867		4,351	90	2.8	96	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267r	
N	4,932	416	4,418	93	2.8	97	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274r	672
D	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	105	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282r	
1957 J	4,953		4,434	113	3.4	109	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282r	
F	4,960	430	4,446	116	3.5	111	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294r	708
M	4,977		4,456	122	3.7	111	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304r	
A	4,981		4,449	129	3.9	116	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308r	
M	5,017	448	4,468	127	3.8	130	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323r	617
J	5,031		4,477	135	4.0	134	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326r	
J	5,031		4,476	151	4.5	138	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332r	
A	5,027	435	4,471	160	4.8	139	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346r	607
S	5,038		4,477	173	5.1	150	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334r	
O	5,022		4,472	181	5.3	155	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328r	
N	4,997	447	4,444	199	5.9	170	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326r	667
D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	194	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322r	
1958 J	4,968		4,427	205	6.0	175	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319r	
F	4,966	425	4,431	212	6.2	175	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324r	709
M	4,971		4,443	223	6.5	173	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332r	
A	5,096		4,483	226	6.6	190	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342r	
M	5,016	450	4,502	233	6.8	240	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354r	700
J	5,009		4,487	246	7.2	232	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344r	
J	5,036		4,510	242	7.1	181	40.6r	40.7	40.4	1,348r	
A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	173	40.5r	40.6	40.4r	1,348r	
S	5,019		4,483	225	6.6	174	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,353	
O	5,009		4,479	256	7.9						

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter. (4)Percentage seasonally adjusted. (5)Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census. (6)Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade declined sharply in September. The majority of retail outlets contributed to the fall. Department store sales fell off from the high level of the previous month.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

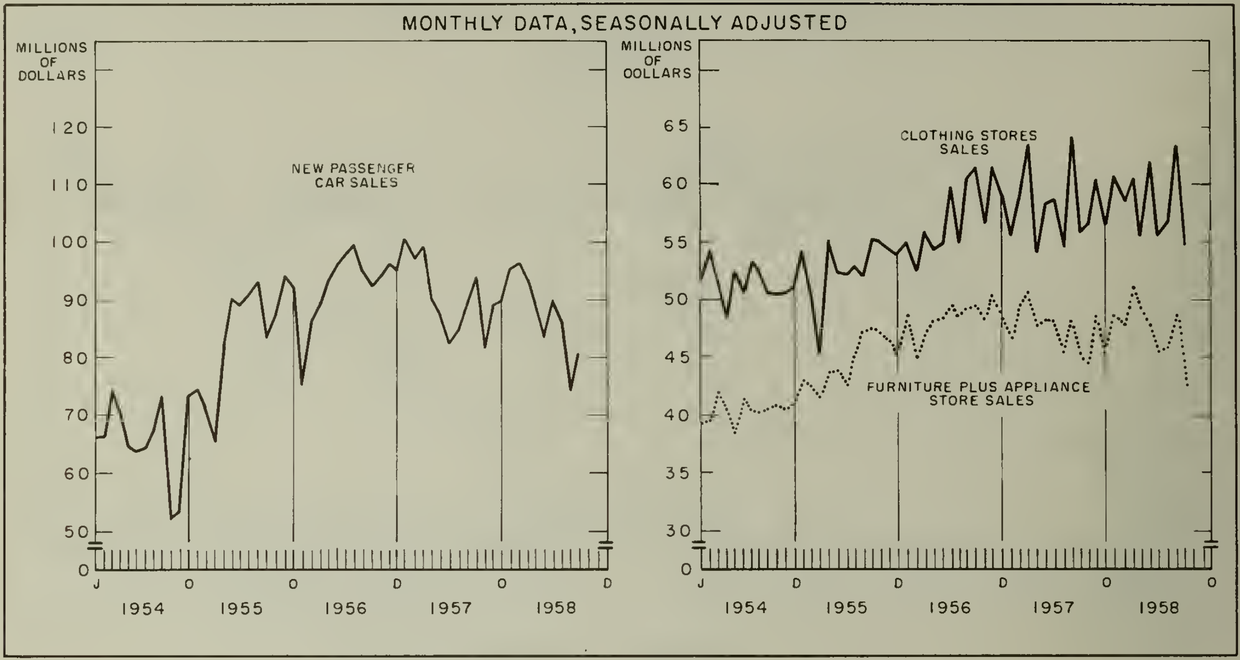
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
	Million dollars							
1956(1)	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956 M	1,172.8	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5	89.6	24.9
A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1 r	262.3	52.4	116.3 r	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	171.7	80.6	19.6

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

September sales of new passenger cars seasonally adjusted showed some improvement over August. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores declined sharply in September.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

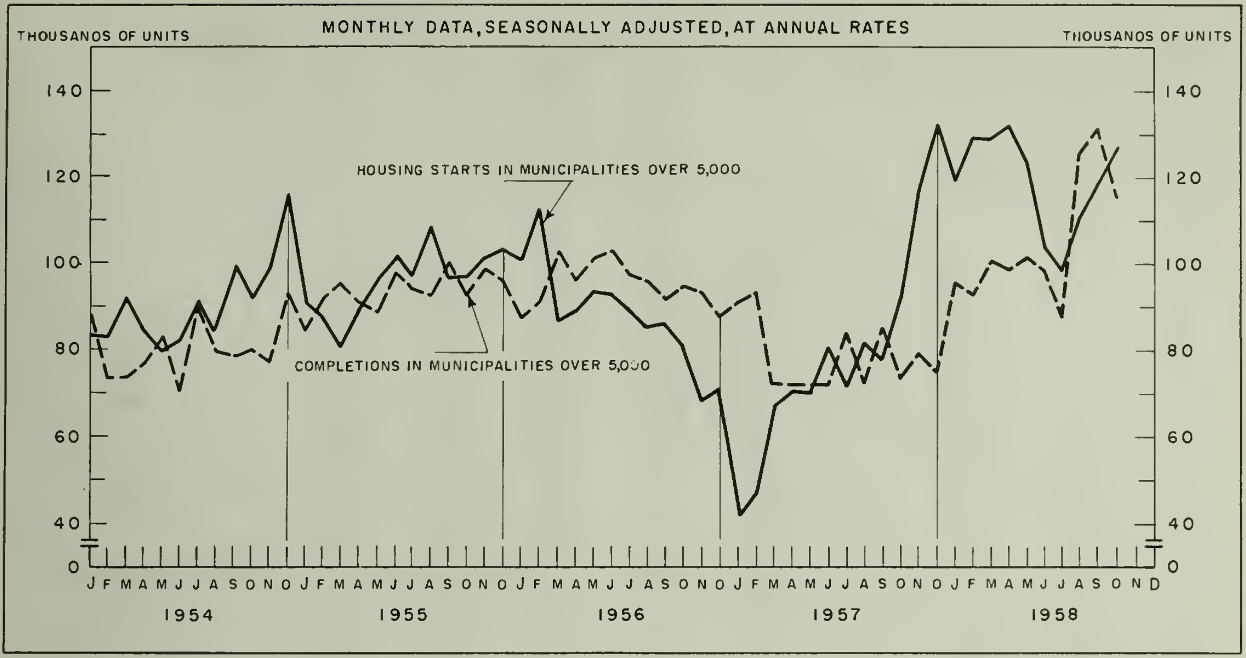
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
					Million dollars				
1956(1)	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In October, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over continued to advance sharply. Completions declined in October but remained at a high level reflecting the high rate of starts earlier in the year.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

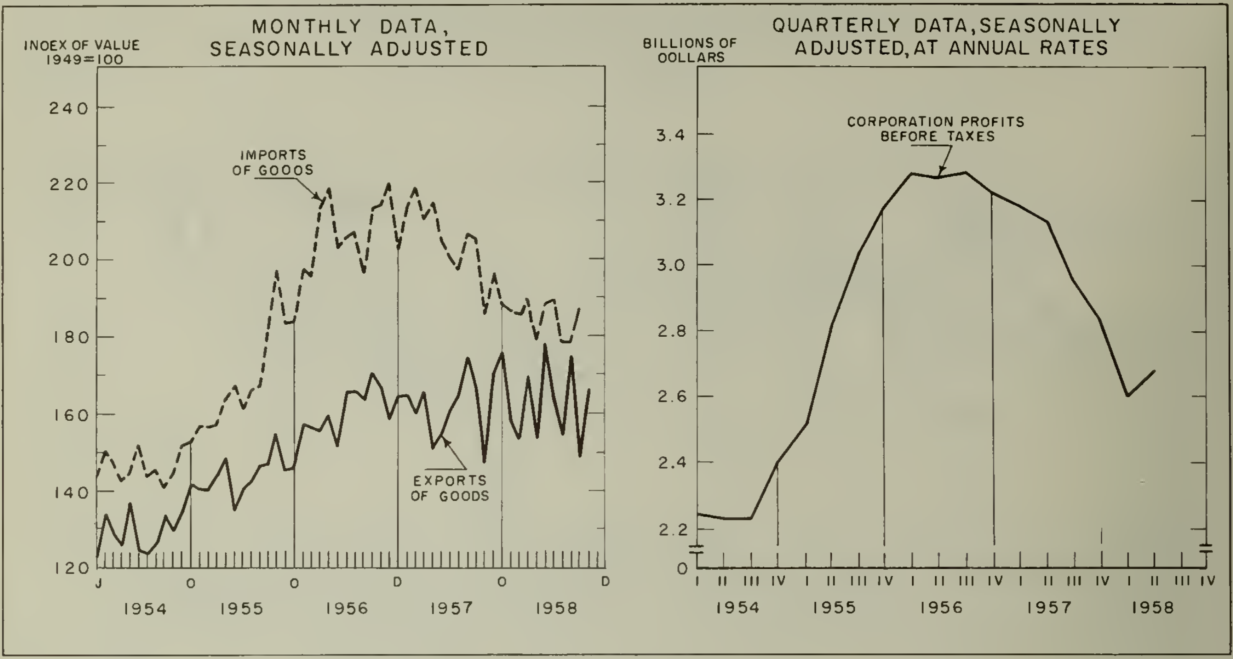
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1956 M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J	175.6	131.0r	119.1	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F			129.5	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A	149.9r	143.8r	132.2	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
M			123.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345r	26,598
J			103.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159r	30,241
J	139.4	154.7	98.0	87.8	21,135r	33,353r	101,947r	34,711r
A			110.6	125.6	21,483	31,807	108,179	35,286
S			118.1	131.7				
O			127.2	115.6				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In October, seasonally adjusted goods exports turned up with an improvement in exports of agricultural products. Imports continue to exhibit the contraction started in early 1957. Corporation profits in the second quarter ended the decline which began in the fourth quarter of 1956.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448	1,208	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,080		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A	22,892		2,680	153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	188.5r	318.5	49.9	248.9
	J				154.6	178.6	325.2	44.1	261.0
	A				174.8		289.4	32.6	238.2
	S				148.8		314.2r	32.2r	263.4r
	O						324.4	43.6	266.6

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total (11) Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,227 r	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,319 r	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	J	16,118	30,644	285.5	5,871	103	1.7	1,269 r	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,905	103	1.7	1,279 r		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,758	98	1.7	1,303 r		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,302 r	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,293 r		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,257 r		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,231 r	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,247 r		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,253 r		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,269 r	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,321 r		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,366 r		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,366 r	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,384 r		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2	5,939	197	3.2	1,385 r		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,364 r	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8	5,779	296 r	4.9	1,345 r		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1	5,658	392 r	6.5	1,295 r		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,684	258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,268 r	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277 r		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,283 r		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A		32,248	276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,304 r	730	125.2	227.9	371	449
	M			282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,355 r		125.1	228.1	477	485
	J	17,048		293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,385 r		125.1	227.4	420	446
	J	17,085		278.7 r	6,023	291	4.6	1,382 r		124.7	227.0	413	432
	A			278.8	6,025	281	4.5	1,386 r		125.2	226.8	408	
	S	17,154		288.2 p	5,888	271	4.4	1,404		125.6	227.1	387	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	J	697.53	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,329	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,225 r	333.6	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	206.3 r	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	615.43	732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	268.6	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A	686.03	318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M		822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,882.2 r	108.8	166.4	40.4
	J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,799.7 r	110.4	167.2	40.7
	J		1,134	317.0	305.9	7,666	271.6 r	1,810.0	4,073.6	1,781.1 r	112.0	166.6	40.5
	A		1,079	240.9	296.6	7,579	274.1	1,718.6 r	4,063.8 r	1,747.1 r	111.8 r	165.9 r	40.3 r
	S			176.4	330.0 p	7,617	278.1 p	1,805.8	4,091.4	1,768.1	111.3	164.2	40.6

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits. (11) Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	A	4,208	9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.7	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,222.1	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.4	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.6r	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,712	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A	4,800	11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
	M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
	J		12,923	12,864r	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
	J		12,057	12,837r	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31		141.3
	A		12,115	12,151	1,243.9	149.3	12.736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29		142.7r
	S		11,525	12,548	1,214.9	150.5			18,490	255.0	2.02		143.8

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
			Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed									
		Thousand persons			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,183	315	107	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	A		23,212	264	105	3,396	106	102.3	..	253.4	322.3	347	2,276
	S		23,196	248	106		106	102.1	..	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	105	3,590	106	102.7	..	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	106		106	103.1	..	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	106	3,229	107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	108		107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		23,177	329	107	3,509	108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221	285	108		111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,265	257	108	3,613	111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,336	266	108		111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,334r	272	109		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	106	3,823	112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	108		112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	106		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	106	3,456	112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
	F		23,045	429	109		113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052	442	107	3,685	113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6	353	2,914
	M		23,077	460	105		113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4		3,039
	J		23,083	432	105		113	110.2	112.5	223.7	300.2		3,076
	J		23,094	428	106		114	108.5	112.6	285.8	337.8		3,084
	A		23,139r		104		114	108.3	112.5	257.8	304.3		3,089
	S		23,100				114	108.4		240.4	311.2		3,120

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	J	168.2	420.5	136	66.7	2.8	233.8	44.3	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.6		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115 r
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0 r		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146 r
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.7	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,072 r
	A	173.4	429.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,057
	M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
	J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
	J	174.1	440.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	43.0	1,419	1,050
	A	174.3		136 r	65.4	4.7	247.6 r		123.7	119.1	43.2	1,396	
	S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.3			119.1	43.2		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly (5) Earnings	Average Hours (5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4 r	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,667 r	53,388	44.38
1956	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9 r	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.5	52.9 r	28.6	106.3 r	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9 r	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8 r	2.06 r	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6 r	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2 r	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8 r	2.07	39.8 r	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,846 r	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7 r	2,773	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,979	112.9 r	16.581	53,513	44.75
	J	136 r	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1 r	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.0	16,721	52,156	45.98
	A	138 r	26.4	49.4 r	26.1 r	93.3 r	2.13 r	39.6 r	3,215	119.0	16,859 r	52,165 r	47.70
	S	139	26.6	49.3	26.7	94.4	2.14	39.8	3,229	118.0	16,571	52,675	48.96

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(4)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands		Number									
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11.038
1957		16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1956	M			38,799	11,453	27,346	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	4,647
	F			34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
	M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
	A			40,144	11,206	28,938	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	8,157
	M			42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
	J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
	J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	15,894
	A			39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
	S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
	O			39,256	13,483	25,773	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	12,956
	N			36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
	D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209							8,311
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
	M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
	A			40,436	11,023	29,413	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	7,261
	M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
	J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
	J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
	A			38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
	S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
	O			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1956	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
	F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
	M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
	A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
	M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
	J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
	A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
	S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
	S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
	O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837

Note.— Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1956	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
	A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
	O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1956	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1956	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
	F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
	M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
	A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
	M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
	J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
	J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
	A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
	S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
	O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
	N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
	D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
	J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
	A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
	S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
	O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	*23,054*	3,601	3,515	*30,182*
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	*23,834*	3,802	3,722	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360	93	597	469	− 21	373	− 64	*4,800*	855	790	*6,447*
	2nd	3,617	106	792	480	77	493	− 86	*5,476*	909	868	*7,200*
	3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	− 43	*6,986*	912	913	*8,774*
	4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	− 67	*5,792*	925	944	*7,761*
1957	1st	3,720	108	566	534	− 11	374	− 29	*5,259*	955	861	*7,087*
	2nd	3,929	116	731	524	71	493	− 30	*5,833*	949	933	*7,666*
	3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	− 7	*6,880*	964	950	*8,796*
	4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	*5,862*	934	978	*7,894*
1958	1st	3,812	117	451	543	3	397	− 15	*5,304*	938	882	*7,142*
	2nd	4,049	126	636	541	145	513	2	*6,011*	957	934	*7,867*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	−256	*22,220*	3,480	3,356	*28,952*
	2nd	14,536	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	−344	*22,752*	3,628	3,464	*29,808*
	3rd	15,004	452	2,748	1,972	1,432	1,996	−172	*23,428*	3,604	3,576	*30,644*
	4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	−268	*23,816*	3,692	3,664	*31,324*
1957	1st.	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	−116	*23,696*	3,868	3,660	*31,252*
	2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	−120	*23,808*	3,780	3,720	*31,312*
	3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	− 28	*24,064*	3,800	3,720	*31,748*
	4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	*23,768*	3,760	3,788	*31,460*
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,240	2,240	1,036	2,016	− 60	*23,912*	3,856	3,740	*31,684*
	2nd	16,212	508	2,292	2,220	1,188	2,016	8	*24,484*	3,812	3,720	*32,248*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices(1)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	*30,182*
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234	1,200	291	459	550	+ 80	1,342	−1,697	+ 2	*6,447*
	2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	− 28	1,634	−2,069	+ 52	*7,200*
	3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	−1,926	+ 35	*8,774*
	4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	− 214	1,638	−2,005	−101	*7,761*
1957	1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	−1,821	− 13	*7,087*
	2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	− 23	1,579	−2,115	+ 48	*7,666*
	3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	—	*8,796*
	4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	− 447	1,627	−1,874	−120	*7,894*
1958	1st	4,792	1,351	318	614	612	− 238	1,370	−1,652	− 19	*7,142*
	2nd	5,098	1,359	486	724	723	− 240	1,616	−1,928	+ 34	*7,867*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	−7,388	+112	*28,952*
	2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	−7,692	+ 36	*29,808*
	3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	−7,720	− 40	*30,644*
	4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,840	+1,008	6,400	−7,988	−156	*31,324*
1957	1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	−7,932	− 28	*31,252*
	2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	−7,864	—	*31,312*
	3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160	*31,748*
	4th	19,988	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	− 164	6,328	−7,444	−152	*31,460*
1958	1st	20,408	5,720	1,720	2,992	2,504	− 580	6,324	−7,220	−176	*31,684*
	2nd	20,464	5,964	1,872	2,928	2,412	− 408	6,400	−7,144	−228	*32,248*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9	*23,594*
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64	*23,558*
1956	1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	− 16	1,135	−1,443	+ 1	*5,019*
	2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	− 108	1,374	−1,767	+ 41	*5,556*
	3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	−1,657	+ 27	*7,191*
	4th	4,321	971	284	511	469	− 292	1,368	−1,723	− 78	*5,828*
1957	1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	− 42	1,171	−1,532	− 9	*5,254*
	2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	− 117	1,302	−1,767	+ 35	*5,626*
	3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	−1,642	—	*6,883*
	4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	− 499	1,398	−1,578	− 90	*5,795*
1958	1st	3,762	881	223	412	421	− 287	1,167	−1,358	− 15	*5,204*
	2nd	3,978	875	337	487	499	− 310	1,382	−1,610	+ 25	*5,662*

Note: The quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" and subsequent quarterly bulletins have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926–1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[4]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income[2]
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	1st	3,360	−117	93	− 25	373	486	541	6	4,714
	2nd	3,617	−121	106	83	493	541	419	8	5,143
	3rd	3,841	−126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9	6,530
	4th	3,901	−126	112	170	538	574	401	7	5,571
1957	1st	3,720	−134	108	8	374	543	592	7	5,217
	2nd	3,929	−132	116	91	493	609	470	9	5,583
	3rd	4,117	−141	131	821	527	589	488	9	6,548
	4th	4,059	−140	121	54	547	617	533	7	5,794
1958	1st	3,812	−142	117	23	397	578	757	6	5,548
	2nd	4,049	−136	126	152	513	644	630	8	5,985
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	1st	14,052	−480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24	21,124
	2nd	14,536	−488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32	21,728
	3rd	15,004	−504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32	22,236
	4th	15,284	−488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32	22,744
1957	1st	15,544	−532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32	22,684
	2nd	15,764	−532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32	23,060
	3rd	16,076	−560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32	23,396
	4th	15,916	−564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32	23,428
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,108	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,916
	2nd	16,212	−548	508	1,208	2,016	2,472	2,624	28	24,568

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total[3]	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,714	− 400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	−211	299
	2nd	5,143	− 459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	−176	213
	3rd	6,530	− 426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
	4th	5,571	− 435	5,136	5,259	598	2,859	1,757	−119	−315	196
1957	1st	5,217	− 466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	−246	424
	2nd	5,583	− 497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	−118	293
	3rd	6,548	− 472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
	4th	5,794	− 472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	−141	−372	231
1958	1st	5,548	− 456	5,092	4,792	557	2,348	1,907	302	−236	538
	2nd	5,985	− 430	5,555	5,098	679	2,503	1,940	456	−115	571
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	21,124	−1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
	2nd	21,728	−1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
	3rd	22,236	−1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
	4th	22,744	−1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957	1st	22,684	−1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
	2nd	23,060	−1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
	3rd	23,396	−1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
	4th	23,428	−1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492	..	..
1958	1st	23,916	−1,836	22,080	20,408	2,444	10,388	7,564	1,676	..	..
	2nd	24,568	−1,676	22,892	20,464	2,384	10,412	7,656	2,468	..	..

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(1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.1	282.7	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	276.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6	410.6
J	278.7^{r}	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3
A	278.8	296.6	180.5^{r}	102.5^{r}	127.9^{r}	158.5	577.8^{r}	30.1	3,948.8	298.1^{p}	252.8	453.2
S	288.2^{p}	330.0^{p}	194.9^{p}	108.4	118.1	147.3^{p}	632.2^{p}	66.7		346.3^{p}	296.7	525.0

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956 M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	280.9	247.8	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	290.7	259 3	287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
J	271.6^{r}	244.8	284.3^{r}	238.7^{r}	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6
A	274.1	254.7	287.7^{r}	248.1^{r}	218.3	209.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3
S	278.1^{p}	259.6^{p}	281.3^{p}	254.6^{p}	275.8	267.0	195.1	341.3^{p}	178.1	109.7

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
	M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
	J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1	..	201.9	221.4	154.9	459.4	440.6
	J	273.9^{r}	194.5	123.8	39.6		204.9	215.5	122.2	447.4	345.6
	A	321.1	200.8^{r}	127.7	56.5	..	203.7^{r}	219.3^{r}	135.2	429.1^{r}	384.3
	S		208.1	133.8	83.8		201.0	233.3	171.3	376.7	427.2

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.3	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.5	117.3	113.8
	J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.1^{r}	117.1	63.1	117.9^{r}	75.5	86.5
	A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	154.6	184.5	114.7	162.4^{r}	118.9	120.3
	S	282.1	572.6	111.0	326.1^{p}			120.5	168.2	139.8	122.4^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5	276.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
J	172.7	141.4^{r}	269.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	138.0	620.0	309.6^{r}
A	275.5^{r}	152.5^{r}	279.8	257.8	185.5	219.7^{r}	447.2	111.4	597.6	306.1^{r}
S	256.2	160.5^{p}	278.3	257.1	178.2	224.5	439.0	107.9	587.2	306.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	**Durable Manu- factures**		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	*332.8*	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 A	*353.0*	232.7	327 8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	*326.4*	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	*332.8*	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	*295.4*	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	*300.8*	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	*306.9*	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
M	*310.5*	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	*318.5*	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	*332.7*	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	*339.7*	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	289.1
J	*313.5*^{r}	242.4^{r}	266.9^{r}	340.4	423.6	327.3	145.5	312.9^{r}	201.3	271.2^{r}
A	*304.4*	255.3^{r}	257.5^{r}	271.3	289.0	241.9	106.2	252.8^{r}	76.9	263.2^{r}
S	*307.1*^{p}	252.6	251.0	205.7	278.1	227.6	137.8	257.5	92.4	266.8^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1956	A	289.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	70.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
	A	290.4	452.5	511.0	637.0	359.2	505.8	334.7	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2	447.0	630.6	773.9	394.0	541.1	344.4	*301.8*	326.0	34.5
	J	285.5	465.4	668.0	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	*291.0*	315.7	18.5
	J	271.8	423.1^{r}	650.8^{r}	814.8	443.2	563.4	329.6	*289.9*	314.4	20.0
	A	254.6	456.9^{r}	658.3^{r}	878.4	425.8	576.7	327.4	*286.3*	311.6	7.7
	S	255.8^{p}	504.7	645.2^{p}	810.3		596.6	338.7	*296.0*	322.1	8.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,805	*5,782*	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023
1957		11,108	*6,003*	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1956	Oct. 20	10,874	*5,856*	796	5,060	5,757	793	4,964	4,562	115	4,447	99	5,018
	Nov. 17	10,896	*5,852*	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	136	5,044
	Dec. 15	10,916	*5,828*	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957	Jan. 19	10,941	*5,782*	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
	Feb. 16	10,961	*5,771*	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	*5,805*	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	*5,837*	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	*5,970*	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	*6,089*	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	*6,206*	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	*6,223*	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	*6,136*	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	*6,091*	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	*6,075*	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	*6,050*	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	*5,977*	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	*5,958*	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar, 22	11,289	*5,998*	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	*6,059*	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	*6,120*	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	*6,203*	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	*6,314*	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	*6,306*	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	*6,159*	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	*6,177*	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wages and Salaries												
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping (2)	Forestry (2)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction (2)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities (2)	Trade (2)	Finance and Service (2)	Government Non-military (2)	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income (2)	Total Labour Income
		Million dollars												
1956		43.3	101.3	40.9	383.7	275.5	128.1	56.5	518.0	589.3	291.0	1,177.4	147.5	***1,226.6***
1957		42.0	92.8	45.4	401.8	297.3	137.3	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	1,265.5	159.8	***1,318.8***
1956	J			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		***1,268.6***
	A	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	***1,278.8***
	S			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		***1,302.5***
	O			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		***1,302.1***
	N	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	***1,292.7***
	D			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		***1,256.5***
1957	J			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		***1,230.9***
	F	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	***1,247.0***
	M			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		***1,253.0***
	A			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		***1,268.6***
	M	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	***1,321.2***
	J			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		***1,365.5***
	J			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		***1,366.2***
	A	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	***1,384.4***
	S			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		***1,385.0***
	O			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		***1,363.6***
	N	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	***1,344.6***
	D			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		***1,294.8***
1958	J			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		***1,267.8***
	F	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	***1,277.1***
	M			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		***1,283.2***
	A			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		***1,304.0***
	M	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	***1,354.8***
	J			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		***1,384.5***
	J			45.0	402.1		145.7					1,325.2		***1,382.1***
	A	68.6	75.7	45.5	399.8	335.4	145.7	71.1	592.3	705.3	375.2	1,328.3	172.0	***1,385.6***
	S			44.5	404.0		143.4					1,345.8		***1,403.6***

(1)Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts. (2)Quarterly totals are placed at the second month of each quarter in the monthly section of the table. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		***120.1***	***180.5***	***64.18***	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		***122.9***	***194.5***	***67.70***	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	J	***124.2***	***187.6***	***64.56***	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	***125.4***	***189.9***	***64.77***	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	***125.7***	***191.0***	***65.01***	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	***125.9***	***194.5***	***66.07***	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	***126.2***	***195.4***	***66.24***	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	***125.7***	***194.3***	***66.11***	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	***121.4***	***180.3***	***63.58***	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	***118.6***	***184.7***	***66.66***	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	***118.1***	***185.8***	***67.36***	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	***118.0***	***186.1***	***67.56***	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	***119.4***	***187.9***	***67.37***	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	***123.5***	***195.7***	***67.82***	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	***126.6***	***202.2***	***68.33***	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	***127.6***	***204.0***	***68.41***	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	***127.6***	***204.2***	***68.48***	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	***126.9***	***204.1***	***68.84***	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	***125.2***	***201.3***	***68.79***	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	***122.5***	***198.2***	***69.24***	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	***117.5***	***182.2***	***66.35***	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	***113.7***	***183.9***	***69.25***	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	***113.0***	***185.0***	***70.02***	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	***112.9***	***185.3***	***70.20***	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	M	***114.6***	***188.3***	***70.35***	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	J	***118.7***	***196.3***	***70.76***	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J	***121.3***	***200.3***	***70.70***	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
	A	***122.0***^{r}	***201.6***^{r}	***70.76***^{r}	81.3^{r}	143.6^{r}	70.48^{r}	127.2^{r}	209.5^{r}	84.74^{r}
	S	***121.5***	***200.8***	***70.72***	76.8	135.4	70.37	126.1	210.8	86.02

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
	J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
	J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
	A	111.8r	186.0r	72.62r	160.3r	128.0r	116.5r	193.0r	77.75r	107.9r	179.1r	67.89r
	S	111.3	184.6	72.43	159.8	127.2	113.0	187.9	78.00	109.9	181.5	67.52

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and **Fur**			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155 8	62.65
	J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
	J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
	A	75.4	115.9	58.21r	89.2r	127.5r	46.07r	109.4r	173.8r	61.93r
	S	77.8	120.3	58.50	93.2	136.1	47.12	109.9	179.1	63.55

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1956	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
	J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
	A	125.0^{r}	202.6^{r}	84.65^{r}	103.4^{r}	175.6^{r}	82.25^{r}	122.2^{r}	194.9^{r}	80.18^{r}
	S	125.6	204.6	85.05	99.3	168.1	81.99	111.8	181.5	81.58

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1956	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
	J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
	A	134.5^{r}	225.9^{r}	79.30^{r}	132.4	231.1^{r}	83.11^{r}	147.6^{r}	271.7^{r}	76.36^{r}
	S	135.2	226.0	78.92	132.3	230.6	82.97	147.8	271.1	76.08

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
	J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
	J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
	A	145.7^{r}	272.9^{r}	83.49^{r}	120.6^{r}	189.2^{r}	75.30^{r}	143.5	251.5^{r}	83.22^{r}
	S	145.9	271.0	82.81	120.0	189.5	75.79	142.9	253.2	84.16

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
	A	130.2^{r}	211.3^{r}	60.85^{r}	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7^{r}	231.2^{r}	47.76^{r}
	S	129.8	210.2	60.67	150.5	235.5	66.64	143.8	231.6	47.46

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	253.4 r	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
	A	139.3 r	228.2 r	61.86 r	120.3 r	185.1 r	50.50 r	100.3 r	155.9	58.35 r	102.1 r
	S	138.3	226.0	61.70	126.5	189.4	50.29	98.4	152.7	58.24	103.0

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	A	158.8 r	58.77 r	120.7 r	199.9	68.11 r	122.2 r	203.9 r	73.89 r	113.8 r	181.4 r
	S	157.7	57.87	120.7	198.9	67.77	121.1	201.4	73.61	113.1	181.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1956	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	135.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45
	J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99^{r}	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51
	A	67.51^{r}	135.9	225.9^{r}	69.37	160.3^{r}	260.8^{r}	72.43^{r}	119.7^{r}	196.1^{r}	74.75^{r}
	S	67.88	136.9	228.0	69.51	160.9	266.0	73.60	120.1	200.0	76.01

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	A	113.4^{r}	182.5^{r}	57.70^{r}	122.6^{r}	203.9	69.63^{r}	112.4^{r}	187.0^{r}	59.09^{r}
	S	112.6	181.1	57.65	122.7	203.4	69.41	108.9	180.4	58.87

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
	M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
	J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
	J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
	A	131.6 r	222.9 r	75.04 r	123.2 r	204.3 r	65.40 r	108.8 r	183.2 r	78.28 r
	S	132.4	223.0	74.58	124.7	206.5	65.32	98.5	159.9	75.50

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3 r	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
	M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
	J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
	J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
	A	78.0 r	120.8 r	77.99 r	109.7 r	176.2 r	63.67 r	116.9 r	198.9 r	74.38 r
	S	67.3	103.5	77.43	109.9	178.8	64.54	118.2	202.6	74.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		*186.5*	194.0	160.6	*160.0*	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5*	196.9	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	*190.4*	197.9	165.8	*162.9*	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	*193.7*	201.5	166.4	*163.5*	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	*193.9*	200.8	166.7	*165.8*	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	*195.6*	201.0	174.5	*164.3*	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	*195.6*	201.4	172.9	*165.3*	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	*195.7*	201.7	171.2	*165.8*	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	*194.8*	202.1	170.1	*166.4*	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	*194.7*	202.2	171.2	*167.2*	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
	J	*195.3*	203.3	172.4	*166.6*	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7	115.1
	A	*195.0*[r]	203.4[r]	172.8	*165.9*[r]	179.0	152.8	143.1[r]	167.5[r]	167.8	171.5[r]	114.1
	S	*195.9*	204.3	170.6	*164.2*	178.3	151.4	139.8	167.0	165.3	173.2	114.2

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
	J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4	223.2
	A	124.9[r]	122.8[r]	108.1[r]	145.2	153.2[r]	134.9	193.6[r]	207.4[r]	198.0[r]	192.2[r]	225.1[r]
	S	124.9	123.7	108.8	145.6	154.3	134.3	193.6	208.0	198.7	190.5	224.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0
1956	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	*179.2*	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	*178.1*	193.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	*177.2*	192.1
	J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	*176.5*	193.7
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1^{r}	195.8^{r}	173.6^{r}	166.0^{r}	229.2^{r}	182.1^{r}	*176.0*^{r}	191.7^{r}
	S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.6	172.2	167.6	232.7	182.4	*175.9*	192.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	J	*41.1*	41.5	38.7	*40.7*	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
	J	*41.6*	41.9	40.3	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
	A	*40.6*	40.3^{r}	39.1	*40.3*^{r}	40.4	40.2^{r}	40.9^{r}	40.3	40.1	41.2^{r}	37.7^{r}
	S	*40.9*	40.7	38.8	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.8	38.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
	M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
	J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
	J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
	A	40.9	41.0^{r}	39.5^{r}	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6^{r}	44.3	40.5^{r}	42.8	42.7
	S	41.9	41.2	39.4	40.7	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.2	40.5	42.5	42.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
	A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
	S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Benefit Payments[1]				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service[6]	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file[1] [2]	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month [3]	Receiving benefit (estimated) [4]	Number of weeks benefit paid[5]	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	O	139.4	87.9	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	151.4	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21

[1] Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. [2] On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. [3] The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. [4] Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. [5] The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. [6] Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES[1]

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M	*71.6*	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J	*106.4*	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
	J	*84.3*	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
	A	*255.4*	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—

[1] As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	*125.1*	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
	J	*124.7*	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
	S	*125.6*	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
	O	*126.0*	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..

[1] This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2*	*200.6*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6*	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0*	*194.0*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1*	*196.2*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	*228.1*	*197.0*	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	*227.4*	*196.5*	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	*227.0*	*198.8*	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	*226.8*	*198.3*	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	*227.1*	*198.2*	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	*226.9*	*196.9*	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3*	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0*	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	*259.0*	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	*257.2*	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	*252.3*	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	*249.4*	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	*246.1*	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	*245.8*	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1956	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*	286.1
	F	*235.3*	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*	285.7
	M	*235.9*	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1
	M	*228.1*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	*296.7*	294.2
	J	*228.5*	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	*295.9*	293.1
	J	*228.4*	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	*295.8*	292.1
	A	*227.8*	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	*297.9*	293.0
	S	*228.2*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	*301.5*	297.4
	O	*227.0*	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	*299.8*	295.2

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total(1)**	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1956	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	*164.9*	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*163.7*	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*162.8*	234.7
	A	424.1	221.2	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*164.2*	241.2
	S	427.5	223.8	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	*165.6*	245.4
	O	425.0	222.5	*252.0*	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	*169.5*	257.3

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957		290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*187.0*	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	J	220.1	231.4	*186.8*	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	A	220.1	231.4	*186.7*	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	S	220.1	231.4	*187.5*	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	O	235.6	252.1	*188.2*	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957		292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
	F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
	A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
	M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.9*	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
	J	304.8	*182.7*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
	A	304.8	*183.4*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
	S	304.9	*183.4*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
	O	304.9	*183.8*	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Year	Month	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8r
1956	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.8
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4r
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0r
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1r
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7r
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.2r
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4r
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0r
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5r
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0r
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0r
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9r
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.5
	S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
	O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Year	Month	TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Thermal(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION **Total(1)**	TOTAL NET GENERATION Utilities(2)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Primary	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	*8,564*	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	*7,796*	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	*8,487*	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589r	469r
	A	7,472	478	*7,950*	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178r	434r
	M	7,476	492	*7,968*	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	*7,466*	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210	456	*7,666*	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948r	341r
	A	7,058	521	*7,579*	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940r	313r
	S	7,009	608	*7,617*	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,019	317

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
	F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956	J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
	F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
	M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
	A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
	M	694 r	39	90	823 r	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
	J	571 r	31	82	684 r	383	95 r	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
	J	612 r	21	65	697 r	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
	A	286 r	53	70	410 r	123	120 r	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,791 r	13,193 r	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721 r	9,867 r	11,663 r	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978 r	10,441 r	11,372 r	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274 r	9,667 r	11,393 r	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832 r	7,793 r	10,632 r	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,576 r	4,901 r	9,478 r	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,566 r	2,994 r	8,049 r	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,034 r	2,252 r	8,596 r	262	182	13
	A		13,811	21,771	10,823 r	2,008 r	8,609 r	98	56	11
	S				12,155	2,465	9,481	107	64	13

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	*18,870*	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	*17,788*	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	*18,281*	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	*19,115*	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	*16,803*	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	*17,192*	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	*14,579*	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	*17,197*	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	*18,161*	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	*20,636*	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	*20,081*	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14.885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		59.9^{r}	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3^{r}	29.8	30.2^{r}	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.8^{r}	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2^{r}	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	59.5^{r}	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4^{r}	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	62.7^{r}	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3^{r}	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.8^{r}	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7^{r}	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	54.0^{r}	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3^{r}	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	54.6^{r}	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0^{r}	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	53.6^{r}	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9^{r}	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	61.0^{r}	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4^{r}	29.9	29.5^{r}	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	62.8^{r}	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7^{r}	28.3	29.7^{r}	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	63.5^{r}	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7^{r}	26.7	28.6^{r}	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	68.5^{r}	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7^{r}	33.2	31.9^{r}	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	68.6^{r}	45.0	63.2	32.6	29.9^{r}	29.2	30.8^{r}	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
	A	61.7^{r}	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		69.0r	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369r	302	2,402r	1,565
1956	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9r	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204r	1,324
	F	62.0r	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077r	1,420
	M	70.6r	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391r	1,715
	A	66.9r	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370r	270	2,271r	1,679
	M	68.4r	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376r	350	2,156r	1,778
	J	66.2r	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360r	287	2,254r	1,412
	J	66.4r	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366r	290	2,417r	1,420
	A	70.3r	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364r	262	2,667r	1,633
	S	68.3r	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376r	279	2,354r	1,151
	O	73.6r	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400r	301	2,854r	1,980
	N	72.8r	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378r	297	2,600r	1,633
	D	77.1r	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	367r	332	2,578r	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	347	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8		2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3			375	315	2,856	2,177

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1956	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651r	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879r	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747r	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	136.1	183.7	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1956		1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957		1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1956	M	1,919.7	1,889.2	2,946.7	3,911.0	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3
	J	1,899.0	1,788.9	2,836.6	3,953.9	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
	F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
	M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
	A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
	M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
	J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
	J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
	A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,074.1	4,314.1	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
	S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
	O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
	N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
	D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958	J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
	F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
	M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
	A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
	M	1,885.2	1,882.2[r]	2,403.8[r]	4,168.9	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
	J	1,878.1	1,799.7[r]	2,325.4[r]	4,125.1	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
	J	1,810.0	1,781.1[r]	2,296.4[r]	4,073.6	519.1	4,592.7	1,908.4	1,216.7	1,467.6
	A	1,718.6[r]	1,747.1[r]	2,321.7[r]	4,063.8[r]	540.2[r]	4,604.0[r]	1,908.6[r]	1,232.6[r]	1,462.8[r]
	S	1,805.8	1,768.1	2,284.0	4,091.4	542.4	4,633.8	1,884.8	1,254.5	1,494.6

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
	M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
	J	342.5[r]	718.6	47.8	141.6	62,5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
	J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3
	A	403.6[r]	762.1[r]	51.5[r]	133.8[r]	58.1[r]	190.5[r]	86.1[r]	176.9[r]	276.1[r]	675.9[r]	202.3[r]	629.8[r]
	S	407.0	785.8	53.4	133.9	63.3	188.2	93.3	171.2	283.4	667.2	213.6	534.8

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957		190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	204.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
	J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
	J	158.9	236.5	123.1	257.3	73.0	269.0	61.8	92.4	104.2	297.2	100.3	240.3
	A	87.0r	236.0r	126.8r	251.2r	72.9r	261.0r	60.5r	90.7r	99.4r	301.1r	95.3r	237.5r
	S	106.3	262.0	133.3	252.1	84.5	264.5	62.2	90.6	98.0	305.0	106.0	236.5

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957		491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6	65.0
	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
	M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
	J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
	J	523.0	1,118.0	526.2	374.2	664.1	371.7	95.3	283.2	98.4	53.5	170.8	56.2
	A	540.3r	1,111.2r	554.6r	357.3r	669.9r	362.2r	126.0r	276.4r	130.3r	57.0r	164.8r	62.0r
	S	565.0	1,124.8	547.3	364.8	687.6	364.2	135.1	270.3	117.9	65.2	166.9	65.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957		171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7	174.7
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
	M	167.8	448.8	196.4^{r}	79.0	139.0	117.4^{r}	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
	J	168.7	416.3	109.8^{r}	78.4	126.2	36.0^{r}	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6
	J	157.9	405.0	130.2^{r}	76.3	123.5	53.5^{r}	81.6	281.4	76.7	160.0	383.2	148.3
	A	120.3^{r}	394.4^{r}	123.5^{r}	50.2^{r}	118.7^{r}	42.9^{r}	70.1^{r}	275.7^{r}	80.6^{r}	160.2^{r}	372.7^{r}	162.0^{r}
	S	133.6	393.3	116.6	58.0	118.2	45.8	75.6	275.0	70.7	163.9	369.9	160.7

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957		296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
	M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
	J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6
	J	293.9	752.3	298.3	109.5	181.3	111.1	260.7	559.6	261.1	304.9	674.2	305.5
	A	291.5^{r}	766.8^{r}	281.2^{r}	62.1^{r}	184.1^{r}	69.5^{r}	247.5^{r}	563.9^{r}	267.1^{r}	296.7^{r}	670.9^{r}	289.4^{r}
	S	294.8	766.2	297.3	76.4	210.6	75.5	260.4	561.6	261.1	311.7	665.0	309.7

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	..	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	*17.25*	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	*15.27*	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A		24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	*12.22*	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S		25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	*18.24*	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
			Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957		*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91 4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1956	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958	J	*580.2*	*457.4*	174.0	262.9	*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*
	F	*562.0*	*459.3*	161.7	287.3	*1,262.3*	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	*1,081.1*	*5,465.0*
	M	*546.8*	*545.7*	194.2	342.3	*1,135.6*	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	*1,428.5*	*5,172.0*
	A	*575.1*	*796.4*	216.7	573.1	*994.9*	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	*724.0*	*5,442.9*
	M	*645.5*	*842.0*	231.5	598.5	*936.6*	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	*466.2*	*5,913.3*
	J	*739.2*	*797.4*	196.2	592.3	*914.6*	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	*563.3*	*6,264.6*
	J	*738.4*	*747.1*	137.9	601.7	*592.2*	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	*785.5*	*6,071.3*
	A	*455.1*	*624.8*	62.5	554.4	*1,026.0*	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	*1,645.0*	*5,452.3*
	S	*738.5*	*767.3*	91.8	668.0	*1,163.5*	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	*1,817.1*	*4,798.7*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather (1)
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	9,320
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
	J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
	A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
	S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S. (1) Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1956	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	*3,930*	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	*3,785*	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	*3,744*	3,212	531
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	*3,568*	3,013	555
	J	584	1,203	135	586	285	*2,793*	2,171	622
	A	811	1,796	206	684	285	*3,782*	3,087	694

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956	A	18,700	34,893	16,679	22,814	13,678	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596^{r}
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841^{r}
	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763^{r}
	J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306^{r}
	A		27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
	S		33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
	O		32,348	15,462		12,680			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats[1]
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	4th	213.6	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5ʳ	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other[2]	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada⁽¹⁾	Total⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British⁽¹⁾ Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	J	791.7	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
	J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
	A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
	S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6

		WOOD PULP⁽²⁾				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports⁽³⁾	Production	Total	Domestic	Export⁽⁴⁾	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	405.3	36.3	459.1	223.3

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Customs exports. (4) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	*312.2*	146.2	5.7	*464.0*
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	*322.9*	142.3	6.4	*471.7*
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	*288.0*	134.6	6.4	*429.0*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	*441.8*	431.7	10.1	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	*419.8*	410.3	9.5	*320.0*	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*445.5*	435.1	10.4	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		*358.6*	350.8	7.9	*291.5*	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		*351.1*	343.4	7.7	*259.7*	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	*402.9*	392.8	10.1	*297.4*	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		*375.3*	365.2	10.1	*290.8*	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		*412.4*	401.5	10.9	*318.4*	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7(4)	*378.0*	367.6	10.4	*307.5*	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		*413.4*	404.6	8.8	*317.8*	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		*403.3*	395.6	7.7	*329.3*	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3		*366.1*	359.5	6.6	*294.4*	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		*270.5*	265.7	4.8				68.1
	S	186.3		*247.9*	241.9	6.0				107.3

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		*39.52*	*38.99*	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	*35.20*	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		*34.30*	*34.15*	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	*33.19*	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*26.00*	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*44.18*	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	*26.48*	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.30*	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.73*	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*39.33*	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.79*	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.64*	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.79*	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	*35.76*	*34.49*	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*37.34*	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.58*	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.46*	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	*21.68*	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	*37.91*	*34.36*	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	*23.16*	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	*26.30*	*34.66*	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	*24.46*	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	*32.87*	*31.54*	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	*27.52*	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	*31.15*	*32.09*	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	*29.67*	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	*34.40*	*36.02*	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	*37.08*	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	*37.81*	*39.79*	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	*44.55*	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	*41.48*	*41.52*	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	*41.31*	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	*36.40*	*35.99*	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	*39.81*	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	*27.08*	*25.97*	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	*36.41*	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	*9.21*	*8.54*	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77			*26.10*	0.53	25.56	11,595
	S	*11.55*	*9.89*	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35			*22.12*	0.29	21.83	10,554

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing. and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	21.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90		0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64		0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45		0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64		0.66

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7		
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7		

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(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. (6)In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
									Number							
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1956	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*
1958	J	*4,582*	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	*10,172*	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	*67,775*
	F	*4,772*	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	*7,395*	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	*64,871*
	M	*8,434*	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	*8,748*	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	*64,499*
	A	*14,362*	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	*8,981*	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	*69,777*
	M	*19,806*	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	*9,900*	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	*79,606*
	J	*20,921*	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	*13,112*	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	*86,818*
	J	*15,093*	155	715	3,922	5,259	3,052	1,990	*9,660*	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	*92,120*
	A	*15,664*	227	511	4,495	6,249	2,803	1,379	*12,707*	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	*94,889*
	S	*14,198*	131	599	4,049	5,518	2,219	1,682	*15,331*	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	*93,424*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration;.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		*71,019*	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	*49,849*	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	*44,204*	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	*72,784*	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	*87,776*	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	*97,645*	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J	*102,032*	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
	J	*112,712*	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
	A	*110,270* r	891	3,279 r	31,573	15,077 r	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308 r	10,962 r	13,483
	S	*90,352*	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,110	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274*	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451*	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	*222,204*	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	*243,373*	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J	*239,134*	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
	J	*256,682*	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
	A	*232,854*^{r}	655	263	1,710^{r}	1,856	47,786^{r}	99,157^{r}	8,469^{r}	8,048	42,565^{r}	22,345^{r}
	S	*221,990*	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,889	94,390	12,103	9,122	23,136	25,179

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
	J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
	J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
	A	125,002^{r}	2,179^{r}	25,556^{r}	59,702^{r}	23,339^{r}	14,226^{r}	5,793^{r}	31,624^{r}	34,766^{r}	35,405^{r}	264
	S	127,471	2,627	26,311	58,495	24,505	15,533	5,746	11,200	38,104	39,134	335

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0 r	12.7
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2 r	15.1
	A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	37.39	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	497 r	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453 r	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524 r	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519 r	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534 r	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,614	620		34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S				36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME[1]

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops[3]				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1956		*665.88*	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		*647.97*	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*529.57*	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	*687.00*	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	*697.53*	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	*749.43*	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	*574.87*	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	*621.72*	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	*654.73*	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	*740.54*	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	*615.43*	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	81.99	12.44	5.47	62.00	243.12
	2nd	*686.03*	191.27	152.81	7.78	30.69	14.97	8.71	5.80	—	261.48

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.90	34.24	12.42	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	4.43	34.42	21.71	13.39	2.30

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.19	8.99	12.06	75.16	216.95	42.15	112.27	115.10	25.57
	2nd	7.64	9.19	11.88	110.94	190.39	58.28	160.41	111.89	25.42

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F.	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
	A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.943	0.811

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2 84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
	J	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
	J	22.28	2.92	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
	A	23.15	2.90	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
	S	16.11	2.31	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66 r
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.17 r	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
	J	2,070	448	49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93
	A	1,871	453	40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06
	S			37.64	10.59	58.36	2,971	111.46 r	61.26 r	176.42
	O			31.72	8.53	47.32	2,399	113.50	60.41	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51.5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250*	151.3	131.1	20.2	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	*10,210*	179.5	145.1	34.5	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*15,355*	359.2	303.9	55.3	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*16,323*	333.6	266.8	66.8	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,509*^{r}	206.3^{r}	152.9^{r}	53.4^{r}	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61 7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	*12,740*	236.4	208.3	28.1	*47.4*	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	*16,897*	317.0	232.7	84.2	*57.7*	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	*20,173*	240.9	169.5	71.3	*49.3*	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	*14,891*	176.4	125.5	50.9	*52.9*	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59^{r}	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88^{r}	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.49	2.33	7.45	0.28
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83^{r}	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86^{r}	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.65	9.25	4.66	5.82					
	A	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.51	13.62	3.83	10.50					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
	2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6 69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.91(4)	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	*88.5*	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	*55.8*	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	*92.2*	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	*138.3*	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	*136.4*	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	*116.2*	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	*123.8*	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1^{r}
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	*156.8*	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
							Million dollars					
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.7*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,222.1*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.4*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.5	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.6*^{r}	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.7^{r}	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	J	*1,267.6*	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
	J	*1,253.1*	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
	A	*1,243.9*	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5
	S	*1,214.9*	245.4	89.3	51.3	119.6	24.2	162.4	71.8	54.2	12.0	77.0

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
							Million dollars				
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
	J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
	A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3
	S	47.8	44.2	18.8	29.8	9.8	101.1	279.6	458.5	243.5	132.2

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthlv Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956 M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957 J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6
A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0
J	97.4	286.8	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4
J	84.1	298.3	18.4	78.5	7.5	38.8	5.4	4.4	4.6	9.2	21.2	70.1
A	98.5	323.0[r]	25.0	90.8[r]	9.0	43.0[r]	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.6[r]	25.1	71.5[r]
S	111.7[r]	310.2	33.2[r]	86.8	12.5[r]	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.4[r]	65.9
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958 J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7
J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3
J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0
A	98.2	314.7	25.0	85.7	9.0	41.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	69.0
S	119.6		35.5		12.9		5.7		6.5		27.0	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956 M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958 J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2
A	254.9	362.0	115.0	65.2	5.1	14.6	5.1	17.7	9.8	25.0	11.2	18.5	20.3	43.8
S	241.7		106.2		5.3		5.2		10.4		10.0		20.3	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

		COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	*1,303.8*	*35.6*	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	*1,145.8*	*35.7*	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	*1,343.5*	*34.2*	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	*1,139.1*	*34.5*	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,557.6	65.4	*1,350.4*	*34.6*	477.0	12.2	873.4	22.4

		SELECTED TRADES								
		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.9	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958	1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
	2nd qtr.	318.1	116.0	228.5	175.2	48.6	42.3	138.5	94.1	186.0

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.9
	2nd qtr.	723.5	444.2	104.7	157.3	44.1	27.9	230.4	76.7	30.0

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Department Stores Instalment Credit Conditional Sale Agreements	Department Stores Instalment Credit Other Deferred Payment Plans	Department Stores Charge Accounts	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3) Instalment Credit	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3) Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295
1956	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	255	265	1,863	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781 r	381	159	30	39	..	..	..	809	13	..	301
	J	786 r	386	157	29	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	787	389	158	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1956–26	Mar. 1957–24	June 1957–28	Sept. 1957–84	Dec. 1957–32	Mar. 1958–29	June 1958–31

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
	S	679.1	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Domestic Exports**	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116.6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.4*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.9*	*118.0*	*368.8*	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	*144.6*	*121.9*	*118.6*	*370.6*	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	*186.0*	*120.6*	*154.2*	*476.6*	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	*163.9*	*120.7*	*135.8*	*420.1*	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	*161.3*	*120.1*	*134.3*	*413.4*	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	A	*159.3*	*120.3*	*132.4*	*408.2*	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
	S	*151.1*	*120.5*[p]	*125.4*[p]	*387.2*	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
						Million dollars						
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Million dollars

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1

Million dollars

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
	M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
	J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
	J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
	A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.5*	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957		*212.4*	*116.6*	*182.2*	*468.6*	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.0*	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.5*	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.4*	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.0*	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.6*	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.5*	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.6*	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.7*	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.8*	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.5*	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.9*	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.1*	*180.9*	*459.0*	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.4*	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.9*	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	*243.8*	*117.5*	*207.5*	*537.2*	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.1*	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	*206.1*	*116.6*	*176.8*	*454.0*	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	*217.4*	*115.9*	*187.6*	*479.5*	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	*213.1*	*116.0*	*183.7*	*471.3*	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	*200.3*	*116.7*	*171.6*	*445.3*	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	*217.4*	*117.3*	*185.3*	*479.6*	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	*204.3*	*116.9*	*174.8*	*450.6*	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	*178.3*	*118.0*	*151.1*	*392.6*	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	*179.9*	*119.6*	*150.4*	*398.6*	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	*165.1*	*119.1*	*138.6*	*363.7*	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	*193.6*	*118.7*	*163.1*	*426.8*	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	*204.0*	*118.1*	*172.7*	*449.3*	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	*220.1*	*116.8*	*188.4*	*485.1*	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
	J	*202.7*	*115.4*	*175.6*	*446.3*	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
	J	*195.7*	*114.6*p	*170.8*p	*431.7*	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957		14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
	J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
	J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
							Million dollars					
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957		20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1^{r}	35.2^{r}	25.2^{r}	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
							Million dollars					
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957		4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS[1] AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
						Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
						Million dollars							
1956		*399.1*	*6.1*	*475.5*	*− 70.2*	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		*403.3*	*7.9*	*468.6*	*− 57.4*	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	A	*382.7*	*5.5*	*532.4*	*−144.3*	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	*428.5*	*6.8*	*550.0*	*−114.8*	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	*423.6*	*5.5*	*490.6*	*− 61.5*	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	*424.3*	*6.0*	*482.5*	*− 52.2*	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	*420.3*	*6.8*	*473.6*	*− 46.6*	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	*403.6*	*5.7*	*437.7*	*− 28.4*	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	*449.1*	*6.9*	*542.8*	*− 86.8*	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	*418.8*	*7.0*	*521.5*	*− 95.8*	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	*403.7*	*6.9*	*401.9*	*+ 8.7*	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	*396.2*	*7.2*	*459.0*	*− 55.7*	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	*340.1*	*6.8*	*431.4*	*− 84.5*	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	*360.9*	*7.3*	*468.9*	*−100.7*	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	*365.3*	*7.2*	*537.2*	*−164.7*	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	*437.6*	*7.8*	*554.1*	*−108.7*	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	*387.0*	*7.1*	*454.0*	*− 59.9*	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	*438.0*	*11.2*	*479.5*	*− 30.3*	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	*428.7*	*8.7*	*471.3*	*− 33.9*	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	*416.0*	*8.0*	*445.3*	*− 21.2*	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	*398.8*	*6.9*	*479.6*	*− 73.8*	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	*427.0*	*7.3*	*450.6*	*− 16.3*	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	*443.4*	*9.8*	*392.6*	*+ 60.5*	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	*382.6*	*6.9*	*398.6*	*− 9.1*	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	*319.6*	*6.3*	*363.7*	*− 37.8*	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	*368.8*	*7.6*	*426.8*	*− 50.4*	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	*370.6*	*6.3*	*449.3*	*− 72.5*	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	*476.6*	*7.6*	*485.1*	*− 1.0*	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	*420.1*	*8.4*	*446.3*	*− 17.8*	77.9	43.9r	26.0	20.9r	226.5	312.6r	14.7	27.6
	J	*413.4*	*8.3*	*431.7*	*− 10.1*	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	*408.2*	*7.8*			63.5		19.9		234.0		16.4	
	S	*387.2*	*10.3*			55.5		15.4		260.0		9.2	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux[2]		France		West-Germany		Others[3]		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7		3.2		13.4		17.1		14.5		7.6	
	S	8.3		2.4		16.3		13.1		3.4		3.5	

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(1) Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2) Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3) Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,837	−5,565	−728	−381	−161	−1,366	−1,639	+252	+583	+727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,488	−579	−444	−162	−1,400	−1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1953	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245	−194	− 78	−67	−370	−414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	− 69	−427	−483	+ 24	+ 91	+240	+ 96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−105	− 66	−528	−550	+ 29	+163	+334	+ 31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,350	− 42	−110	+ 19	−195	−212	+ 53	+137	+135	− 77	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,292	− 8	−125	− 46	−250	−306	+ 36	+129	+ 57	+ 64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,153	− 66	− 97	− 69	−289	−325	+ 12	+ 85	+154	+ 50	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,356	− 79	− 96	− 69	−311	−395	+ 35	+ 90	+263	− 42	1,921.4

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769		
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932		
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.1*	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.6*r	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.3*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	*346.9*	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	*348.6*	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	*323.3*	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	*332.4*r	29.7r	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8r	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	*361.1*	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	36.8

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1r	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6r	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2r
	O	25.6	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.1	6.6	4.0	31.9	51.7	117.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	93.5	*Dr* 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
	J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
	A	101.3	93.5	7.8							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	*Dr* 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	*Dr* 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			**Total**				
			2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	*2,431.9*	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	*2,536.7*	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	*2,577.4*	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	*2,590.0*	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	*2,701.2*	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	*2,651.0*	—	101.1	77.5	231.2

LIABILITIES

		Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
			Held by		**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
			Chartered Banks	Others						
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*	287.3	1,544.7	*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	*2,735.3*	231.5	1,611.9	*1,843.5*	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	*2,784.6*	264.5	1,611.5	*1,876.1*	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	*2,795.7*	287.7	1,615.2	*1,902.9*	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	*2,957.3*	248.4	1,658.3	*1,906.7*	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	*2,965.7*	297.0	1,614.3	*1,911.3*	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	*3,060.9*			*1,908.2*	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(3)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352(2)	413(2)	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	*11,054*
	M	*887*	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*
	A	*902*	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	*11,180*
	M	*888*	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	*11,485*
	J	*933*	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	*11,713*
	J	*954*	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	*11,978*
	A	*971* r	11,676 r	8.3	—	344	141	6,972	461 r	134	4,134	*12,186*
	S	*996*	11,934	8.3	—	59	192	7,080	490	156	4,412	*12,389*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(5)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(4)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(7)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(6)	1,232(6)	463(6)	501(13)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,187*	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	*12,190*	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	*12,499*	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	*12,733*	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	*13,002*	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	*13,212*	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556 r	540
	S	227	771	47	*13,434*	980		1,096	757	2,024	563	533

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' include, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' exclude, the amount of $140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (3)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (4)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (7)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (8)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (9)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (10)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (11)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (12)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (13)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (14)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(8)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (7)	Grain Dealers (9)	Canada Savings Bonds(10)	General Loans(11)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (11)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146(12)	248	341(12)	22	4,480(12)	*5,241*(12)	859	146(12)	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363(13)	148	4,373	*5,273*(13)	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	*5,247*	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	*5,244*	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	*5,157*	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	*5,266*	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	36	4,355	*5,117*	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713		268								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1957	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	3,616	10,302	*11,960*	11,870	5,275
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	3,606	10,593	*12,320*	11,962	5,334
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,741	160	3,724	10,624	*12,352*	12,192	5,452
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,837	442	3,909	11,188	*12,919*	12,477	5,640
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,972	344	3,988	11,304	*13,080*	12,736	5,764

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***341.1***	***393.0***	***331.7***	***358.9***	***2,018.7***	***2,344.8***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	94.5	110.2	94.9	106.8	395.8	497.4
Other Collections	11.0	14.8	13.9	13.4	255.5	260.2
Corporation Income Tax	77.4	104.8	73.1	91.2	501.3	663.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.1	6.6	4.1	4.1	23.1	37.8
Succession Duties	4.6	5.0	5.8	3.7	32.6	35.7
Customs Import Duties	36.4	46.6	40.3	41.1	228.9	257.7
Excise Duties	23.9	18.2	30.8	26.5	158.3	145.2
Sales Tax	59.2	58.7	55.9	57.9	319.9	330.7
Other Excise Taxes	27.9	28.0	12.8	14.1	102.7	116.1
Other Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues	***19.7***	***19.7***	***18.7***	***17.8***	***138.1***	***131.3***
Postal Revenue	12.1	10.8	11.9	11.3	70.1	68.5
Return on Investments	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	23.0	17.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues	7.0	7.9	6.3	6.0	45.0	45.2
Total Revenues	**360.8**	**412.7**	**350.4**	**376.7**	**2,156.8**	**2,476.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***93.8***	***140.5***	***105.7***	***123.3***	***611.1***	***758.2***
National Defence	***92.6***	***138.9***	***104.5***	***121.0***	***604.8***	***749.8***
Administration and General	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	9.2	9.3
Naval Service	14.3	21.4	17.3	22.4	79.5	129.6
Army Service	30.6	37.7	36.3	29.4	185.5	186.9
Air Force Service	35.8	65.7	38.8	53.3	247.3	352.0
Defence Research and Development	4.6	4.0	2.9	7.1	33.1	29.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	21.8	23.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	1.6	4.6	3.0	3.1	25.5	19.0
Defence Production	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.9	5.1	7.1
Civil Defence	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3
Non-Defence Expenditures	***275.0***	***258.3***	***343.0***	***246.7***	***1,628.1***	***1,486.4***
Agriculture	7.4	7.4	8.8	6.5	40.7	37.3
Citizenship and Immigration	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.9	23.6	21.1
External Affairs	1.3	1.3	39.6	1.3	59.8	9.7
Finance	***91.0***	***82.2***	***94.3***	***81.6***	***551.2***	***593.5***
Administration and General	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.6
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	8.5	8.3
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	19.0	17.5
Interest on Public Debt	45.9	44.5	46.4	44.3	271.3	265.6
Amortization and other debt charges	2.8	1.6	4.2	1.6	17.1	10.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	36.5	28.7	36.9	29.1	223.8	183.3
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	7.9	4.7
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	8.3	7.0
Justice	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	10.9	9.4
Labour	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.2	39.2	36.3
Legislation	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.4	2.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	21.0	18.0

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	***52.2***	***43.1***	***58.4***	***46.5***	***292.5***	***245.5***
Administration and General	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.6	15.7	14.9
Family Allowances	39.4	31.3	39.6	37.8	235.1	207.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.0	20.4	13.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	4.4	3.3	2.3	1.5	9.5	8.5
Unemployment Assistance	0.7	0.5	4.2	0.5	6.0	1.2
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	1.6	—	4.2	—	5.8	—
National Research Council	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	11.9	9.4
National Revenue	***5.7***	***6.5***	***5.7***	***5.5***	***34.4***	***33.1***
Customs and Excise Division	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	18.5	17.9
Taxation Division	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	15.8	15.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources	7.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	19.5	15.0
Post Office	11.9	13.5	12.0	12.4	67.8	66.4
Privy Council	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.1
Public Archives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3
Public Works	***12.8***	***21.9***	***25.9***	***15.6***	***83.3***	***74.9***
Administration and General	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.7	6.3	5.3
Operation of Public Buildings	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	18.5	18.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.1	6.9	11.6	3.7	30.5	22.6
Engineering Works and Operations	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	14.7	12.4
Trans-Canada Highway	1.7	7.1	4.3	3.0	13.4	15.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.9	23.4	21.4
Secretary of State	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.6
Trade and Commerce	***4.0***	***5.1***	***8.6***	***4.9***	***31.9***	***26.3***
Administration and General	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	10.0	7.3
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.6	3.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	—	3.0	6.5	3.0	18.3	15.6
Transport	***22.1***	***14.5***	***22.0***	***14.6***	***100.0***	***72.8***
Administration and General	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	5.0	3.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.9	3.5
Marine Services	5.7	2.4	4.3	2.3	19.4	11.6
Railway and Steamship Services	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	14.9	14.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	12.0	8.7	12.4	9.0	51.3	34.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—
Veterans Affairs	***24.6***	***23.5***	***25.1***	***24.1***	***141.5***	***130.7***
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	7.2	7.3
Treatment Services	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.3	24.4	23.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.4	16.7	18.3	17.4	104.0	93.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	4.8	5.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***−0.4***	***2.4***	***2.0***	***−0.4***	***8.0***	***8.6***
Labour	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3
National Defence	—	0.2	−0.1	−0.2	0.1	0.1
Public Works	−0.7	1.7	1.9	0.5	6.4	7.0
Transport	0.3	0.3	—	−1.0	0.8	0.6
Sundry Departments	−0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
Other Departments	8.0	7.5	8.7	6.6	49.8	42.2
Total Expenditures	**368.8**	**398.8**	**448.7**	**370.0**	**2,239.2**	**2,244.6**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−8.1**	**+13.9**	**−98.4**	**+6.7**	**−82.4**	**+231.5**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	*16,272*	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	*17,236*	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	*20,191*	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	*19,086*	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	*19,164*	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	*16,916*	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	*18,490*	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		*354.0*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	*352.7*	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	*269.4*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*328.1*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	*372.0*	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	*377.2*	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	*371.8*	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	*387.8*	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	*374.3*	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A	*314.0*	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S	*329.4*	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

[1] The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
					Million dollars					
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69
M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	*38.48*	27.59	3.85	7.04
J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	*40.31*	29.36	3.62	7.33
J	13.65	4.25	0.37	4.19	8.89	6.36	*37.72*	26.80	3.67	7.25
A	11.39	2.98	0.37	3.48	7.67	6.61	*32.51*	22.55	3.10	6.86
S	14.31	3.11	0.39	3.72	8.07	7.25	*36.84*	26.17	3.59	7.08

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	**B.C.**
						Million dollars					
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
2nd	*41.41*	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46
3rd	*39.34*	0.20	0.09	1.33	0.78	12.22	17.45	1.80	0.67	1.58	3.24

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2) Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
						Par values in million Canadian dollars						
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712 r	277	1,286	483	340 r	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	993 r	229	1,751	260	803 r	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,160 r	365	1,757	280 r	967 r	88	423 r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 2nd	266	67	435	63	189	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	473	84 r	324 r	−15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258 r	108	659	72 r	445 r	14	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218 r	74	353	46 r	90 r	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	392 r	66	272	79 r	110 r	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251 r	48 r	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	380 r	53	406	63	259	16	67	—	—	14,474	1,028	15,503

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2) "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4) End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
	S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89
	2nd qtr.	730	41	372	62	8	97	103	19	30	67	118	107

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,051*	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,158*	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,351*	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,898*	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958	J	*227*	96	42	28	*5,857*	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	*183*	71	31	19	*7,053*	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	*206*	87	39	22	*7,079*	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	*165*	68	18	29	*4,914*	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,431	54	1,735
	M	*152*	77	17	22	*4,673*	1,643	815	513	95	3,016	38	1,232
	J	*180*	62	29	33	*4,598*	1,120	584	1,200	113	2,012	50	1,927

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		66.00^{r}	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49^{r}	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	123.64	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98^{r}	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0^{r}
	O	56.72			2,334		100.6			91.5	46.79	191.3

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*

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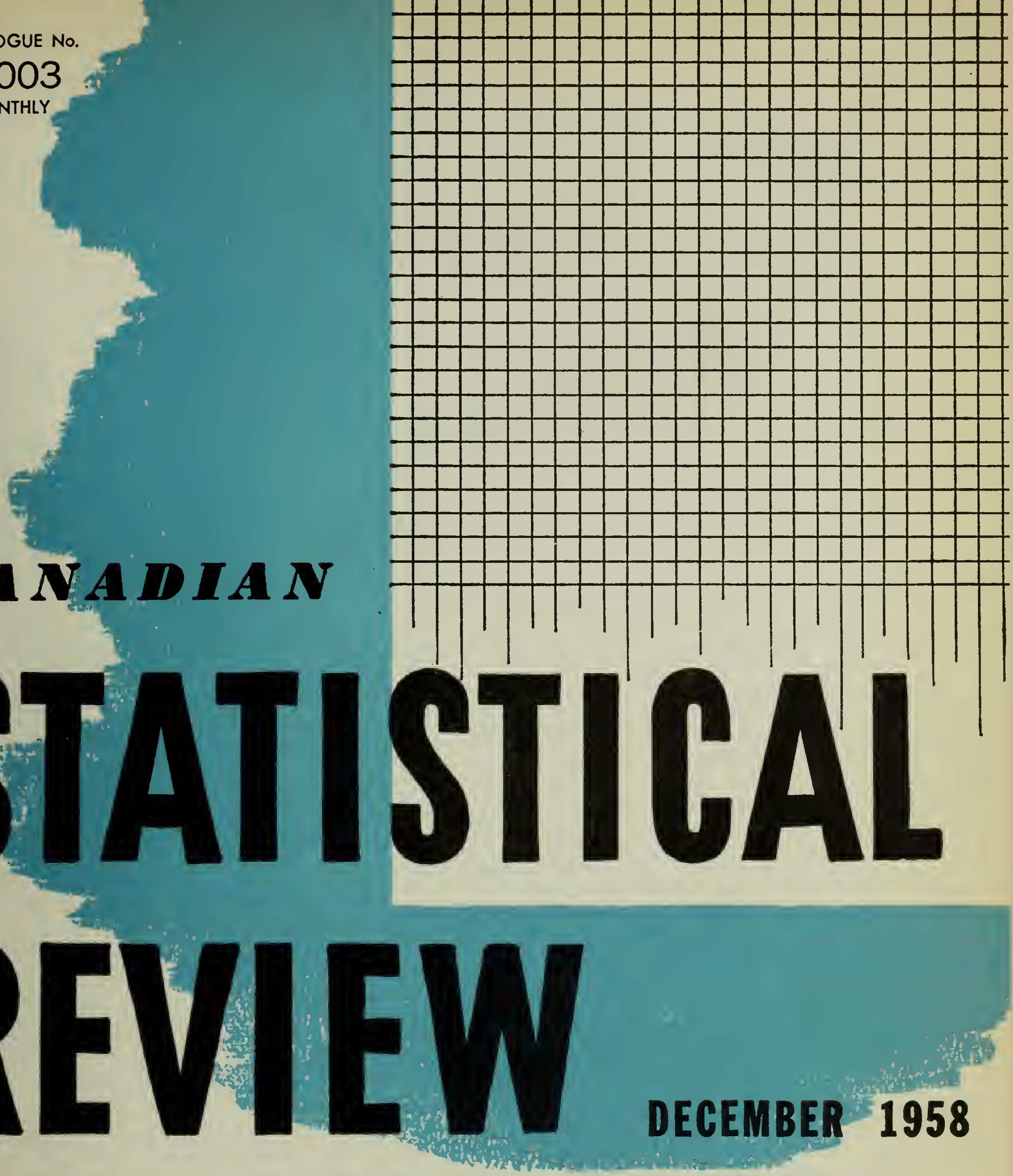

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DECEMBER 1958

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1958

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OTTAWA, 1958

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

THIRD QUARTER 1958

INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS

Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, showed a further small advance in the third quarter of 1958, following the somewhat larger gain which occurred in the second quarter. The value of the nation's total output rose by a little more than one-half of 1 per cent, and the value of output in the non-farm sector close to 1 per cent. It is estimated that the price component of the Gross National Product showed very little change during the quarter, so that the latest increase reflects a small advance in the volume of total output.

The major contributing factor to the third quarter gain in output was the shift in non-farm business inventories from a position of heavy liquidation in the second quarter to one of modest accumulation in the third quarter. The swing in this component of the Gross National Expenditure amounted to approximately $0.5 billion, at annual rates. Other elements on the expenditure side made very little positive contribution to the over-all level of demand. In fact, final domestic demand made only a small advance compared with those recorded in the four preceding quarters. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services and government outlays for goods and services showed only a minor advance. It may be noted that this is the second successive quarter in which consumer expenditures have shown little change. The up-trend in outlays for new housing continued into the third quarter, with an advance of about 3 per cent, seasonally adjusted. However, the total increase in all three of the above components was insufficient to offset the declines which occurred in business outlays for non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and in exports of goods and services. The latter component declined by 4 per cent.

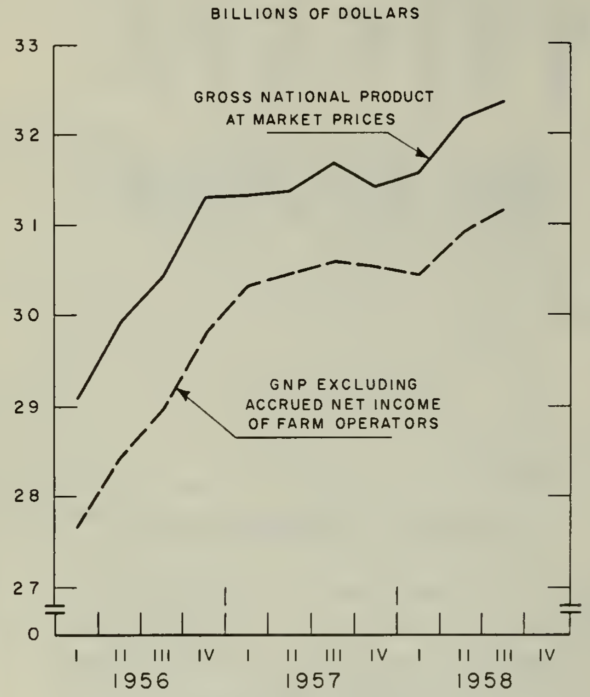
A major revision of the Index of Industrial Production is nearing completion. The new index, on the base 1949=100, will be released in this report very shortly, superseding the present series. A reference paper, containing a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, together with the historical record of the revised indexes, will be published at the same time.

On the income side, the pattern of change in the third quarter was rather mixed, with labour income holding relatively stable, and corporation profits before taxes showing an advance of 3 per cent (all data seasonally adjusted). Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income advanced strongly in the third quarter, but net income of farm operators declined. While the national income advanced a full 1 per cent in the third quarter, personal income showed virtually no change, in contrast to preceding quarters in which personal income has tended to move ahead of national income. The reasons for this are to be found mainly in the resumption of the upward movement of corporation profits and in the fact that the large quarter-to-quarter gains in transfer payments from government over the past year ceased in the third quarter. With personal and disposable income holding relatively level, and little change in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, the rate of personal saving in the third quarter was at virtually the same level as in the second quarter of 1958, or approximately $2.3 billion.

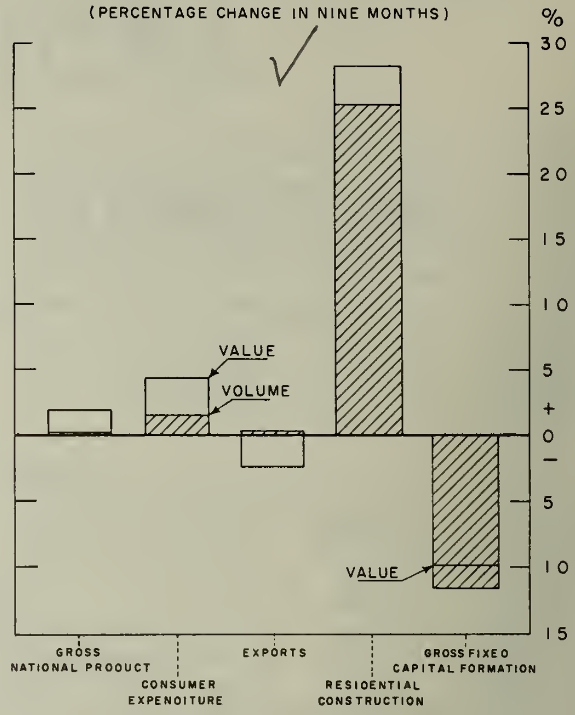
With the value of this year's crop production now known, and data covering three-quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1958 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that the Gross National Product in 1958 will be about 2 per cent above last year's figure of $31.4 billion. With final product prices also higher by about 2 per cent in the first nine months of this year compared with a year ago, the physical volume of output in 1958 will likely show little change from that of the year 1957. This would represent the second year in succession in which the Canadian economy has shown no change in the physical volume of production. This would compare with a gain in the physical volume of output of 7 per cent between 1955 and 1956, 9 per cent between 1954 and 1955, and a post-war average for the years 1947 to 1957 of 4 per cent per year.

It may be noted in this connection that the stability in the total volume of output in 1958 reflects a slight decline in the level of production in the non-farm sector of the economy, and a modest increase in the farm sector. It is estimated that in

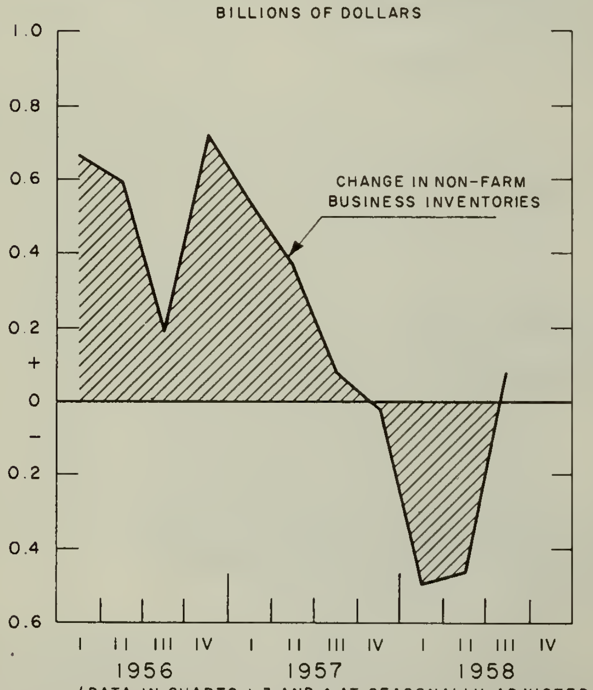
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1958 AVERAGED 2 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL AVERAGE



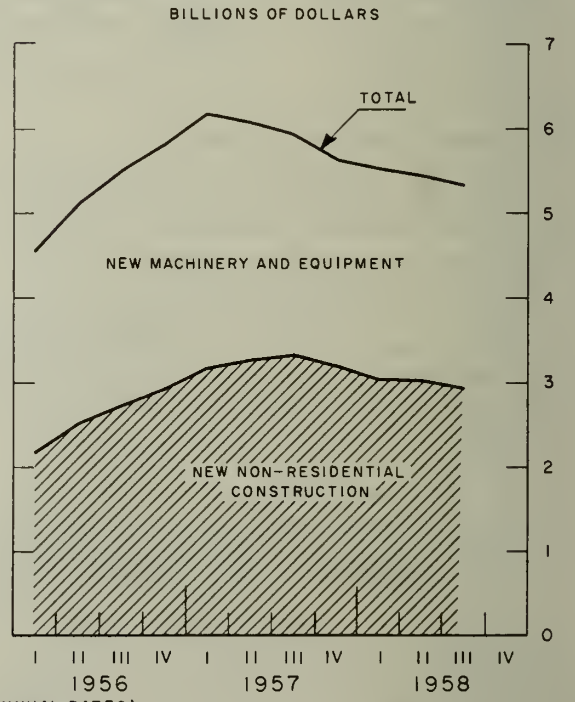
PRICE FACTORS ACCOUNTED FOR THE WHOLE OF THE VALUE INCREASE IN VOLUME TERMS, GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS UNCHANGED



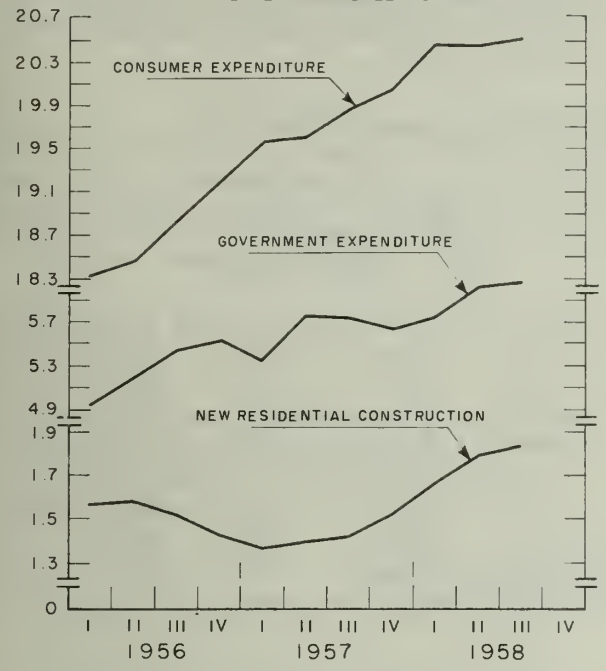
A MAJOR DOWNWARD PRESSURE ON THE DEMAND SIDE IN 1958 CAME FROM BUSINESS INVENTORIES, WHERE HEAVY WITHDRAWALS FROM STOCKS BROUGHT ABOUT A CUT-BACK IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES



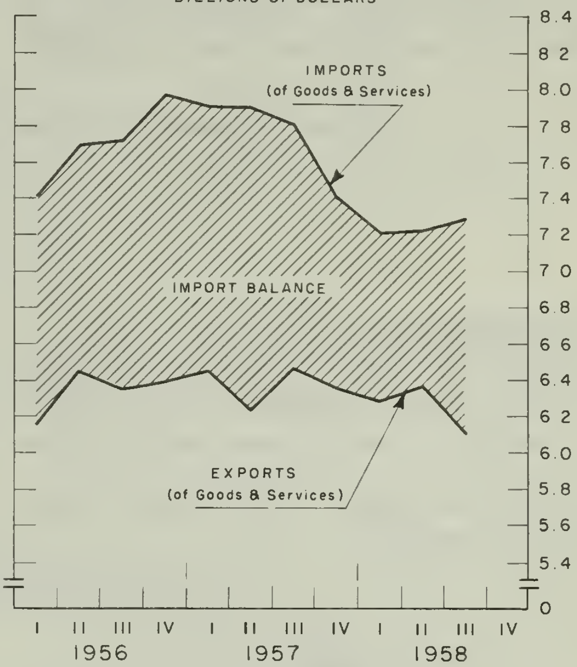
THE TREND OF BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WAS ALSO DOWNWARD N THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE YEAR



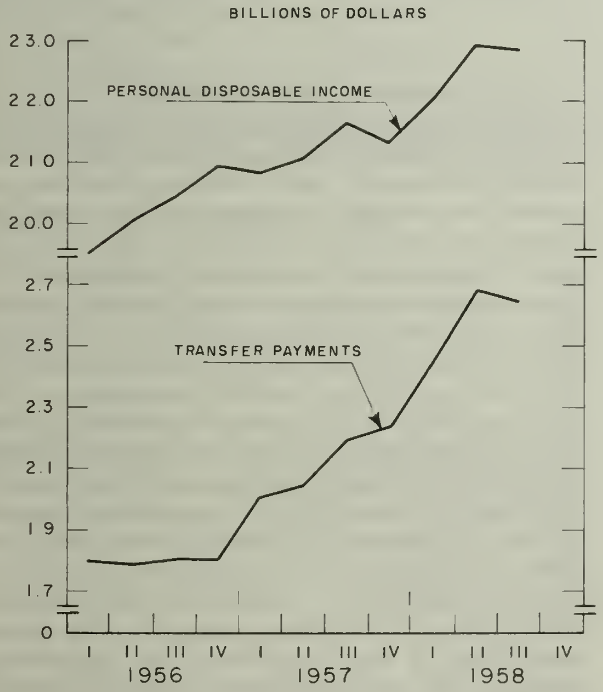
(DATA IN CHARTS 1,3 AND 4 AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)



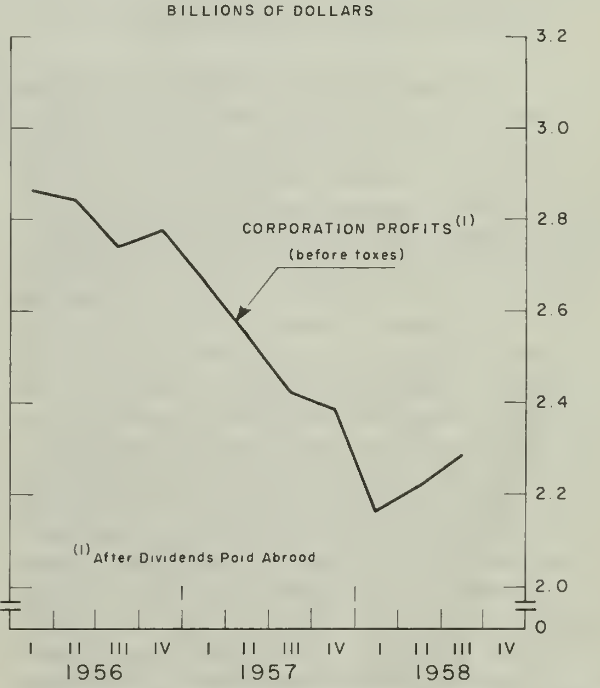
WEAKNESS IN THESE AREAS WAS SUBSTANTIALLY OFFSET BY THE GROWTH IN CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, AND BY A SHARP RISE IN OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING



IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ABSORBED A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE DECLINE IN DOMESTIC DEMAND WHILE EXPORTS SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE



TRANSFER PAYMENTS FROM GOVERNMENT WERE A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE YEAR-TO-YEAR INCREASE IN DISPOSABLE INCOME



THE DOWN-TREND IN CORPORATION PROFITS WAS REVERSED DURING THE COURSE OF THE YEAR

[1] After Dividends Paid Abroad

(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES) the first nine months of 1958, the volume of non-farm production was about 1 per cent below the same period a year ago. In the farm sector, while crop production was relatively unchanged in 1958, a sharp rise occurred in output and sales of livestock, associated with a rise in export shipments to the United States and higher domestic prices. The livestock item represents the primary factor in the increase in output of the farm economy during 1958.

imports of goods and services. The fall-off here in the first nine months of 1958 compared with last year's annual average has amounted to $0.5 billion, or about half of the net reduction in demand attributable to the business investment sector. The overall effect of these developments has been to bring about a change in the value of Canadian production of about $0.6 billion, or 2 per cent over the level of 1957.

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure,[1] 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Annual Rate for Three Quarters of 1958	Change	Change[2]
	billions of dollars			%
Business Investment				
Non-Residential Construction	3.2	3.0	-0.3	- 7.8
Machinery and Equipment	2.7	2.5	-0.2	-10.0
Inventories	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	n. a.
(Non-Farm Business Inventories)	(0.2)	(-0.3)	(-0.5)	n. a.
Sub-Total	6.1	5.0	-1.1	-17.4
Other Purchases				
Consumer Expenditures	19.8	20.5	+0.7	+ 3.6
Government Expenditures	5.6	6.0	+0.3	+ 6.0
Residential Construction	1.4	1.8	+0.3	+23.7
Exports	6.4	6.3	-0.1	- 1.9
Sub-Total	33.2	34.5	+1.3	+ 3.8
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment (Total Available Supply)	39.3	39.5	+0.2	+ 0.5
Less: Imports	-7.8	-7.2	-(-0.5)	- 6.6
Gross National Expenditure (Canadian Production)	31.4	32.0	+0.6	+ 1.9

[1] Three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
[2] Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

The significant changes which have occurred on the expenditure side during the present year are shown in the above table. It is apparent that the major downward pressures during 1958 were coming from the business investment sector, with inventory liquidation assuming a major role, and declines in business outlays for non-residential construction and machinery and equipment acting to reinforce the curtailment in inventory demand. Altogether, these three components of the expenditure side have accounted for a cut-back in the flow of expenditures equivalent to more than $1 billion in terms of new production. As will be noted, however, these downward tendencies in the economy were more than offset by the continued growth in consumer and government expenditures for goods and services, and the upswing in residential construction. These three elements on the demand side have strongly counterbalanced the declining tendencies noted in the investment sector. At the same time, a good deal of the effect of the downward shift in domestic demand has been transferred on to foreign sources of supply through the mechanism of declining

The following table outlines some of the changes which have occurred in the major income aggregates between 1957 and 1958. While national income has risen by about 2 per cent over the year, personal income has increased by 5 per cent, and disposable income by more than 6 per cent. The major factors in the reconciliation of these differences are indicated in the table. Transfer payments from government have provided the most important single element of the difference between national and personal income, and the rise here has been very sharp, amounting to about 23 per cent. In addition, disposable income has been further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. It is of interest to note that about one-half of the over-the-year increase of $1.3 billion in disposable income can be attributed to changes which have occurred in the flow of transfer payments from the government to the personal sector, and in the reverse flow of tax collections from the personal sector to the government sector. National income, which does not reflect changes in these transfer-type transactions, was adversely affected in 1958

Analysis of Changes in Major Income Components, 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Three Quarters of 1958[1]	Change	Change[2]
	billions of dollars			%
National Income	23.8	24.3	+0.5	+ 2.0
Deduct: Corporation Profits	−2.5	−2.2	−(−0.3)	−11.4
Add: Dividends to Persons	0.4	0.4	–	–
Add: Transfer payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	+23.3
Other	−0.7	−0.8	−(+0.1)	+ 0.8
Equals: Personal Income	23.1	24.3	+1.2	+ 5.1
Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	−1.9	−1.8	−(−0.1)	− 7.8
Equals: Disposable Income	21.2	22.6	+1.3	+ 6.3

[1] Average of three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
[2] Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

by a significant decline in the level of corporation profits, amounting to about 11 per cent.

A summary and consolidation of the series which have accounted for the changes in total disposable income between 1957 and 1958, is given in the following table.

Changes in Disposable Income, 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Three Quarters of 1958[1]	Change	Change[2]
	billions of dollars			%
Transfer Payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	23.3
Personal Direct Taxes (signs reversed)	−1.9	−1.8	+0.1	−7.8
Wages and Salaries	15.8	16.1	+0.3	1.6
Net Income of Farm Operators	1.0	1.2	+0.2	22.4
Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income	2.4	2.5	+0.2	6.5
Other Disposable Income	1.8	2.0	+0.1	4.5
Total Disposable Income	21.2	22.6	+1.3	6.3

[1] Average of three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
[2] Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Production and Employment in 1958

The over-all stability in the volume of total output in 1958 conceals mixed and offsetting tendencies in the main industrial groups. While the bulk of the service industries continued to show significant year-to-year increases when the first nine months of 1958 are compared with the same period 1957, output in the goods-producing industries declined. Within services, increases occurred in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and government and other services, ranging from one to four per cent; however, a decline was recorded in the transportation industry, reflecting a decreased volume of service in railways, shipping, oil pipelines, and local transit systems. The increase in the services group as a whole is estimated to be about one-half of one per cent.

In the primary goods-producing industries, agricultural production in the nine months comparison showed a modest rise over 1957, reflecting mainly higher production of livestock. Output in the mining industry advanced slightly, with higher production of uranium, gold, copper, zinc, and silver to a large extent offset by sizable declines in the production of iron ore, nickel, coal and petroleum. Production in the forestry industry was down sharply in 1958, reflecting a major cut-back in the production of pulpwood.

In the first nine months of the year, compared with the same period of 1957, manufacturing production registered a decline of about 4 per cent. While the index of manufacturing production has moved erratically upward since the beginning of 1958, it was still 7 per cent below the 1957 peak at the end of the third quarter. Durable manufacturing production was off by about 7 per cent in the nine months comparison, with the major decreases in the iron and steel group (-16 per cent), transportation equipment (-13 per cent), and electrical apparatus and supplies (-10 per cent). Production in the non-durable goods group showed a drop of 3 per cent, with decreases occurring in all but the food, tobacco, and chemical groups. However, the trend of non-durable goods manufacturing production has been upward throughout the first nine months of 1958, and was only about 2 per cent below the 1957 peak by the end of the third quarter. The movements in durable goods manufacturing production were more erratic throughout the year, and this has influenced the movement of the total index.

The number of persons with jobs in the first nine months of 1958 averaged 0.6 per cent below the same period one year ago. At the same time, the labour force increased by about 2.4 per cent. Thus, the percentage of persons without jobs and seeking work was higher in 1958, amounting to 6.8 per cent of the total labour force in the first nine months of the year, compared with 4.1 per cent in the first three quarters of 1957.

Value-Volume-Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the implicit price deflator of total Gross National Expenditure was higher by about 2 per cent in the first nine months of 1958. As has been noted, this price advance accounted for virtually all of the increase in the value of production from one year ago, so that in volume terms the Gross National Product remained substantially unchanged. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table.

It will be apparent that price factors were less conspicuous as an element of the value change in Gross National Product between 1958 and 1957, than in the preceding year. All components of the Gross National Product registered smaller year-to-year advances in 1958 than in 1957. The price of consumer goods and services showed a further rise of close to 3 per cent, a more moderate advance than in 1957. Almost all the increase was in the area of services and non-durable goods; the price of durable goods in 1958 showed only a slight advance over the year 1957.

The capital goods sector in particular was less strongly influenced by advancing prices in 1958 than in the preceding year; the price factor of this component of the National Accounts advanced by less than half as much as in 1957. The influence of moderating prices in this sector was reflected mainly in the machinery and equipment component and in the non-residential construction item; the price factor in residential construction advanced only a little less than in the previous year.

Percentage Change — Value, Volume and Price

	Nine Months, 1958 Nine Months, 1957			Price Change
	Value	Volume	Price	Year 1957 Year 1956
Personal Expenditure	4.3%	1.5%	2.8%	(3.7)%
Goods	3.8	1.8	1.9	(3.0)
Non-Durable	4.5	2.1	2.3	(2.8)
Durable	0.9	0.4	0.4	(4.0)
Services	5.1	0.8	4.2	(4.5)
Government Expenditure	5.7	2.2	3.4	(5.1)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	- 3.1	- 4.8	1.8	(4.1)
New Residential Construction	28.2	25.3	2.3	(2.8)
New Non-Residential Construction	- 8.3	- 9.3	1.2	(3.3)
New Machinery and Equipment	-11.8	-14.1	2.6	(5.0)
Exports of Goods and Services[1]	- 2.2	0.3	-2.6	(0.2)
Imports of Goods and Services	- 8.0	- 8.6	0.8	(1.9)
Gross National Expenditure	2.0	0.1	1.9	(4.4)

[1] Shifts in the relative importance of certain goods and services in 1958, as compared with 1957, are reflected in the currently weighted price indexes. These weight shifts account for most of the price decline of 2.6 per cent in exports.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, remained level between the second and third quarters of 1958, at a rate of $20.5 billion. Outlays for both durable and non-durable goods declined fractionally, but these losses were offset by an advance in personal expenditure on services of about 1 per cent.

In the non-durable goods group, declines occurred in food (1 per cent), tobacco (2 per cent), and alcoholic beverages (6 per cent). These declines were partly offset by a substantial increase in expenditure on clothing which had shown a decrease in the second quarter.

All major categories of durable goods showed moderate declines in the third quarter, with the exception of home furnishings, which increased by about 3 per cent. It should be noted that the third quarter figures do not reflect sales of new model automobiles which became available later in the year.

Consumer expenditure on services, seasonally adjusted, increased by 1 per cent in the third quarter. Most categories of services showed some gains.

In the first nine months of 1958, total consumer expenditure on goods and services was higher than the same period of 1957 by nearly 4 per cent. About two-thirds of this increase represents higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector. Expenditures on non-durable goods were up 4 per cent in value terms, but only 2 per cent by volume. Expenditures on durable goods increased by 1 per cent, but showed little change in volume terms. The gain of 5 per cent in outlays for services was largely offset by price increases, so that the increase in volume terms in this component amounted to only 1 per cent. It may be noted that on a per capita basis, consumer purchases in real terms showed a year-to-year decline in all three categories of expenditure in the first nine months of 1958.

Thus the rise in personal expenditure in the first three quarters of 1958 has fallen short of the rise in personal disposable income. The relatively high rate of personal saving is one of the notable developments of the year. It may be noted that the volume of consumer credit outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies during the first three quarters failed to rise as is the usual seasonal pattern.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services was at $6.1 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, in the third quarter of 1958, an increase of about 1 per cent over the second quarter. In the first three quarters of 1958 this component was 6 per cent higher than in the same period of 1957. The major increases took place at the provincial and municipal levels. A good proportion of the increase at all levels was accounted for by higher salary and wage bills and greater outlays on capital investments.

Residential Construction

Investment in residential construction continued to rise in the third quarter but at a slower rate. Outlays amounted to $1.8 billion on a seasonally adjusted basis, about 3 per cent higher than in the second quarter. Housing starts, which were at their peak of 173,000 units in the first quarter of 1958, dropped to 161,000 units in the second quarter and showed a further decline to 156,000 units in the third.[1] At the same time housing completions continued to rise, from 144,000 units in the second quarter to 155,000 units in the third. The increase in the volume of housing put in place was somewhat lower than the value figures indicate.

The importance of housing in sustaining the level of economic activity in 1958 stands out sharply in the year-to-year comparisons of the components of expenditure. In the first nine months of this year outlays for housing were 28 per cent higher in value and 25 per cent larger in volume than in the like period of 1957. A significant part of housing was financed out of public funds; the Government had provided $400 million for mortgage loans by May, 1958, when a further $350 million was made available.

Business Fixed Capital Formation (excluding Housing)

Outlays for non-residential construction, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $2.9 billion in the third quarter, were about 3 per cent lower than in the second quarter. This estimate represents a substantial decline from the peak level of $3.3 billion recorded in the same quarter a year ago.

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[1] These are the latest revised figures. They therefore differ from those published in the November issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.*

Expenditures for machinery and equipment in the third quarter are estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $2.4 billion, slightly below the second quarter rate. The falling off in this component in 1958 has been much less pronounced than in 1957 when purchases of machinery and equipment fell from a $3.0 billion peak in the first quarter to $2.5 billion in the fourth.

When the first nine months of 1958 are compared with the same period of the previous year, business investment in plant and equipment is down 10 per cent, with the construction component off 8 per cent and machinery and equipment off 12 per cent. The relatively greater strength in the construction sector is related in part to a number of extremely large projects initiated in earlier years. However, the impact of weakened demand for machinery and equipment has fallen more on imports than on domestic shipments.

Change in Business Inventories

The major expansionary element behind the rise in output from the second to third quarters was the turn-about in the position of business inventories as production and consumption came into better balance. At seasonally adjusted annual rates, the change in this component supplied a stimulus of slightly more than half a billion dollars, moving from liquidation of $464 million in the second quarter to a limited accumulation of $76 million. Most of this turn-around reflected physical changes in stocks for, in general, average prices over the six months did not move significantly.

Within the broad business frame, the manufacturing industries and wholesale trade appear to be the areas in which most of the change in inventory occurred. Stocks held by manufacturers, which were being drawn down at a rate of about $0.3 billion in the second quarter, held steady in the third quarter. While raw materials continued to be liquidated at an increasing rate in the third quarter, inventories of both goods in process and finished goods moved from liquidation in the second quarter to a position of net accumulation in the third. The most sizable shift from liquidation to accumulation in the manufacturing component occurred in iron and steel products and in transportation equipment. A higher rate of accumulation in foods and beverages also contributed to the over-all change. Most other groups within manufacturing showed disinvestment during the third quarter, the heaviest liquidation occurring in wood products and non-ferrous metal products.

The movement in wholesale trade stocks was an important part of the change in the business total, with fairly widespread investment in the third quarter following upon the liquidation of the second quarter. The swing in the wholesale trade group was on the same scale as that in manufacturing. Retail traders also showed some build-up of stocks in the third quarter, in contrast to the second quarter, where the level of inventories remained unchanged.

A comparison of average annual rates in the first three quarters of 1958 with the full year 1957, indicates a turn-around of just over $0.5 billion in the business inventory component. The total inventory build-up for the year 1957 as a whole amounted to almost $250 million, while for the first nine months of 1958, inventory stocks have been drawn down at an average rate of just under $300 million. This major shift in the role of inventory investment between the two years was centred mainly in the manufacturing industry, but also affected the position of stocks held at both wholesale and retail. The year-to-year comparisons, however, conceal the fact that by the fourth quarter of 1957, business inventory accumulation had shifted to liquidation, and this continued during the present year until reversed in the third quarter.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, declined by about 4 per cent between the second and third quarters, while imports of goods and services advanced fractionally. The major factor in the third quarter decline in exports was a drop in shipments of agricultural products, mainly wheat, but wood, wood products and paper, iron and its products (which includes iron ore) and chemicals and allied products were also down. The small increase in imports of goods and services in the third quarter was entirely attributable to a rise in invisibles, namely freight and shipping, interest and dividend payments, and transactions on tourist and travel account.

In the first nine months of 1958, exports of goods and services have shown little change from the same period a year ago, declining slightly, by about 2 per cent. Major increases have occurred in exports of uranium ores and concentrates; aircraft and parts; wheat, flour, and other grains; cattle; farm machinery; and natural gas. However, the over-the-year gains in these groups were offset by sizable declines in exports of crude petroleum, iron ore, newsprint, wood pulp, asbestos, and the majority of other non-ferrous metals.

By contrast, imports of goods and services in the first nine months of 1958 have shown a sharp decline compared with the same period of 1957, amounting to about 8 per cent. A major factor contributing to the reduction in imports has been the lower levels of business investment in Canada in

1958 in machinery and equipment items, construction materials, and inventories. For the first eight months of the year, imports of iron and its products were off by 20 per cent compared with the same period of 1957; major declines occurred in rolling mill products (54 per cent), pipes, tubes, and fittings (36 per cent), mining and metallurgical machinery (35 per cent), non-farm machinery (19 per cent). Declines were also widespread in other groups, including nonferrous metals and products, crude petroleum, petroleum products, fibres and textiles, and chemicals and allied products. It may be noted that while imports of goods and services declined rather steeply—by nearly 9 per cent – from their peak in the fourth quarter of 1956, they have shown some tendency to strengthen in recent quarters. However, in the third quarter of this year, they were still running at a rate about 9 per cent below the peak reached in the fourth quarter of 1956. The movement of exports of goods and services over this period has been rather erratic, but they have not been subject to the same downward pressures as imports.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, is estimated at $16.2 billion in the third quarter, virtually level with the second quarter. This stability was the result of divergent industry movements. A substantial rise was recorded by the finance and non-government service group, with somewhat smaller gains in trade and in government. These increases were largely offset by sharp drops in forestry and in mining, and more moderate declines in construction, utilities, and the transportation, storage, and communication group. Manufacturing, accounting for about one-third of total labour income, showed no change between the two quarters.

In the first nine months of this year, labour income is estimated to have averaged $16.1 billion at annual rates, an increase of somewhat less than 2 per cent over the same period of 1957. Higher average weekly earnings were the main contributing factor to this increase. An examination of changes in the industrial components disloses a fairly clear and consistent difference between what may loosely be described as "goods-producing" industries and "service-producing" industries. Goods-producing industries, such as forestry, mining, and manufacturing, were either down from last year or showed little change. Service-producing industries, on the other hand, displayed considerable strength, with utilities, government and non-government services, and finance up by from 8 to 10 per cent, trade up by 4 per cent, and the transportation, storage, and communication group up by about 1 per cent.

Corporation Profits before Taxes

The steady quarterly decline in corporate profits, which began in the first quarter of 1957, came to a halt in the second quarter of 1958 and the third quarter showed some evidence of recovery. The estimate of corporate profits after dividends paid abroad of $2.3 billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates represents a gain of 3 per cent from the second quarter. However, dividends paid abroad were sharply higher and profits before this deduction were up 5 per cent.

The increase in profits in the third quarter was fairly widely distributed among industries. About two-thirds of the manufacturing industries recorded gains, among them being the wood, paper, printing and publishing group, textiles, and electrical apparatus. Almost all the non-manufacturing industries earned higher profits, the most pronounced increases being in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and transportation, communication and storage.

It may be noted, however, that the gain in profits is partly a result of lower capital cost allowances charged by corporations. This is especially applicable to the increase in profits shown in the transportation, storage and communication group. Profits before capital cost allowances showed a gain of 2 per cent.

The impact of the recessionary influences on corporate profits is clearly apparent in the nine months comparison. Before dividends paid abroad, corporate profits in aggregate were down 13 per cent. In mining, quarrying and oil wells the decline was much sharper (33 per cent). The manufacturing group as a whole showed a drop of 16 per cent; the losses were widely distributed but most pronounced in products of petroleum and coal (59 per cent) and in iron and steel (27 per cent). The food and beverages group, chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing experienced a modest improvement in profits. Industries other than mining and manufacturing show mixed trends, with gains in some and declines in others, the most notable being a 20 per cent drop in profits in wholesale trade.

Rent, Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income

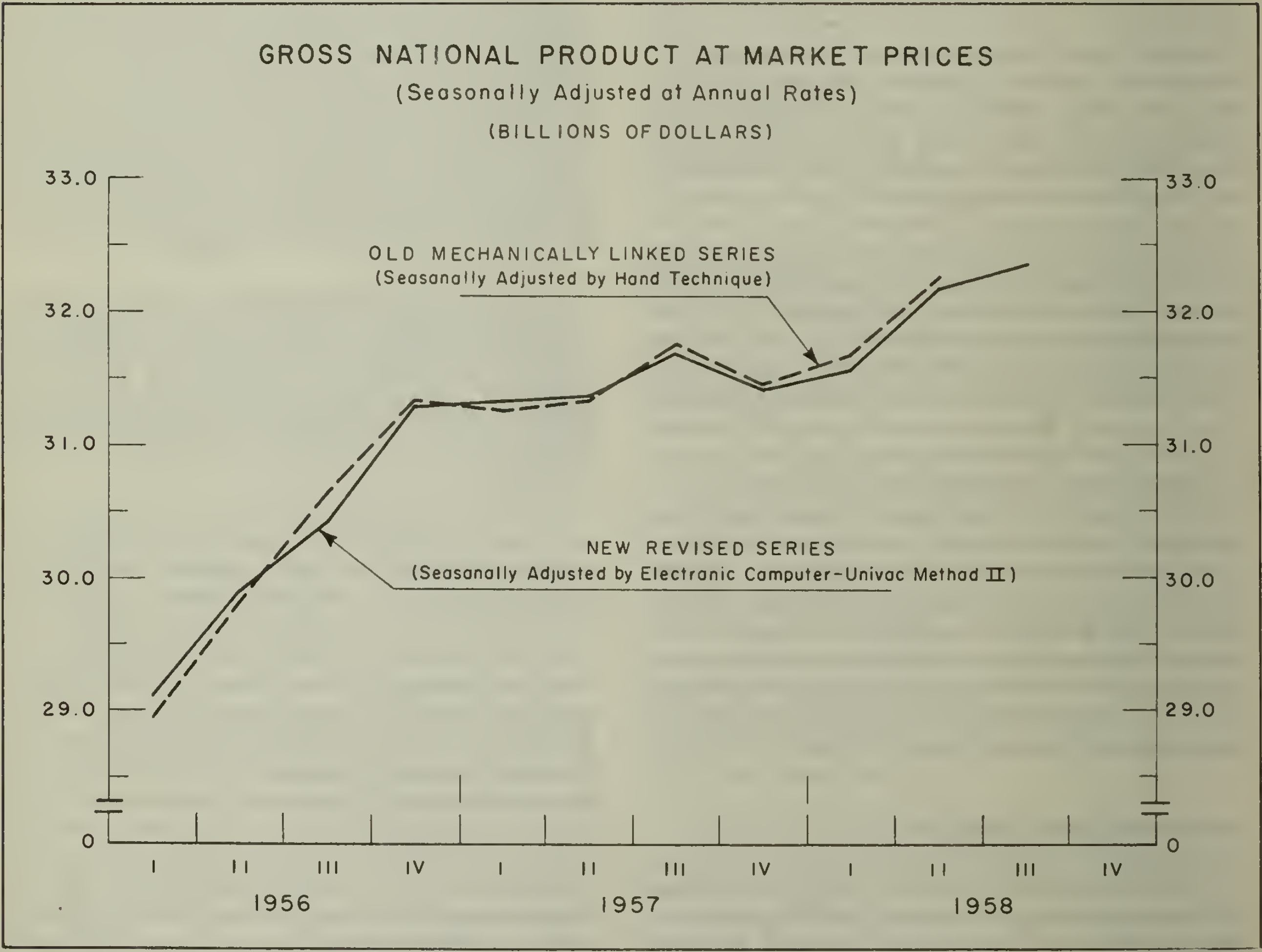
All the components of rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income advanced in the third quarter, bringing the total up about 12 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Higher interest receipts and increased rents account for a 4 per cent rise in the investment income of persons. Trading profits of government enterprises were also higher.

In a comparison of the first nine months of 1958 with the same period of 1957, rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income was higher by 7 per cent and all three components contributed to the increase. Trading profits of government enterprises rose 11 per cent. Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons was up slightly more than 7 per cent.

TECHNICAL NOTE

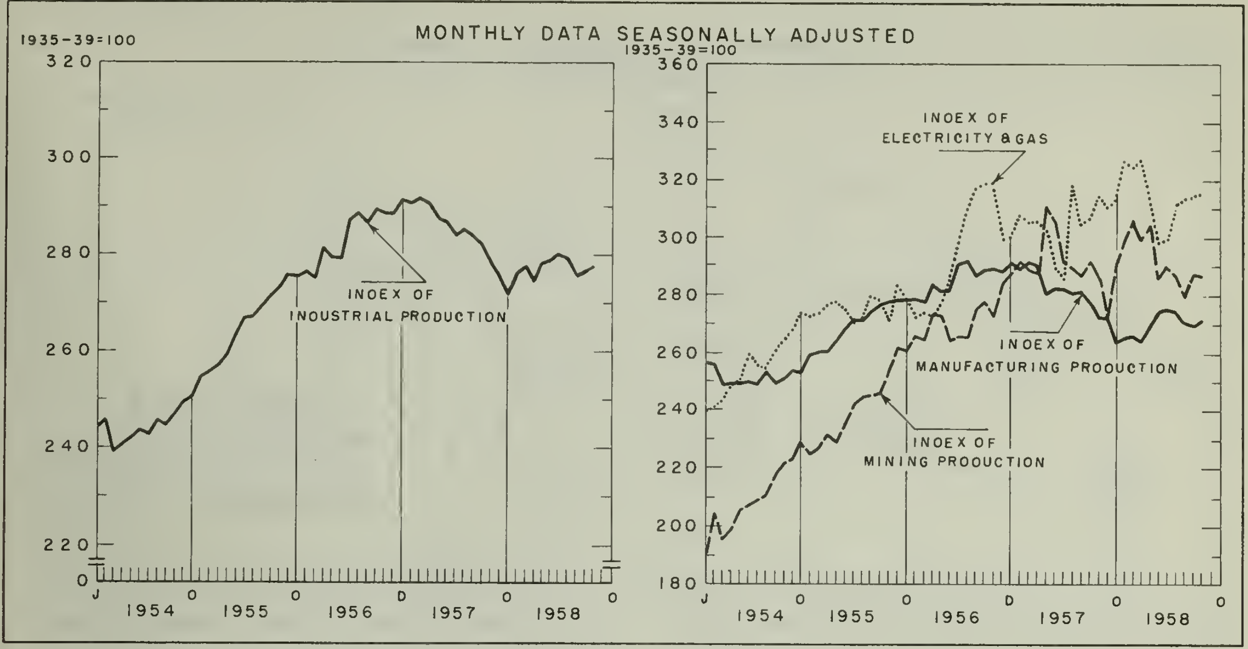
With this report, the quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 become operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used in the first and second quarter reports for 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. As will be seen from the accompanying chart, the revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series published in the first and second quarter reports.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose marginally in October reflecting increments in manufacturing and power output. Mining production showed little change.



PRODUCTION

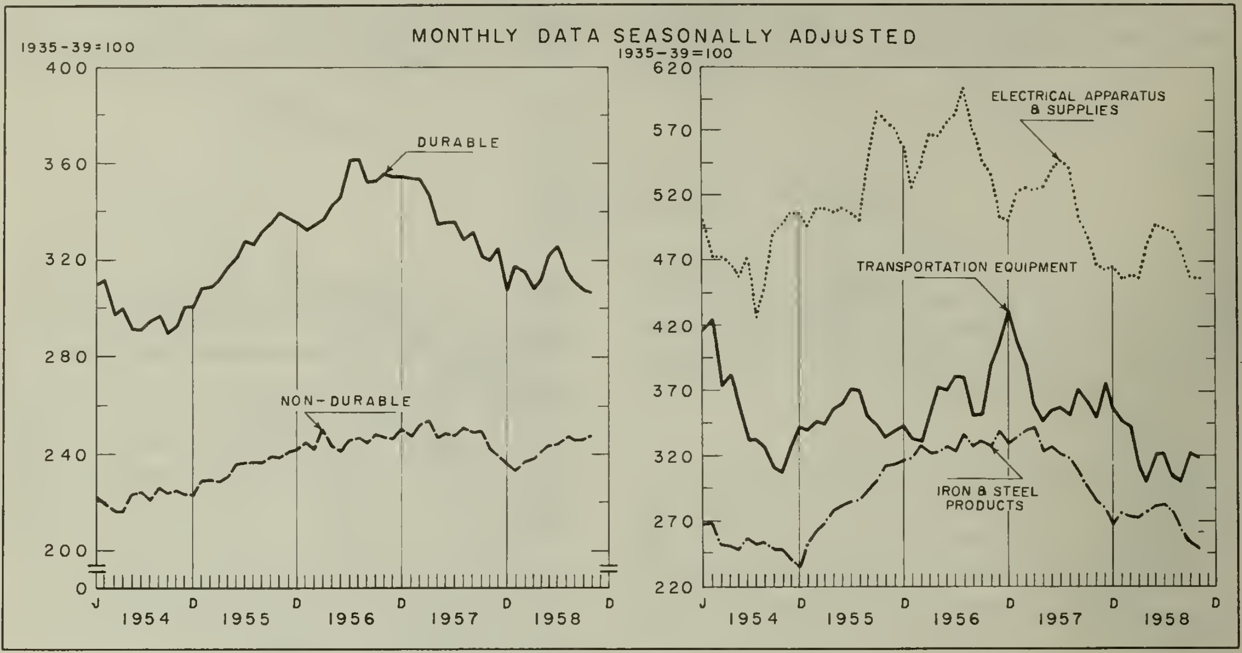
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956(1)		30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956	A	29,904^{r}	28,408^{r}	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,432^{r}	28,980^{r}	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,292^{r}	29,800^{r}	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	31,316^{r}	30,320^{r}	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	31,368^{r}	30,464^{r}	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,680^{r}	30,588^{r}	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
	O	31,408^{r}	30,528^{r}	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0
	N			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8
	D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2
1958	J	31,564^{r}	30,464^{r}	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3
	F			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2
	M			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4
	A	32,176^{r}	30,910^{r}	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7
	M			279.0	286.9	275.4	323.0	244.9					158.1
	J			279.9	289.7	275.7	325.1	244.2					148.4
	J	32,388	31,168	279.3	286.4	274.5	316.7	247.5	254.7^{r}	414.7	313.2	153.4^{r}	159.8
	A			275.8^{r}	279.8	271.1^{r}	310.6	245.9^{r}					175.6^{r}
	S			276.5^{r}	287.4^{r}	270.3^{r}	308.2^{r}	246.1					161.0^{r}
	O			277.2	286.8	271.3	306.9	248.5					160.1

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In October non-durable manufacturing production continued to exhibit strength. Durable output declined for the fourth consecutive month. Iron and steel fell 2 per cent while electrical apparatus and transportation equipment showed little change.



PRODUCTION—concluded

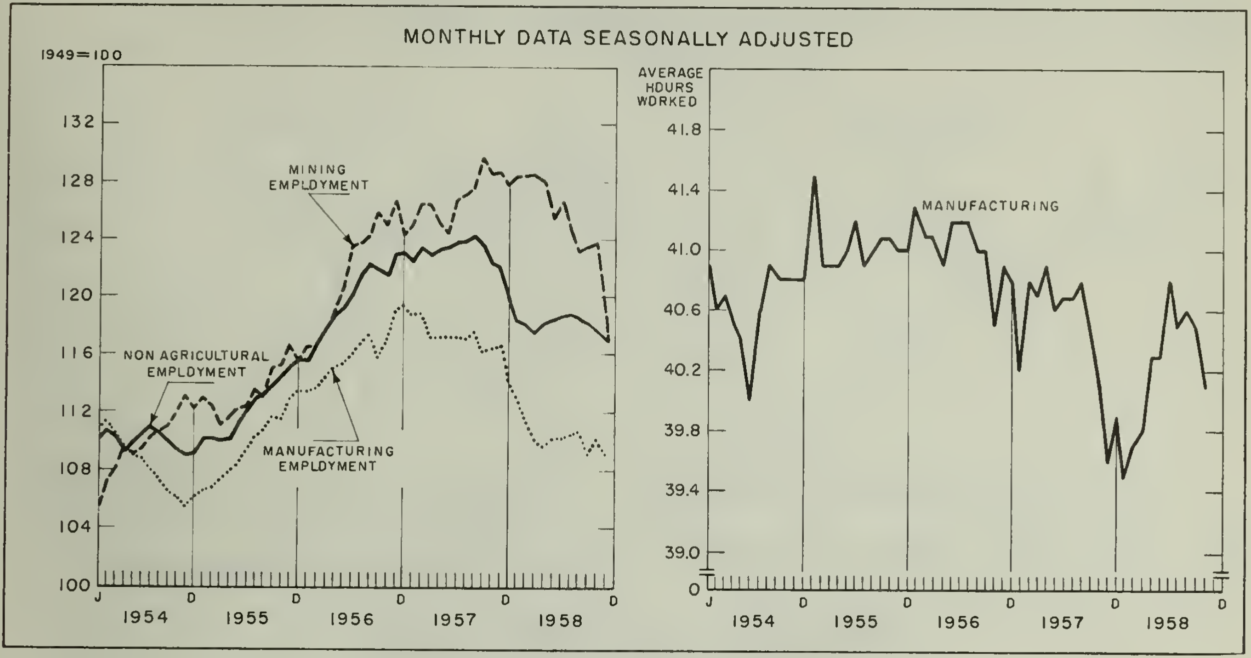
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300 0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.9	296.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
	F	146.4						273.9	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
	A	150.4	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	277.6	302.0	283.2	477.8	587.3	312.0
	M	148.3						285.1	322.9		498.3		298.2
	J	151.2						283.0	323.7		496.7		299.7
	J	160.0	278.5^r	225.0^r	426.8	307.6^r	231.3^r	276.3	306.2^r	266.6^r	493.7	591.5^r	311.4
	A	157.7^r						263.4^r	300.1^r		479.9		313.2
	S	156.9^r						250.5^r	320.3^r		458.6^r		313.6
	O	150.6						245.7	319.6		457.5		315.3

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment fell during September. Manufacturing and mining remained stable while construction declined by 3.6 per cent. Average hours worked in manufacturing fell off reflecting declines in the hours worked in both durable and non-durable manufacturing industries.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

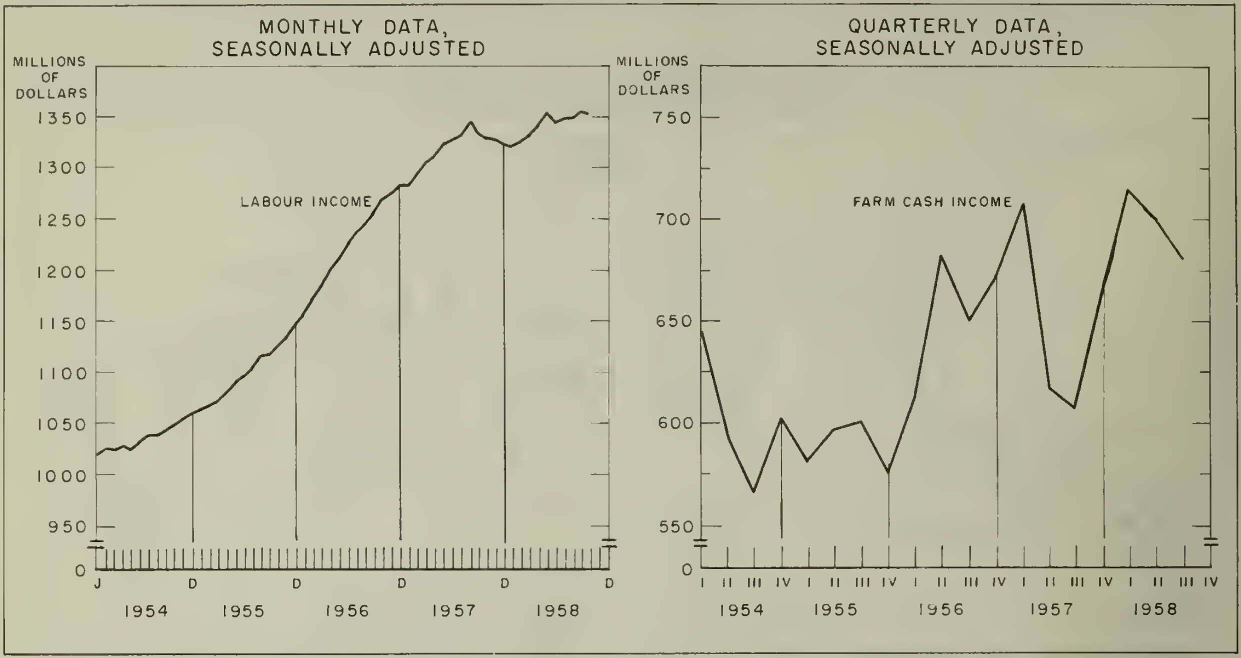
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2) Total	Durables	Non-durables	Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force Total(3)(4)	Non-Agricultural(4)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957(1)		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,761	4,958
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827	5,017
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876	5,110
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913	5,153
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000	5,237
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036	5,288
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093	5,326
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
	F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
	M	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
	A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
	M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151	5,415
	J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
	A	118.4^{r}	110.9^{r}	115.2^{r}	106.7	129.5	123.3^{r}	6,116	5,404
	S	118.0^{r}	109.2	113.2	105.5^{r}	129.1^{r}	123.4^{r}		5,366
	O	117.5	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,408
	N	116.8	109.2	112.4	105.9	124.1	116.8	6,196	5,425

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income remained unchanged in October. Farm cash income fell in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural(5)	Construction(3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(5)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work(5)	Percentage Seeking Work(4)(5)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income(6)	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)		4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227	666
1957(1)		5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140r	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319	648
1956	A	4,783		4,251	103	3.2	97r	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,202	
	M	4,777	419	4,244	106	3.3	100r	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,213	682
	J	4,812		4,292	101	3.2	102r	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228	
	J	4,849		4,327	100	3.1	104r	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238	
	A	4,840	416	4,320	101	3.1	102r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	S	4,833		4,322	94	3.0	100r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256	
	O	4,867		4,351	90	2.8	97r	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267	
	N	4,932	416	4,418	93	2.8	99r	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274	672
	D	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106r	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282	
1957	J	4,953		4,434	113	3.4	111r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	F	4,960	430	4,446	116	3.5	112r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294	708
	M	4,977		4,456	122	3.7	113r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304	
	A	4,981		4,449	129	3.9	118r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308	
	M	5,017	448	4,468	127	3.8	132r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323	617
	J	5,031		4,477	135	4.0	136r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326	
	J	5,031		4,476	151	4.5	140r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332	
	A	5,027	435	4,471	160	4.8	141r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346	607
	S	5,038		4,477	173	5.1	152r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334	
	O	5,022		4,472	181	5.3	157r	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328	
	N	4,997	447	4,444	199	5.9	172r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326	667
	D	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322	
1958	J	4,968		4,427	205	6.0	177r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319	
	F	4,966	425	4,431	212	6.2	178r	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324	715r
	M	4,971		4,443	223	6.5	176r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332	
	A	5,006r		4,483	226	6.6	192r	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342	
	M	5,016	450	4,502	233	6.8	244r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354	700
	J	5,009		4,487	246	7.2	235r	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344	
	J	5,036		4,510	242	7.1	184r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,348	
	A	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	S	5,019		4,483	225	6.6	179r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,355r	
	O	5,009		4,479	256	7.9	183	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,353	
	N	5,030		4,496	237	7.0						

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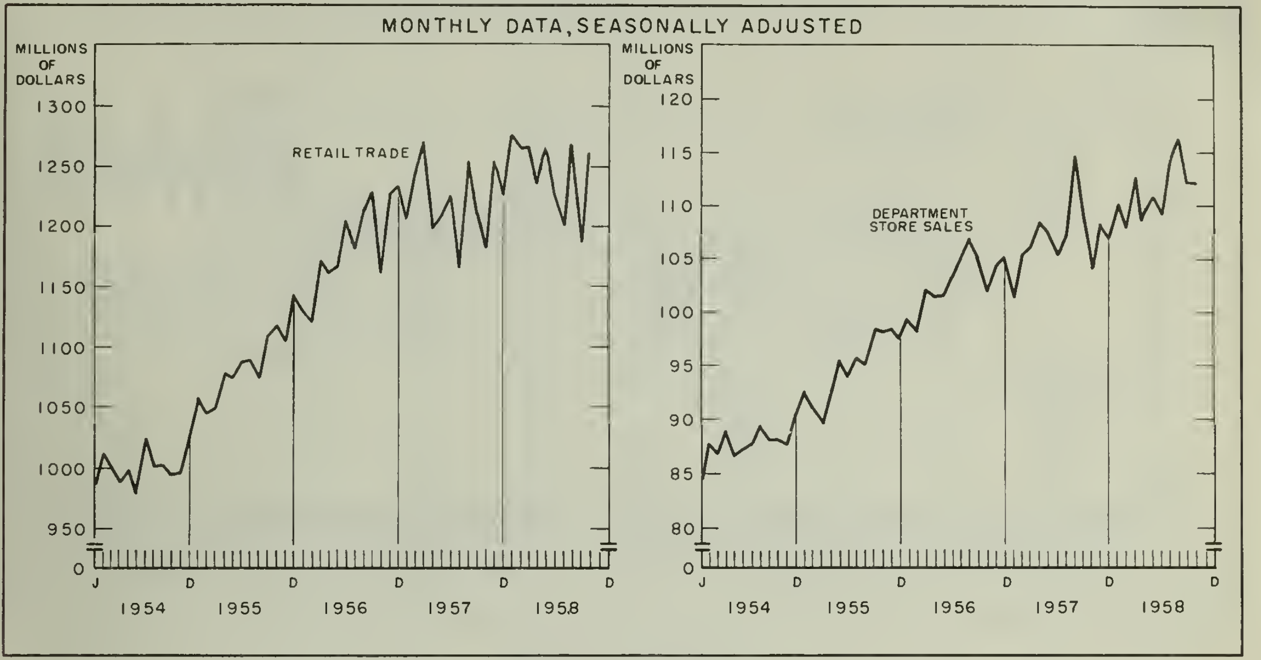
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted. (5) Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census. (6) Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

RETAIL TRADE

In October, seasonally adjusted retail trade regained its August level after a sharp irregular decline in September. The gain was registered across the board with all retail outlets participating. Department stores maintained their high level.



RETAIL TRADE

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

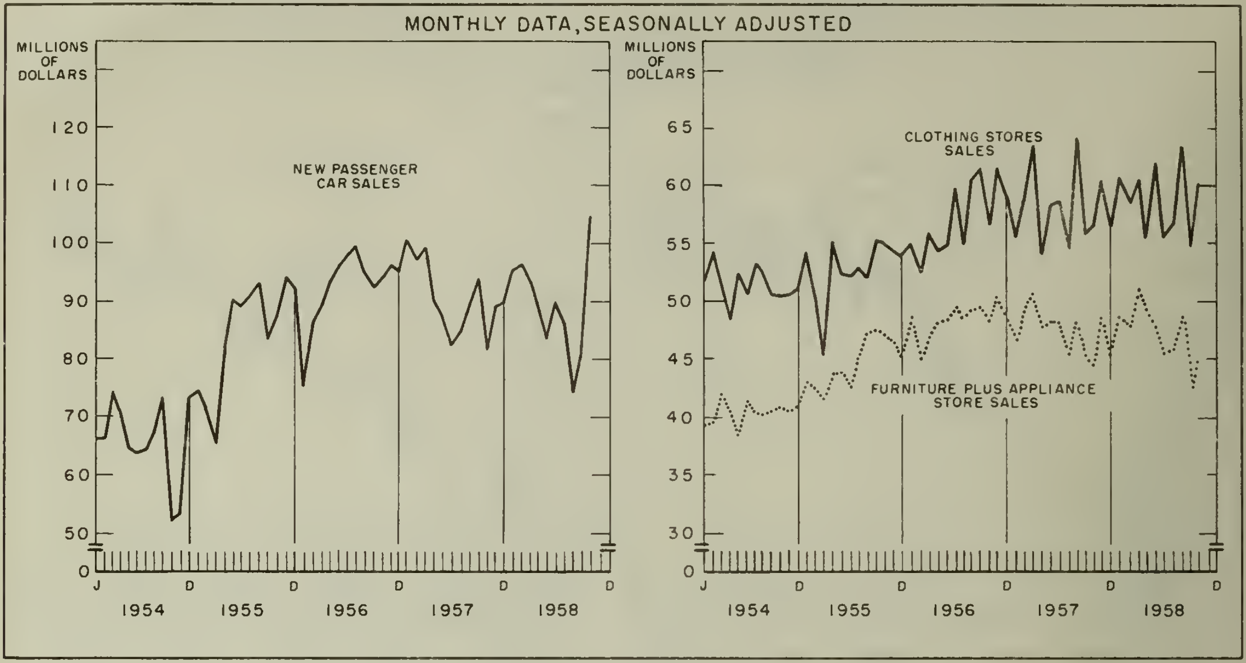
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
	Million dollars							
1956(1)	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1956 A	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	171.7	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	189.6	104.4	20.5

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales climbed to a new high, following the introduction of the 1959 models. Both clothing and furniture stores recovered from their September dip.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

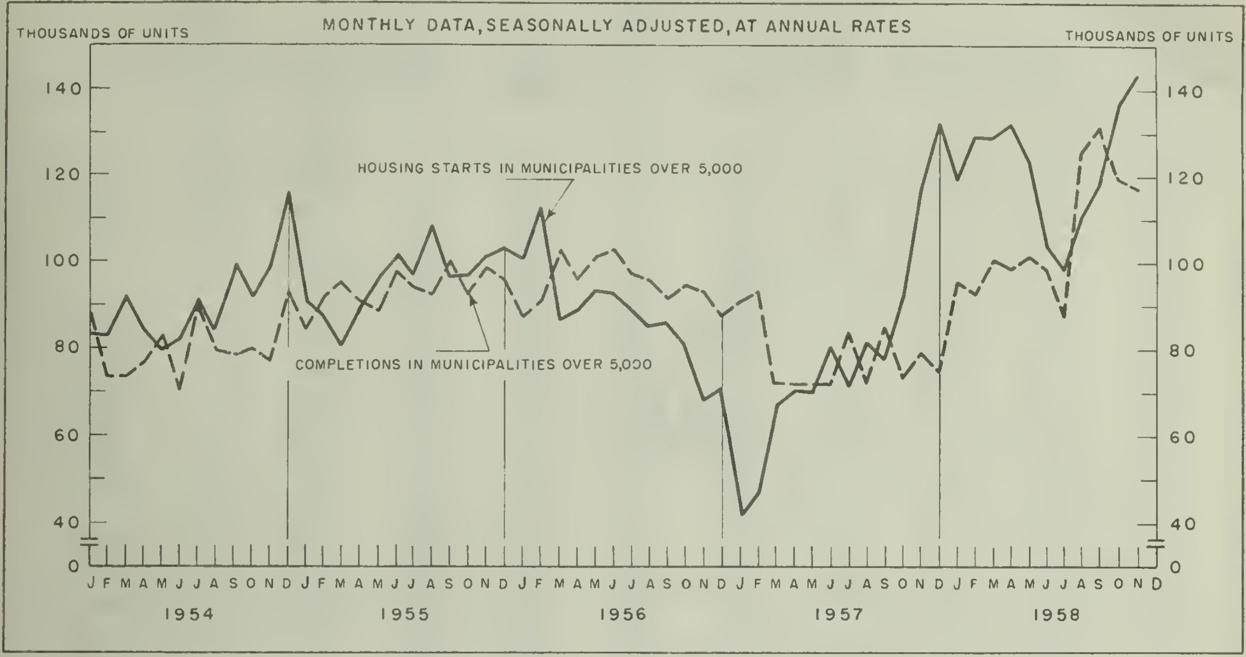
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956(1)	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Preliminary figures for the month of November indicated strength in starts with a gradual tapering off in completions.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

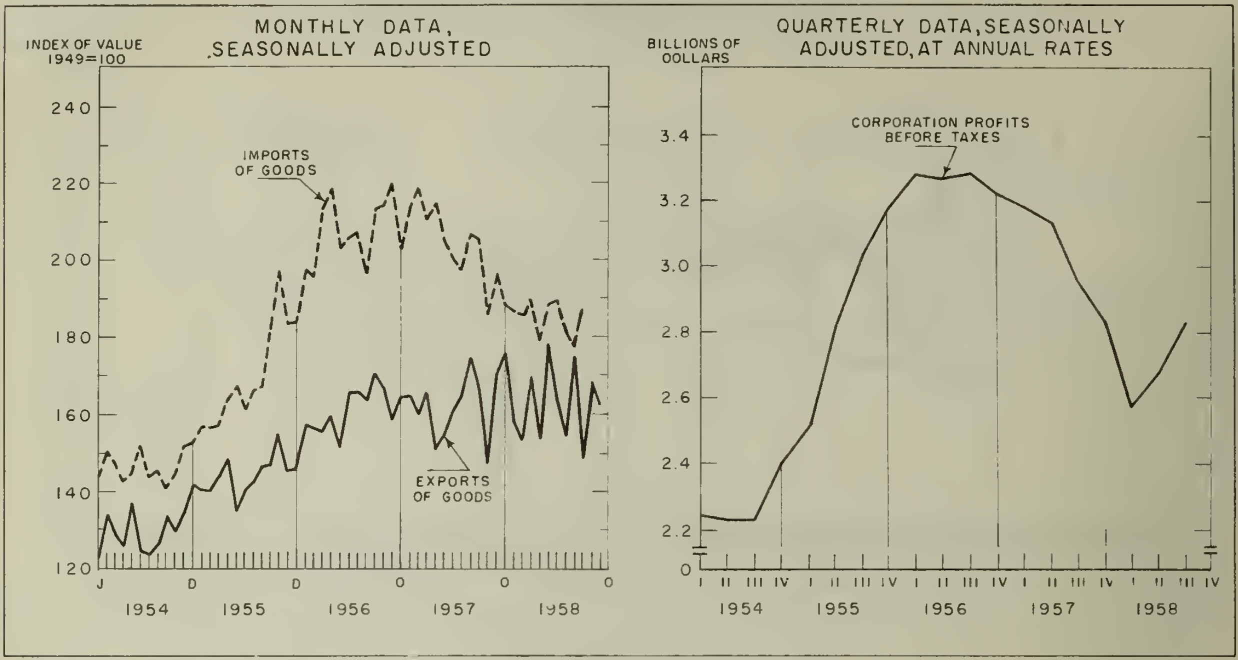
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.7^{r}	122.8^{r}	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A	116.7^{r}	116.0^{r}	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	122.5^{r}	116.8^{r}	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	145.5^{r}	115.2^{r}	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J	172.6^{r}	131.0	119.1	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F			129.5	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A	161.0^{r}	143.8	132.2	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
M			123.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
J			103.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
J	155.7^{r}	154.7	98.0	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
A			110.6	125.6	21,485^{r}	31,807	108,458^{r}	35,153^{r}
S			118.1	131.3^{r}	17,694	33,242	112,410	32,605
O			136.3^{r}	119.3^{r}				
N			143.9^{p}	116.6^{p}				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In November seasonally adjusted goods exports maintained their September level. In September imports rose with iron and steel accounting for most of the gain. In the third quarter seasonally adjusted corporation profits exhibited considerable strength.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	A	20,076[r]	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,428[r]	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,948[r]	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,868[r]	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,104[r]	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,620[r]	1,208	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,348[r]	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,012[r]		2,576[r]	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A	22,900[r]		2,688[r]	153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
	M				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	188.5	318.5	49.9	248.9
	J	22,852		2,832	154.6	179.5[r]	325.2	44.1	261.0
	A				174.8	176.7	289.4	32.6	238.2
	S				148.8	186.2	314.2	32.2	263.4
	O				167.9		324.4	43.6	266.6
	N				162.1		303.6	46.5	243.1

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total (11) Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	A		30,644	288.6	5,905	103	1.7	1,279	890	119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,758	98	1.7	1,303		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324	300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,302	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,293		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252	272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312	285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,269	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,321		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748	283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.2	5,939	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460	289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,364	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.8	5,779	296	4.9	1,345		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		261.1	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,564 r	258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.1	369	427
	A		32,176 r	276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,304	730	125.2	227.9	371	449
	M			282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,355		125.1	228.1	477	485
	J	17,048		293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.4	420	446
	J	17,085	32,388	278.7	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.0	413	432
	A			278.9 r	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	226.8	408	389
	S	17,154		288.1	5,888	271	4.4	1,405 r		125.6	227.1	387	
	O			288.3	5,864	313	5.1	1,388		126.0	226.9	446	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	A	697.53	1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72	583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73	1,329	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,225	333.6	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,545 r	206.3	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	128.7 r	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	614.91 r	732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	268.6	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
	A	684.04 r	318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4
	M		822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,882.2	108.8	166.4	40.4
	J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,799.7	110.4	167.2	40.7
	J	709.94	1,134	317.0	305.9	7,666	271.6	1,810.0	4,073.6	1,781.1	112.0	166.6	40.5
	A		1,079	240.9	296.6	7,579	274.2 r	1,718.6	4,063.8	1,747.1	111.8	165.9	40.3
	S		1,362	176.4	324.8	7,617	279.2	1,843.1 r	4,067.7 r	1,757.6 r	111.5 r	164.0 r	40.6
	O			198.7	320.6	8,344	278.3	1,888.6	4,068.3	1,792.1	112.2	164.5	40.7

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits. (11) Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,412	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.7	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708	9,387	14,503	1,222.1	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.4	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.6	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,684 r	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
	M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
	A	4,788 r	11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
	M		14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
	J		12,923	12,864	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
	J	4,756	12,057	12,837	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	141.3
	A		12,115	11,635 r	1,243.9	149.3	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	142.7
	S		11,525	12,548	1,214.9	150.5	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	144.0 r
	O		12,678	13,386	1,311.6	150.9			21,870	262.1	2.48	..	138.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
			Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed									
		Thousand persons			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,183	315	108 r	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	S		23,196	248	106		106	102.1	..	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	105	3,600 r	106	102.7	..	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	106		106	103.1	..	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	106	3,229	107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	109 r		107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		23,177	329	107	3,509	108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		23,221	285	109 r		111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	109 r		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,265	257	110 r	3,613	111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,336	266	110 r		111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,334	272	110 r		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	107 r	3,823	112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	109 r		112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	107 r		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	106	3,456	112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
	F		23,045	429	109		113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,052	442	107	3,685	113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6	353	2,914
	M		23,077	460	106 r		113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4		3,039
	J		23,083	432	105		113	110.2	112.5	223.7	300.2		3,076
	J		23,094	428	107 r		114	108.5	112.6	285.8	337.8	357	3,084
	A		23,139	464	105 r		114	108.3	112.5	257.8	304.3		3,089
	S		23,097 r	493			114	108.4	112.5	240.4	311.2		3,120
	O		23,076				116	109.4		266.8	328.0		3,174

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	A	168.5	420.5	143	66.8	2.2	236.6	44.3	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	430.5	146	66.2	1.9	239.4	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.7	425.8	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,072
	A	173.4	429.0	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,057
	M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
	J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
	J	174.1	439.0r	134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	43.0	1,419	1,050
	A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.2	1,396	953
	S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6r		123.7	119.1	43.2	1,362	
	O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	247.8		123.7	119.0			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1956	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
	M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
	M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,773	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
	J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,979	112.9	16.581	53,513	44.75
	J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.8r	16,721	52,156	45.98
	A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2r	2.13	39.6	3,153r	119.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
	S	139	26.8r	49.3	27.0r	94.8r	2.14	39.9r	3,172r	118.0	16,562r	52,675	48.96
	O	140	27.2	49.3	27.8	93.8	2.13	39.6	3,173	111.0	16,912	52,780	50.95

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(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11.038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*38,975*	*11,347*	27,628	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,076*
1956	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*36,886*	*12,194*	24,692	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*4,647*
	F			*34,311*	*10,295*	24,016							*6,092*
	M	*16,420*	76	*39,606*	*11,332*	28,274							*6,419*
	A			*40,144*	*11,206*	28,938	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*8,157*
	M			*42,491*	*11,194*	31,297							*10,747*
	J	*16,589*	169	*40,905*	*10,716*	30,189							*18,555*
	J	*16,650*	61	*41,217*	*10,810*	30,407	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*15,894*
	A			*39,264*	*10,483*	28,781							*17,300*
	S	*16,745*	156	*40,181*	*10,679*	29,502							*14,203*
	O			*39,256*	*13,483*	25,773	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*12,956*
	N			*36,421*	*11,961*	24,460							*9,633*
	D	*16,860*	115	*37,017*	*11,808*	25,209							*8,311*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408	*21,243*	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*
	A			*40,436*	*11,023*	29,413	*46,501*	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	*7,261*
	M			*38,486*	*10,764*	27,722							*9,359*
	J	*17,048*	100	*38,635*	*10,349*	28,286							*10,224*
	J	*17,085*	37	*43,357*	*11,406*	31,951	*32,387*	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	*18,502*
	A			*38,032*	*9,954*	28,078							*15,696*
	S	*17,154*	69	*41,622*	*10,908*	30,714							*14,826*
	O			*42,639*	*11,641*	30,998							*15,699*
	N			*36,990*	*10,217*	26,773							*10,697*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1956	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
	F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
	M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
	A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
	M		1,339	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
	J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
	J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
	A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
	S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
	O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
	N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,558
	D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
	J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
	J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
	A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
	S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
	O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
	N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440

Note.— Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[a]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020
1956	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278
	F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673
	M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111
	A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120
	M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021
	J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961
	J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903
	A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632
	J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,703
	J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909
	A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315
	S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075
	O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009
	N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1956	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
	F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
	M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
	A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
	M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083
	J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
	A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059
	J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
	J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
	A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
	S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
	O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
	N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1.118
1957		543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1956	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,269
	F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
	M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
	A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
	M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
	J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
	J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
	A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
	S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
	O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
	N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
	D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
	J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
	J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
	A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
	S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
	O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
	N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	−260	*23,054*	3,601	3,515	*30,182*
1957		15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	− 60	*23,834*	3,802	3,722	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	2nd	3,637^{r}	106	795^{r}	478^{r}	86^{r}	513^{r}	− 86	*5,529*^{r}	909	878^{r}	*7,248*^{r}
	3rd	3,850^{r}	113	777^{r}	509^{r}	1,247^{r}	508^{r}	− 43	*6,961*^{r}	912	911^{r}	*8,775*^{r}
	4th	3,851^{r}	112	624^{r}	514^{r}	141^{r}	531^{r}	− 67	*5,706*^{r}	925	929^{r}	*7,692*^{r}
1957	1st	3,731^{r}	108	566	521^{r}	9^{r}	406^{r}	− 29	*5,312*^{r}	955	897^{r}	*7,118*^{r}
	2nd	3,955^{r}	116	728^{r}	515^{r}	58^{r}	511^{r}	− 30	*5,853*^{r}	948^{r}	946^{r}	*7,711*^{r}
	3rd	4,136^{r}	131	687^{r}	569^{r}	828^{r}	505^{r}	− 7	*6,849*^{r}	963^{r}	938^{r}	*8,789*^{r}
	4th	4,003^{r}	121	524^{r}	574^{r}	73^{r}	519^{r}	6	*5,820*^{r}	936^{r}	941^{r}	*7,825*^{r}
1958	1st	3,828^{r}	117	446^{r}	526^{r}	15^{r}	420^{r}	− 15	*5,337*^{r}	937^{r}	917^{r}	*7,161*^{r}
	2nd	4,043^{r}	126	634^{r}	531^{r}	127^{r}	536^{r}	3^{r}	*6,000*^{r}	955^{r}	940^{r}	*7,880*^{r}
	3rd	4,171	125	662	643	917	553	10	*7,081*	961	928	*9,039*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	2nd	14,572^{r}	420^{r}	2,840^{r}	1,952^{r}	1,496^{r}	1,964^{r}	−344	*22,900*^{r}	3,632^{r}	3,464	*29,904*^{r}
	3rd	14,956^{r}	432^{r}	2,736^{r}	1,984^{r}	1,452^{r}	1,952^{r}	−172	*23,340*^{r}	3,608^{r}	3,596^{r}	*30,432*^{r}
	4th	15,288^{r}	448	2,772^{r}	2,044^{r}	1,492^{r}	1,928^{r}	−268	*23,704*^{r}	3,708^{r}	3,656^{r}	*31,292*^{r}
1957	1st	15,524^{r}	460^{r}	2,664^{r}	2,132^{r}	996^{r}	2,000^{r}	−116	*23,660*^{r}	3,824^{r}	3,752^{r}	*31,316*^{r}
	2nd	15,828^{r}	464^{r}	2,548^{r}	2,152^{r}	904^{r}	1,936	−120	*23,712*^{r}	3,788^{r}	3,732^{r}	*31,368*^{r}
	3rd	16,048^{r}	500^{r}	2,420^{r}	2,180^{r}	1,092^{r}	1,940^{r}	− 28	*24,152*^{r}	3,836^{r}	3,696^{r}	*31,680*^{r}
	4th	15,900^{r}	480	2,388^{r}	2,252^{r}	880^{r}	1,888^{r}	24	*23,812*^{r}	3,760	3,708^{r}	*31,408*^{r}
1958	1st	15,896^{r}	492^{r}	2,164^{r}	2,180^{r}	1,100^{r}	1,996^{r}	− 60	*23,768*^{r}	3,792^{r}	3,836^{r}	*31,564*^{r}
	2nd	16,160^{r}	500^{r}	2,216^{r}	2,264^{r}	1,276^{r}	2,032^{r}	12^{r}	*24,460*^{r}	3,816^{r}	3,712^{r}	*32,176*^{r}
	3rd	16,196	496	2,280	2,448	1,220	2,064	40	*24,744*	3,788	3,664	*32,388*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices(3)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	−7,697	− 12	*30,182*
1957		19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	−7,758	− 85	*31,443*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	2nd	4,660r	1,173r	414r	624r	772r	− 27r	1,634	−2,069	+ 67r	*7,248*r
	3rd	4,574r	1,514r	428	806r	677r	+ 969r	1,725	−1,926	+ 8r	*8,775*r
	4th	5,190r	1,399	393r	734r	663r	− 189r	1,638	−2,005	−131r	*7,692*r
1957	1st	4,601r	1,265r	252	622r	694r	+ 51r	1,408	−1,821	+ 46r	*7,118*r
	2nd	4,928r	1,294r	364r	819r	830r	− 24r	1,579	−2,115	+ 36r	*7,711*r
	3rd	4,810r	1,620r	396	990r	640r	+ 559r	1,761	−1,948	− 39r	*8,789*r
	4th	5,429r	1,433r	412r	802r	568r	− 444r	1,627	−1,874	−128r	*7,825*r
1958	1st	4,851r	1,317r	312r	577r	596r	− 245r	1,371r	−1,649r	+ 31r	*7,161*r
	2nd	5,134r	1,372r	477r	761r	729r	− 288r	1,614r	−1,934r	+ 15r	*7,880*r
	3rd	4,970	1,727	508	892	583	+ 604	1,658	−1,833	− 70	*9,039*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	2nd	18,464r	5,196r	1,584r	2,524r	2,580r	+ 708r	6,452r	−7,692	+ 88r	*29,904*r
	3rd	18,824r	5,420r	1,512	2,720r	2,780r	+ 424r	6,356r	−7,720	+116r	*30,432*r
	4th	19,180r	5,512r	1,432r	2,916r	2,900r	+1,148r	6,396r	−7,968r	−224r	*31,292*r
1957	1st	19,564r	5,344r	1,376r	3,160r	3,016r	+ 400r	6,456r	−7,916r	− 84r	*31,316*r
	2nd	19,600r	5,740r	1,396r	3,272r	2,800r	+ 364r	6,232r	−7,900r	—136r	*31,368*r
	3rd	19,860r	5,728r	1,412r	3,308r	2,656r	+ 60r	6,460r	−7,812r	+ 8r	*31,680*r
	4th	20,048r	5,636r	1,512r	3,192r	2,456r	− 256r	6,352r	−7,404r	−128r	*31,408*r
1958	1st	20,460r	5,720	1,672r	3,012r	2,508r	− 704r	6,284r	−7,216r	−172r	*31,564*r
	2nd	20,472r	6,016r	1,780r	3,008r	2,448r	− 496r	6,364r	−7,228r	−188r	*32,176*r
	3rd	20,508	6,056	1,832	2,924	2,420	+ 16	6,116	−7,288	−196	*32,388*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure(3)**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	−6,590	− 9	*23,594*
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	−6,519	− 64	*23,558*
1956	2nd	3,900r	826r	303r	439r	578r	− 117r	1,372r	−1,768r	+ 52r	*5,585*r
	3rd	3,783r	1,067r	311	565r	503r	+1,186r	1,444r	−1,654r	+ 6r	*7,211*r
	4th	4,257r	969r	283r	509r	476r	− 290r	1,370r	−1,721r	−101r	*5,752*r
1957	1st	3,699r	864r	181r	424r	492r	− 42	1,168r	−1,529r	+ 35r	*5,292*r
	2nd	3,957r	867r	258r	556r	587r	− 117	1,299r	−1,769r	+ 27r	*5,665*r
	3rd	3,823r	1,089r	279r	671r	451	+ 751	1,474r	−1,647r	− 29r	*6,862*r
	4th	4,335r	946r	290r	542r	393r	− 499	1,403r	−1,574r	− 97r	*5,739*r
1958	1st	3,802r	859r	219r	387r	408r	− 287	1,170r	−1,352r	+ 23r	*5,229*r
	2nd	3,998r	887r	331r	511r	504r	− 348r	1,381r	−1,614r	+ 11r	*5,661*r
	3rd	3,850	1,135	350	600	403	+ 810	1,403	−1,552	− 51	*6,948*

Note: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1917-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Year	Quarter	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income(2)
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719	−490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957		15,825	−547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	2nd	3,637r	−122r	106	86r	513r	541	420r	8	5,189r
	3rd	3,850r	−125r	113	1,228r	508r	525r	404	8r	6,511r
	4th	3,851r	−126	112	136r	531r	580r	401	7	5,492r
1957	1st	3,731r	−133r	108	28r	406r	532r	594r	7	5,273r
	2nd	3,955r	−132	116	79r	511r	600r	471r	9	5,609r
	3rd	4,136r	−141	131	810r	505r	592r	491r	9	6,533r
	4th	4,003r	−141r	121	57r	519r	634r	527r	7	5,727r
1958	1st	3,828r	−143r	117	36r	420r	565r	757	6	5,586r
	2nd	4,043r	−137r	126	134r	536r	636r	630	8	5,976r
	3rd	4,171	−143	125	908	553	649	584	9	6,856
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	2nd	14,572r	−488	420r	1,436r	1,964r	2,100r	1,760r	28r	21,792r
	3rd	14,956r	−496r	432r	1,388r	1,952r	2,148r	1,772r	28r	22,180r
	4th	15,288r	−504r	448	1,512r	1,928r	2,232r	1,768	32	22,704r
1957	1st	15,524r	−532	460r	1,068r	2,000r	2,268r	1,968r	32	22,788r
	2nd	15,828r	−532	464r	940r	1,936	2,340r	2,008r	32	23,016r
	3rd	16,048r	−560	500r	1,032r	1,940r	2,392r	2,156r	32	23,540r
	4th	15,900r	−564	480	856r	1,888r	2,432r	2,200r	32	23,224r
1958	1st	15,896r	−572r	492r	1,128r	1,996r	2,428r	2,440r	28	23,836r
	2nd	16,160r	−560r	500r	1,256r	2,032r	2,508r	2,652r	28	24,576r
	3rd	16,196	−564	496	1,188	2,064	2,600	2,616	32	24,628

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Year	Quarter	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total(3)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958	−1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957		23,142	−1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	−152	1,619
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	2nd	5,189r	− 459	4,730r	4,660r	704r	2,265r	1,691r	70r	−177r	247r
	3rd	6,511r	− 426	6,085r	4,574r	592r	2,336r	1,646r	1,511r	+953r	558r
	4th	5,492r	− 435	5,057r	5,190r	628r	2,801r	1,761r	−133r	−313r	180r
1957	1st	5,273r	− 466	4,807r	4,601r	522r	2,272r	1,807r	206r	−246	452r
	2nd	5,609r	− 497	5,112r	4,928r	672r	2,417r	1,839r	184r	−119r	303r
	3rd	6,533r	− 472	6,061r	4,810r	598r	2,436r	1,776r	1,251r	+584	667r
	4th	5,727r	− 472	5,255r	5,429r	622r	2,896r	1,911r	−174r	−371r	197r
1958	1st	5,586r	− 456	5,130r	4,851r	541r	2,411r	1,899r	279r	−268r	547r
	2nd	5,976r	− 430	5,546r	5,134r	674r	2,527r	1,933r	412r	−108r	520r
	3rd	6,856	− 434	6,422	4,970	593	2,509	1,868	1,452	+624	828
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	2nd	21,792r	−1,716r	20,076r	18,464r	2,452	9,344r	6,668r	1,612r	..	..
	3rd	22,180r	−1,752r	20,428r	18,824r	2,420r	9,580r	6,824r	1,604r	..	..
	4th	22,704r	−1,756r	20,948r	19,180r	2,424r	9,832r	6,924r	1,768r	..	..
1957	1st	22,788r	−1,920r	20,868r	19,564r	2,480r	9,892r	7,192	1,304r	..	..
	2nd	23,016r	−1,912r	21,104r	19,600r	2,332r	10,004r	7,264r	1,504r	..	..
	3rd	23,540r	−1,920r	21,620r	19,860r	2,484r	10,012r	7,364r	1,760r	..	..
	4th	23,224r	−1,876r	21,348r	20,048r	2,360r	10,176r	7,512r	1,300r	..	..
1958	1st	23,836r	−1,824r	22,012r	20,460r	2,496r	10,428r	7,536r	1,552r	..	..
	2nd	24,576r	−1,676	22,900r	20,472r	2,416r	10,420r	7,636r	2,428r	..	..
	3rd	24,628	−1,776	22,852	20,508	2,408	10,376	7,724	2,344	..	..

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(1) The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2) Includes adjusting entry. (3) Includes residual error of estimate. (4) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	181.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	191.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1956 J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958 J	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9
F	269.1	282.7	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3
M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0
A	276.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5
M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8
J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6	410.6
J	278.7	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3
A	278.9r	296.6	180.5	102.5	127.9	158.5	577.8	30.1	3,948.8	298.1	252.8	453.2
S	288.1	324.8	194.6	108.4	118.1	147.4	606.1	66.7	3,880.8	346.4	296.7	525.0
O	288.3	320.6	177.4	112.0	93.5	44.2	643.1	85.3		368.9	323.7	509.6

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight	**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1956 J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	281.2	252.3	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
D	251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958 J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
A	272.1	242.4	242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1
M	280.9	247.8	257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4
J	290.7	259.3	287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1
J	271.6	244.8	284.3	238.7	190.7	184.5	137.0	454.9	224.5	129.6
A	274.2r	255.0r	288.4r	249.0r	218.3	209.6	155.3	423.5	192.8	116.3
S	279.2	260.6	285.4	258.7	275.8	267.0	195.1	341.6	178.1	109.7
O	278.3	259.7		249.1	237.5	208.0	182.1	272.8	144.6	85.1

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1956	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
	M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
	A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
	M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
	J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1	..	201.9	221.4	154.9	459.4	440.6
	J	273.9	194.5	123.8	39.6	..	204.9	215.5	122.2	447.4	345.6
	A	327.0[r]	200.8	127.7	56.5	..	203.7	219.3	135.2	429.4[r]	384.3
	S	358.9	207.7[r]	133.8	83.8	..	200.5[r]	234.2[r]	171.3	380.9[r]	427.2
	O		223.1	152.4	87.6	..	197.4	266.6	290.0	405.1	387.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1956	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8	120.6
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	173.0	115.1	155.5	117.3	113.8
	J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.1	117.1	63.1	117.9	75.5	86.5
	A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	154.6	184.5	114.7	162.1[r]	118.9	120.3
	S	282.1	572.6	111.0	325.9	156.6	184.3	120.5	167.9[r]	139.8	122.4
	O	288.9	515.1	98.1	311.1			125.8	166.2	130.7	134.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products	Pulp and paper			Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1956 M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
J	249.2	143.5	276.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
J	172.7	141.4	269.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	138.0	620.0	309.6
A	275.5	152.8 r	279.9 r	257.8	185.5	219.5 r	447.2	111.4	597.6	305.9 r
S	256.2	159.1	279.3 r	257.1	178.2	225.1 r	439.0	107.9	587.2	304.7 r
O		156.5	295.2	274.5	190.2	226.2	433.5	116.7	575.4	306.7

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products	Primary iron and steel				Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	*332.8*	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1956 M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	*326.4*	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	*332.8*	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	*295.4*	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	*300.8*	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
F	*306.9*	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
M	*310.5*	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
A	*318.5*	208.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
M	*332.7*	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
J	*339.7*	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	289.1
J	*313.5*	242.4	266.9	340.2 r	423.6	327.3	145.5	312.9	201.3	271.2
A	*304.4*	255.5 r	257.1 r	271.1 r	289.0	241.9	106.2	252.7 r	76.9	263.3 r
S	*308.2*	253.5 r	250.5 r	205.5 r	278.2 r	227.6	137.8	256.9 r	92.4	270.9
O	*307.5*	248.6	249.6	208.5	331.4	232.0	138.7	284.4	153.3	238.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1956	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
	A	290.4	452.5	511.0	637.0	359.2	505.8	334.7	*322.0*	347.1	45.1
	M	284.2	447.0	630.6	773.9	394.0	541.1	344.4	*301.8*	326.0	34.5
	J	285.5	465.4	668.0	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	*291.0*	315.7	18.5
	J	271.8	423.1	650.8	814.8	443.2	563.4	329.6	*289.9*	314.4	20.0
	A	254.6	456.9	658.8^r	878.4	430.9^r	576.7	327.4	*286.3*	311.6	7.7
	S	255.9	499.9^r	654.8	810.3	459.5	595.4^r	336.9^r	*296.0*	322.1	8.5
	O	218.1	501.4	676.5	869.9		620.3	373.8	*316.9*	344.9	8.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,805	*5,782*	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023
1957		11,108	*6,003*	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1956	Nov. 17	10,896	*5,852*	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	136	5,044
	Dec. 15	10,916	*5,828*	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957	Jan. 19	10,941	*5,782*	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
	Feb. 16	10,961	*5,771*	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	*5,805*	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	*5,837*	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	*5,970*	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	*6,089*	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	*6,206*	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	*6,223*	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	*6,136*	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	*6,091*	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	*6,075*	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	*6,050*	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	*5,977*	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	*5,958*	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	*5,998*	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	*6,059*	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	*6,120*	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	*6,203*	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	*6,314*	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	*6,306*	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	*6,159*	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	*6,177*	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	*6,134*	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wages and Salaries												
		Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping (2)	Forestry (2)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction (2)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Public Utilities (2)	Trade (2)	Finance and Service (2)	Government Non-military (2)	Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income (2)	**Total Labour Income**
		Million dollars												
1956		43.3	101.3	40.9	383.7	275.5	128.1	56.5	518.0	589.3	291.0	1,177.4	147.5	*1,226.6*
1957		42.0	92.8	45.4	401.8	297.3	137.3	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	1,265.5	159.8	*1,318.8*
1956	A	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	*1,278.8*
	S			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		*1,302.5*
	O			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		*1,302.1*
	N	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	*1,292.7*
	D			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		*1,256.5*
1957	J			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		*1,230.9*
	F	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	*1,247.0*
	M			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		*1,253.0*
	A			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		*1,268.6*
	M	40 8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	*1,321.2*
	J			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		*1,365.5*
	J			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		*1,366.2*
	A	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	*1,384.4*
	S			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		*1,385.0*
	O			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		*1,363.6*
	N	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	*1,344.6*
	D			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		*1,294.8*
1958	J			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		*1,267.8*
	F	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	*1,277.1*
	M			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		*1,283.2*
	A			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		*1,304.0*
	M	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	*1,354.8*
	J			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		*1,384.5*
	J			45.0	402.2[r]		145.7					1,325.2		*1,382.1*
	A	68.6	75.5[r]	45.5	399.8	335.3[r]	145.7	71.1	592.2[r]	706.0[r]	375.5[r]	1,328.3	172.0	*1,385.6*
	S			44.7[r]	404.7[r]		143.5[r]					1,347.5[r]		*1,405.3*[r]
	O			43.0	399.7		141.6					1,329.7		*1,387.6*

(1)Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts. (2)Quarterly totals are placed at the second month of each quarter in the monthly section of the table. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*	*70.02*	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	A	*112.9*	*185.3*	*70.20*	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
	M	*114.6*	*188.3*	*70.35*	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	J	*118.7*	*196.3*	*70.76*	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J	*121.3*	*200.3*	*70.70*	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.08
	A	*122.0*	*201.6*	*70.76*	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
	S	*121.8*[r]	*201.1*[r]	*70,67*[r]	76.4[r]	134.6[r]	70.31[r]	127.1[r]	212.3[r]	85.93[r]
	O	*121.8*	*201.6*	*70.85*	85.8	154.2	71.78	124.9	208.2	85.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
	J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
	J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
	A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.3	128.0	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
	S	111.5r	184.9r	72.40r	159.6r	127.1r	113.0	187.9	78.05r	110.2r	181.9r	67.44r
	O	112.2	186.9	72.72	160.5	127.4	114.0	190.4	78.42	110.8	183.5	67.70

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155 8	62.65
	J	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
	J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
	A	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
	S	77.8	120.1r	58.48r	93.4r	136.7r	47.21r	110.0r	179.6r	63.63r
	O	78.6	123.4	59.42	93.9	133.7	45.92	109.2	179.2	63.97

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1956	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
	A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
	M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
	J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
	J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
	A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
	S	125.7[r]	204.7[r]	85.04[r]	99.0[r]	167.6[r]	82.02[r]	112.0[r]	181.9[r]	81.65[r]
	O	125.0	204.1	85.25	99.0	169.3	82.80	117.6	194.1	82.96

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1956	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
	A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
	M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
	J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
	J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
	A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
	S	135.2	226.0	78.29[r]	132.5[r]	231.4[r]	83.15[r]	148.8[r]	273.1[r]	76.13[r]
	O	136.1	228.6	79.30	131.7	232.1	83.92	143.9	265.1	76.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0[r]	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
	J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
	J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
	A	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
	S	147.2[r]	273.5[r]	82.86[r]	120.4[r]	189.3[r]	75.44[r]	142.9	253.3[r]	84.20[r]
	O	142.1	265.0	83.11	118.2	186.1	75.52	140.4	250.0	84.57

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
	J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
	A	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
	S	129.8	210.1[r]	60.72[r]	150.5	235.6[r]	66.65[r]	144.0[r]	231.4[r]	47.35[r]
	O	133.1	214.8	60.50	150.9	237.1	66.91	138.1	225.0	48.00

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	239.9[r]	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
	A	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1[r]	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
	S	138.1[r]	225.0[r]	61.57[r]	126.3[r]	189.3[r]	50.14[r]	98.3[r]	152.5[r]	58.18[r]	103.1[r]
	O	133.7	224.6	63.47	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.4	155.4	58.65	102.1

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	A	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
	S	157.9[r]	57.88[r]	121.1[r]	199.3[r]	67.70[r]	121.3[r]	201.7[r]	73.62[r]	113.2[r]	181.7[r]
	O	159.0	58.83	120.7	200.0	68.14	122.1	202.5	73.40	112.4	179.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1956	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52
	A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58
	M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45
	J	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51
	A	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75
	S	67.96^r	137.2^r	228.7^r	69.55^r	161.9^r	267.7^r	73.58^r	120.5^r	199.8^r	75.65^r
	O	67.73	136.0	227.5	69.83	159.6	264.5	73.77	120.3	201.3	76.38

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	J	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	A	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	S	112.7^r	181.2^r	57.59^r	123.2^r	203.8^r	69.27^r	109.2^r	181.1^r	58.90^r
	O	114.1	183.4	57.57	123.5	205.3	69.61	107.5	179.6	59.33

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
	A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
	M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
	J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
	J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
	A	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
	S	132.4	223.0	74 61r	124.8r	206.7r	65.33r	98.6r	160.3r	75.57r
	O	132.5	222.6	74.46	125.9	209.0	65.44	97.0	158.4	75.91

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
	A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
	M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
	J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
	J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
	A	78.0	120.8	77.99	109 7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
	S	67.2r	103.5	77.48r	110.0r	179.5r	64.72r	118.3r	201.6r	74.54r
	O	80.3	122.3	76.75	110.7	180.3	64.61	117.2	200.6	74.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
								Total	Meat products			
		Cents per hour										
1956		***171.4***	178.0	149.2	***151.5***	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		***186.5***	194.0	160.6	***160.0***	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	J	***172.0***	179.9	147.3	***152.7***	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	***172.7***	180.7	148.2	***152.4***	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	***173.8***	180.9	146.8	***152.1***	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	***176.2***	183.5	149.4	***153.3***	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	***177.3***	185.3	149.9	***154.7***	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	***179.0***	187.0	150.8	***155.5***	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	***181.6***	189.2	155.6	***158.0***	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	***181.6***	187.9	154.9	***157.5***	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	***182.7***	189.0	152.5	***157.6***	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	***184.3***	192.0	151.1	***158.7***	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	***186.2***	193.9	162.5	***160.0***	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	***185.2***	192.1	162.6	***160.7***	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	***187.4***	195.5	163.8	***161.0***	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	***187.9***	196.1	163.7	***160.4***	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	***188.0***	196.2	163.8	***159.5***	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	***189.5***	196.9	164.8	***160.5***	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	***190.4***	197.9	165.8	***162.9***	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	***193.7***	201.5	166.4	***163.5***	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	***193.9***	200.8	166.7	***165.8***	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	***195.6***	201.0	174.5	***164.3***	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	***195.6***	201.4	172.9	***165.3***	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	***195.7***	201.7	171.2	***165.8***	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	***194.8***	202.1	170.1	***166.4***	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	***194.7***	202.2	171.2	***167.2***	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
	J	***195.3***	203.3	172.4	***166.6***	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7	115.1
	A	***195.0***	203.4	172.8	***165.9***	179.3 r	152.8	143.1	167.5	167.8	171.5	114.1
	S	***195.8 r***	203.7 r	170.6	***164.0 r***	178.3	151.0 r	138.8 r	166.8 r	165.3	172.6 r	114.3 r
	O	***195.1***	203.0	174.9	***164.5***	179.1	151.2	138.8	174.2	163.6	173.1	114.5

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	231.2
	J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4	223.2
	A	124.9	122.8	108.1	145.2	153.2	134.9	193.6	207.4	198.0	192.2	225.1
	S	124.9	123.7	108.9 r	145.6	154.2 r	134.3	193.6	208.1 r	198.5 r	190.9 r	225.5 r
	O	126.3	124.5	108.3	146.3	154.9	135.1	193.5	208.4	199.2	191.0	226.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	189.0
1956	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	*178.9*	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	*179.2*	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	*178.1*	193.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	*177.2*	192.1
	J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	*176.5*	193.7
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1	195.8	173.6	166.0	229.2	182.1	*176.0*	191.7
	S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.5[r]	171.8[r]	167.6	232.7	182.4	*175.7*[r]	192.2[r]
	O	189.4	191.7	179.3	208.6	192.0	173.0	168.7	232.0	183.3	*175.7*	191.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.7	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1956	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.3	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	*41.6*	42.4	37.8	*40.4*	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	J	*41.1*	41.5	38.7	*40.7*	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
	J	*41.6*	41.9	40.3	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
	A	*40.6*	40.3	39.1	*40.3*	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
	S	*40.9*	40.8[r]	38.8	*40.6*	40.7	40.5	40.5[r]	40.8[r]	41.1	41.7[r]	38.9
	O	*40.9*	40.0	41.7	*40.7*	40.7	40.7	41.7	41.3	40.9	42.2	37.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1956	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1
	M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	*40.6*	40.2
	A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	*41.1*	41.4
	M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	*40.3*	41.0
	J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	*41.5*	41.6
	J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	*41.6*	40.9
	A	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	*42.8*	42.7
	S	42.0[r]	41.2	39.4	40.6[r]	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3[r]	40.4[r]	*42.6*[r]	42.2[r]
	O	41.9	41.3	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.4	40.7	44.3	40.8	*42.7*	42.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	*23.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	*23.4*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	*22.9*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	*22.5*
	S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	*23.0*
	O	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	*23.2*

Source: Employment and Payrolls. D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month (3)	Receiving benefit (estimated) (4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(5)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	N	215.4	151.4	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
	A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
	M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
	J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
	J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
	A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
	S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
	O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. (4) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (5) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	--	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M	*71.6*	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J	*106.4*	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
	J	*84.3*	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
	A	*255.4*	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152 6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	*125.1*	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
	J	*124.7*	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
	S	*125.6*	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
	O	*126.0*	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
	N	*126.3*	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

1935-39 = 100

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2*	*200.6*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6*	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0*	*194.0*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1*	*196.2*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	*228.1*	*197.0*	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	*227.4*	*196.5*	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	*227.0*	*198.8*	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	*226.8*	*198.3*	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	*227.1*	*198.2*	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	*226.9*	*196.9*	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	*228.6*	*199.0*	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3*	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0*	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	*259.0*	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	*257.2*	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	*252.3*	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	*249.4*	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	*246.1*	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	*245.8*	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	*247.5*	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1956		230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957		236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
	O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957	J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
	F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
	M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
	A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
	M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
	J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
	J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
	A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
	S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
	O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
	N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
	D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958	J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
	F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
	M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
	A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
	M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
	J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
	J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
	A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
	S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
	O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
	N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**[1]	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1956		450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
	J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
	J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
	A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
	S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
	O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
	N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.8

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[1] Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1956	323.5	320.5	***180.8***	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	***189.3***	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1956 M	323.2	320.6	***178.9***	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	***179.2***	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	***180.3***	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	***180.3***	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	***181.3***	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	***181.4***	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	***183.8***	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	***185.4***	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	***187.4***	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	***189.8***	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	***189.9***	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	***188.7***	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	***188.9***	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	***188.9***	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	***188.6***	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	***188.7***	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	***189.2***	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	***190.5***	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	***190.2***	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	***190.8***	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	***190.2***	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	***190.7***	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	***190.8***	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	***188.1***	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	***187.4***	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	***187.0***	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	***186.8***	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	***186.7***	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	***187.5***	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	***188.2***	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	***188.2***	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1956	288.6	***180.1***	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	***182.3***	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1956 M	287.9	***181.2***	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	***181.1***	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	***181.0***	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	***180.6***	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	***180.1***	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	***179.7***	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	***179.7***	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	***180.7***	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	***181.5***	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	***181.9***	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	***182.1***	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	***182.3***	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	***182.4***	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	***181.9***	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	***182.9***	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	***182.9***	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	***182.6***	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	***182.4***	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	***182.4***	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	***182.8***	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	***182.8***	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	***183.0***	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	***182.6***	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	***182.9***	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	***182.4***	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	***182.9***	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	***182.7***	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	***183.4***	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	***183.4***	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	***183.8***	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	***184.4***	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6 r
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8
1956	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.6 r
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.2
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.4 r
	S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
	O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.5
	N	211.1	238.6	233.1	245.6	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4) Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Thermal(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION **Total(1)**	TOTAL NET GENERATION Utilities(2)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Primary	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	*8,564*	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	*7,796*	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	*8,487*	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589	469
	A	7,472	478	*7,950*	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178	434
	M	7,476	492	*7,968*	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	*7,466*	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210	456	*7,666*	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948	341
	A	7,058	521	*7,579*	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940	313
	S	7,009	608	*7,617*	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,019	317
	O	7,772	573	*8,344*	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,610	419

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1) Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2) These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3) Less imports. (4) Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5) Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	*8,252*	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
F	*7,524*	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	*8,057*	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
A	*7,612*	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
M	*7,715*	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
J	*7,234*	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
J	*7,290*	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
A	*7,253*	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
S	*7,336*	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
O	*8,030*	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
	Thousand tons										
1956	859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,623 r	33	2,626 r	343
1956 J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	*1,297*	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	*940*	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	*823*	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	*684*	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	*697*	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	*410*	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	*937*	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	715	270	269	*1,253*	479	350	77	1,678	31	2,900	272

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(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,334 r	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633 r	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504 r	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	16,000 r	18,298 r	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,295 r	18,534 r	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,394 r	13,897 r	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,896 r	12,587 r	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,799 r	12,415 r	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,404 r	14,639 r	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,892 r	20,635 r	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288 r	24,227 r	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464 r	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,576	4,901	9,478	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,566	2,994	8,049	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,034	2,252	8,596	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,823	2,008	8,609	98	56	11
	S		13,130	24,894	12,155	2,465	9,481	107	64	13
	O				15,531	4,430	10,873	110	64	15

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
						Thousand barrels				
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	*18,870*	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	*17,788*	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	*18,281*	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	*19,115*	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	*16,803*	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	*17,192*	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	*14,579*	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	*17,197*	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	*18,161*	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	*20,636*	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	*20,081*	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	*18,811*	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	68.6	45.0	63.2	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3
	O		51.6	41.5	40.7		16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369	302	2,402	1,565
1956	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,412
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6^{r}	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346^{r}	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3		2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	54.1	67.1	42.3	45.6			401	305		2,042

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6
1956	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4^{r}	183.7	
	O	98.4	92.4	429		—	682	697	156.0	206.5	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1956		*1,806.4*	1,832.5	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957		*1,828.3*	1,767.2	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1956	J	*1,899.0*	1,788.9	2,836.6	*3,953.9*	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
	J	*1,796.9*	1,771.1	2,810.8	*3,957.7*	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
	A	*1,848.0*	1,850.7	2,813.5	*3,966.8*	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
	S	*1,835.1*	1,847.8	2,826.2	*3,996.0*	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
	O	*1,949.4*	1,908.6	2,785.4	*4,018.1*	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
	N	*1,884.4*	1,875.2	2,776.3	*4,093.8*	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
	D	*1,749.0*	1,976.0	3,003.3	*4,158.5*	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	J	*1,730.7*	1,862.3	3,134.8	*4,198.2*	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
	F	*1,702.0*	1,693.5	3,126.3	*4,300.8*	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
	M	*1,909.0*	1,850.2	3,067.5	*4,302.8*	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
	A	*1,862.2*	1,781.0	2,986.4	*4,292.9*	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
	M	*1,970.5*	1,875.9	2,891.8	*4,308.7*	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
	J	*1,863.1*	1,786.2	2,814.8	*4,317.1*	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
	J	*1,854.0*	1,788.5	2,749.3	*4,318.8*	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
	A	*1,816.7*	1,771.5	2,074.1	*4,314.1*	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
	S	*1,817.7*	1,703.2	2,589.6	*4,332.1*	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
	O	*1,877.9*	1,777.2	2,488.9	*4,355.7*	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
	N	*1,813.7*	1,650.2	2,325.4	*4,330.7*	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
	D	*1,721.9*	1,666.6	2,270.1	*4,301.5*	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958	J	*1,653.5*	1,900.1	2,516.7	*4,278.0*	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
	F	*1,637.4*	1,585.1	2,464.4	*4,278.3*	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
	M	*1,770.5*	1,758.2	2,452.0	*4,274.0*	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
	A	*1,812.3*	1,767.1	2,406.8	*4,211.0*	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
	M	*1,885.2*	1,882.2	2,403.8	*4,168.9*	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
	J	*1,878.1*	1,799.7	2,325.4	*4,125.1*	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
	J	*1,810.0*	1,781.1	2,296.4	*4,073.6*	519.1	4,592.7	1,908.4	1,216.7	1,467.6
	A	*1,718.6*	1,747.1	2,321.7	*4,063.8*	540.2	4,604.0	1,908.6	1,232.6	1,462.8
	S	*1,843.1*^{r}	1,757.6^{r}	2,236.1^{r}	*4,067.7*^{r}	544.6^{r}	4,612.3^{r}	1,877.8^{r}	1,254.9^{r}	1,479.6^{r}
	O	*1,888.6*	1,792.1	2,139.6	*4,068.3*	539.0	4,607.3	1,890.4	1,254.2	1,462.7

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1956	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
	M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
	D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
	M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	234.6	669.2
	J	342.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.5	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
	J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3
	A	403.6	762.1	51.5	133.8	58.1	190.5	86.1	176.9	276.1	675.9	202.3	629.8
	S	406.9^{r}	785.0^{r}	57.7^{r}	131.3^{r}	64.9^{r}	186.8^{r}	97.3^{r}	166.3^{r}	286.3^{r}	673.4^{r}	223.6^{r}	612.4^{r}
	O	419.1	787.6	54.0	130.2	67.9	186.3	94.1	162.6	291.2	668.3	217.6	611.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Million dollars

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957		190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
	J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	59.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
	J	158.9	236.5	123.1	257.3	73.0	269.0	61.8	92.4	104.2	297.2	100.3	240.3
	A	87.0	236.0	126.8	251.2	72.9	261.0	60.5	90.7	99.4	301.1	95.3	237.5
	S	115.6r	260.9r	123.8r	246.5r	92.8r	260.3r	62.7r	88.0r	99.6r	303.9r	109.1r	234.8r
	O	144.9	259.7	113.6	243.0	92.7	258.8	64.2	88.0	114.7	309.1	109.9	245.2

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Million dollars

		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
1956		464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957		491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
	J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
	A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
	S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
	O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
	N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
	M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
	A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
	M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
	J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
	J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
	A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
	S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
	O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
	N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
	D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
	M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
	A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
	M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
	J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
	J	523.0	1,118.0	526.2	374.2	664.1	371.7	95.3	283.2	98.4	53.5	170.8	56.2
	A	540.3	1,111.2	554.6	357.3	669.9	362.2	126.0	276.4	130.3	57.0	164.8	62.0
	S	572.8r	1,111.0r	544.7r	362.8r	682.5r	362.3r	140.4r	263.7r	119.2r	69.6r	164.8r	63.2r
	O	576.8	1,105.0	570.2	368.4	684.0	368.0	136.8	258.6	132.4	71.6	162.5	69.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2
1957		171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0
1956	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7
	O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7
	D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6
1957	J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0
	J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6
	A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9
	S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6
	O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0
	N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7
	D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9
1958	J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0
	M	167.8	448.8	196.4	79.0	139.0	117.4	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4
	J	168.7	416.3	109.8	78.4	126.2	36.0	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6
	J	157.9	405.0	130.2	76.3	123.5	53.5	81.6	281.4	76.7	160.0	383.2	148.3
	A	120.3	394.4	123.5	50.2	118.7	42.9	70.1	275.7	80.6	160.2	372.7	162.0
	S	142.3^{r}	390.8^{r}	82.9^{r}	65.4^{r}	117.5^{r}	17.3^{r}	76.9^{r}	273.3^{r}	65.6^{r}	169.9^{r}	364.9^{r}	160.5^{r}
	O	138.0	391.6	83.8	62.6	116.9	9.1	75.4	274.7	74.7	174.8	361.8	165.6

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9
1957		296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4
1956	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250 6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290 2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4
	D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6
1958	J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9
	M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6
	J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6
	J	293.9	752.3	298.3	109.5	181.3	111.1	260.7	559.6	261.1	304.9	674.2	305.5
	A	291.5	766.8	281.2	62.1	184.1	69.5	247.5	563.9	267.1	296.7	670.9	289.4
	S	290.5^{r}	771.1^{r}	307.8^{r}	81.6^{r}	209.3^{r}	77.8^{r}	266.9^{r}	559.4^{r}	269.7^{r}	319.1^{r}	661.1^{r}	314.1^{r}
	O	288.3	764.8	261.2	111.9	209.5	118.7	273.5	575.7	266.0	325.3	660.0	326.5

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2r	806.3	2.41	1.23	120 37
1956	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2r	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.92	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.03	125.20

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3 00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
	M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	*15.32*	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
	J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	*17.25*	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
	J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	*15.27*	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
	A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	*12.22*	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70
	S		25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	*18.24*	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
	O		27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	*17.95*	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
			Thousands			Thousand Pairs							
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
	O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
	J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather(1)
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1956	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,560
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
	M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
	J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
	J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
	A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
	S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
	O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S. (1)Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1956	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	*3,930*	3,455	475
	A	809	1,858	164	657	297	*3,785*	3,264	520
	M	769	1,789	175	680	330	*3,744*	3,212	531
	J	752	1,594	175	723	324	*3,568*	3,013	555
	J	584	1,203	135	586	285	*2,793*	2,171	622
	A	811	1,796	206	684	285	*3,782*	3,087	694
	S	869	1,861	257	736	314	*4,038*	3,258	780

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956	M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,816	14,252	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,080	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
	J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
	A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
	S		33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
	O		32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	
	N		30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains								
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	*632.7*	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	*706.2*	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
	J	*705.8*	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
	A	*665.0*	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
	S	*657.0*	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
	O	*603.7*	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports(3)	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(4)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1956	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7*	483.5	390.5	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*918.0*	498.1	412.9	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*864.3*	458.7	399.0	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*854.7*	470.3	377.5	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*895.8*	481.7	407.5	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.5*r	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3*	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	196.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	*883.1*	470.2	406.8	210.7	*548.0*	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	*796.5*	414.1	377.4	185.5	*482.5*	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	*797.5*	431.8	360.4	193.1	*508.4*	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	*832.3*	437.3	389.8	202.4	*511.0*	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	*814.0*	427.6	381.0	184.4	*490.8*	495.3r	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	*899.7*	467.9	426.1	203.8	*544.1*	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Customs exports. (4)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
					Thousand tons				
1956	19.7	6 5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956 F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33 9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange[1]	Export Shipments	**Total**
						Thousand tons					
1956	6 0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30 3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1956 F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
M	9.6	40.9	20 7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	*312.2*	146.2	5.7	*464.0*
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	*322.9*	142.3	6.4	*471.7*
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	*288.0*	134.6	6.4	*429.0*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

[1] Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	A	316.7	20.0(4)	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7(4)	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8				68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0				107.3
	O	229.5		261.1	254.8	6.3				165.3

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.32r	5.96	5.99r	28.33	28.34r	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
	D	26.30	36.72r	4.24	5.52r	22.06	31.20r	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35			22.12	0.29	21.83	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98			27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45		0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64		0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93		0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31		0.88

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7		
	O	81.2	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							**Under Construction end of Period**
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1956	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	‘ 1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*
1958	J	*4,582*	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	*10,172*	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	*67,775*
	F	*4,772*	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	*7,395*	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	*64,871*
	M	*8,434*	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	*8,748*	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	*64,499*
	A	*14,362*	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	*8,981*	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	*69,777*
	M	*19,806*	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	*9,900*	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	*79,606*
	J	*21,245* r	202	916 r	6,373 r	7,711 r	4,164 r	1,879 r	*13,112*	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	*87,142* r
	J	*16,489* r	155	837 r	4,436 r	5,406 r	3,391 r	2,264 r	*9,660*	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	*93,840* r
	A	*16,743* r	227	583 r	4,841 r	6,576 r	2,988 r	1,528 r	*12,707*	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	*97,688* r
	S	*15,624* r	131	698 r	4,369 r	6,061 r	2,413 r	1,952 r	*15,331*	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	*97,649* r
	O	*18,712*	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	*21,736*	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	*94,565*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		*71,019*	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	*49,849*	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	*44,204*	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	*72,784*	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	*87,776*	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
	M	*97,645*	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
	J	*102,032*	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
	J	*112,712*	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
	A	*110,270*	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
	S	*90,601* r	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359 r	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
	O	*94,433*	1,145	2,944	30,880	6,138	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,370	6,080	13,559

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. [1] Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon: in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274*	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1956	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451*	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
	A	*222,204*	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
	M	*243,373*	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
	J	*239,134*	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
	J	*256,682*	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
	A	*232,854*	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
	S	*223,081* r	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930 r	94,881 r	12,109 r	9,166 r	23,154 r	25,670 r
	O	*217,566*	5,774	117	1,614	3,737	41,990	98,356	9,908	10,337	21,972	20,761

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1956	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
	M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
	M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
	J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
	J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
	A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
	S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
	D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
	A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
	M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
	J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
	J	131,539	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
	A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
	S	128,403 r	2,627	26,344 r	58,973 r	24,540 r	15,919 r	5,802 r	11,204 r	38,203 r	39,134	335
	O	126,244	2,183	24,210	58,953	27,927	12,971	5,344	13,806	36,651	35,246	275

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products: Shingles	Asphalt Products: Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products: Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Wire Nails	Clay Products: Building Brick	Clay Products: Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
	J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	37.39	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.74	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	421.4	6.3	33.3	6.8		

		Clay Products: Drain Tile	Clay Products: Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Gypsum Products: Wallboard	Gypsum Products: Lath	Gypsum Products: Plasters	Mineral Wool(4): Batts	Mineral Wool(4): Granulated and Loose	Cement Products(5): Concrete Brick	Cement Products(5): Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Products(5): Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,362	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	490	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,614	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,669	663		36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	.			41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and aquare timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1956		*665.88*	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		*647.97*	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*529.57*	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	*687.00*	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	*697.53*	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	*749.43*	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	*574.87*	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	*621.72*	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	*654.73*	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	*740.54*	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	*614 91*^{r}	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15^{r}	12.76^{r}	5.32^{r}	62.00	243.12
	2nd	*684.04*^{r}	191.24^{r}	152.81	7.78	30.65^{r}	13.80^{r}	8.85^{r}	4.49^{r}	—	261.48
	3rd	*709.94*	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29^{r}	34.20^{r}	12.38^{r}	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90^{r}	34.24^{r}	21.64^{r}	13.39	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1956		6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.19	8.96^{r}	12.10^{r}	75.09^{r}	217.17^{r}	42.14^{r}	112.23^{r}	115.05^{r}	24.98^{r}
	2nd	7.65^{r}	8.88^{r}	11.92^{r}	111.00^{r}	189.97^{r}	58.14^{r}	160.23^{r}	111.57^{r}	24.69^{r}
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6	11.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5	15.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4	26.3
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	43.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
	A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.948r	0.811
	O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.976	0.761

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
	M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
	J	26.91	3.86 r	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
	J	22.28	3.34 r	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
	A	23.15	2.90	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
	S	16.11	2.31	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
	O	25.53	3.45	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.17	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98 r
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
	J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
	J	2,070	448	49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93
	A	1,871	453	40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06
	S	1,742	453	37.64	10.59	58.36	2,971	111.46	61.26	176.42
	O			31.72	8.53	47.32	2.399	113.84 r	60.83 r	178.82
	N			18.81	4.87	33.74	1,966	106.63	51.76	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish				By Countries(2)		Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*	58.3	51.5	6.8	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,250*	151.3	131.1	20.2	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	*10,210*	179.5	145.1	34.5	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*15,355*	359.2	303.9	55.3	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*16,323*	333.6	266.8	66.8	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,509*	206.3	152.9	53.4	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,533*^{r}	128.7^{r}	99.7^{r}	29.0^{r}	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	*8,896*	122.3	107.3	15.0	*38.2*	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	*12,740*	236.4	208.3	28.1	*47.4*	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	*16,897*	317.0	232.7	84.2	*57.7*	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	*20,173*	240.9	169.5	71.3	*49.3*	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	*14,891*	176.4	125.5	50.9	*52.9*	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	*7,139*	198.7	90.5	108.2	*63.6*	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71^{r}	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96^{r}	2.33	7.45	0.28
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74^{r}	9.25	4.66	5.82	24.65	19.01	2.35	8.11	0.25
	A	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.17	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.51	13.62	3.83	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.77	15.44	4.43	11.35					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7 81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
	2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
	3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	77.84

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.65(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
	2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89r(4)	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05
	3rd	15.47	19.87	3.07(4)	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	*88.5*	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	*55.8*	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	*92.2*	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	*138.3*	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	*136.4*	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	*116.2*	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	*123.8*	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	*156.8*	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	*275.6*	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5

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(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22:9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.1*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.7*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,222.1*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.4*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.5	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.6*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.7	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.5*^{r}	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.2^r	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
	M	*1,373.2*	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	J	*1,267.6*	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
	J	*1,253.1*	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
	A	*1,243.9*	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5
	S	*1,214.9*	245.4	89.3	51.3	119.6	24.2	162.4	71.8	54.2	12.0	77.0
	O	*1,311.6*	270.0	96.5	55.7	124.5	27.3	174.2	77.0	67.1	12.0	79.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
	M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
	J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3
	J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3
	A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3
	S	47.8	44.2	18.8	29.8	9.8	101.1	279.6	458.5	243.5	132.2
	O	52.8	44.2	24.3	31.9	9.8	106.5	304.3	502.5	260.6	137.7

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1956	*103.5*	*265.0*	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957	*107.4*	*272.5*	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1956 J	*99.5*	*266.8*	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	*78.8*	*275.7*	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	*91.6*	*293.0*	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
S	*106.5*	*285.7*	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
O	*115.8*	*327.8*	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	*140.2*	*318.7*	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
D	*169.4*	*265.0*	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957 J	*78.3*	*266.0*	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
F	*76.9*	*285.3*	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
M	*94.3*	*307.2*	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6
A	*105.2*	*316.8*	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
M	*108.4*	*307.6*	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0
J	*97.4*	*286.8*	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4
J	*84.1*	*298.3*	18.4	78.5	7.5	38.8	5.4	4.4	4.6	9.2	21.2	70.1
A	*98.5*	*323.0*	25.0	90.8	9.0	43.0	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.6	25.1	71.5
S	*111.7*	*311.4*ʳ	33.2	87.1ʳ	12.5	43.7ʳ	5.5	4.3ʳ	6.1	19.0ʳ	25.4	66.2ʳ
O	*118.2*ʳ	*346.1*	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
N	*144.9*	*335.6*	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
D	*172.0*	*272.5*	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958 J	*85.3*	*281.3*	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
F	*78.7*	*293.0*	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2
M	*99.9*	*303.7*	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3
A	*105.1*	*311.7*	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1
M	*113.0*	*305.9*	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7
J	*100.0*	*284.2*	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3
J	*89.3*	*294.6*	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0
A	*98.2*	*314.7*	25.0	85.7	9.0	41.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	69.0
S	*119.6*	*313.1*	35.5	85.8	12.9	44.4	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.8	27.0	66.5
O	*124.5*		37.5		15.5		6.7		5.7		25.8	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1956	*220.6*	*304.6*	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	*237.3*	*326.4*	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1956 J	*236.8*	*299.3*	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
J	*214.1*	*325.9*	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	*223.8*	*326.2*	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	*223.4*	*308.8*	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	*228.0*	*341.0*	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	*236.5*	*367.7*	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	*331.4*	*304.6*	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957 J	*187.7*	*297.5*	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
F	*186.9*	*310.0*	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
M	*216.2*	*320.6*	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
A	*221.5*	*325.0*	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
M	*237.7*	*320.4*	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
J	*245.0*	*324.2*	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
J	*237.1*	*357.1*	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
A	*254.4*	*349.1*	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
S	*225.7*	*336.9*	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
O	*241.7*	*366.1*	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
N	*257.5*	*391.9*	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
D	*336.5*	*326.4*	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958 J	*211.2*	*310.4*	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
F	*199.2*	*322.7*	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
M	*230.0*	*333.1*	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
A	*237.6*	*336.5*	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1
M	*270.8*	*334.1*	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0
J	*247.3*	*339.6*	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3
J	*252.3*	*371.9*	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2
A	*254.9*	*362.0*	115.0	65.2	5.1	14.6	5.1	17.7	9.8	25.0	11.2	18.5	20.3	43.8
S	*241.7*	*360.7*	106.2	68.0	5.3	16.0	5.2	19.0	10.4	24.8	10.0	18.7	20.3	48.0
O	*269.6*		121.2		6.3		5.3		10.3		12.4		22.9	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	*1,303.8*	*35.6*	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	*1,145.8*	*35.7*	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	*1,343.5*	*34.2*	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	*1,139.1*	*34.5*	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,557.6	65.4	*1,350.4*	*34.6*	477.0	12.2	873.4	22.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.9	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958	1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
	2nd qtr.	318.1	116.0	228.5	175.2	48.6	42.3	138.5	94.1	186.0

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.9
	2nd qtr.	723.5	444.2	104.7	157.3	44.1	27.9	230.4	76.7	30.0

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies: Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Conditional Sale Agreements	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Other Deferred Payment Plans	Department Stores: Charge Accounts	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3): Instalment Credit	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3): Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295
1957	J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	252r	269r	1,864r	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162r	29r	40r	256	279	1,928	809	13	..	301
	J	786	386	160r	28r	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
	A	786r	389	161r	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
	S	780	389	163	30	43				839	12	..	304

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957–24	June 1957–28	Sept. 1957–84	Dec. 1957–32	Mar. 1958–29	June 1958-31	Sept. 1958-39

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	*643.7*	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
	M	*732.4*	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
	J	*712.0*	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
	J	*672.5*	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
	A	*612.8*	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
	S	*679.3*r	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6
	O	*710.6*	176.9	35.2	22.1	17.1	4.6	17.9	29.3	73.8	47.9	36.8	27.7	52.7

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Domestic Exports**	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116.6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.4*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.9*	*118.0*	*368.8*	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	*144.6*	*121.9*	*118.6*	*370.6*	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	*186.0*	*120.6*	*154.2*	*476.6*	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	*163.9*	*120.7*	*135.8*	*420.1*	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	*161.3*	*120.1*	*134.3*	*413.3*ʳ	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	A	*159.3*	*120.3*	*132.4*	*408.2*	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
	S	*151.1*	*120.5*	*125.4*	*387.1*ʳ	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
	O	*173.9*	*120.9*ᵖ	*143.8*ᵖ	*445.6*	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
	M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.9	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
	M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
	J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
	J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
	A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
	O	11.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957		212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
	J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
	J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
	A	176.4	115.0p	153.4p	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
							Million dollars					
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957		14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
	J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
	J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
	A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957		20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
	A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957		4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		*399.1*	*6.1*	*475.5*	*− 70.2*	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		*403.3*	*7.9*	*468.6*	*− 57.4*	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1956	M	*428.5*	*6.8*	*550.0*	*−114.8*	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	*423.6*	*5.5*	*490.6*	*− 61.5*	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	*424.3*	*6.0*	*482.5*	*− 52.2*	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	*420.3*	*6.8*	*473.6*	*− 46.6*	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	*403.6*	*5.7*	*437.7*	*− 28.4*	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	*449.1*	*6.9*	*542.8*	*− 86.8*	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	*418.8*	*7.0*	*521.5*	*− 95.8*	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	*403.7*	*6.9*	*401.9*	*+ 8.7*	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	*396.2*	*7.2*	*459.0*	*− 55.7*	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	*340.1*	*6.8*	*431.4*	*− 84.5*	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	*360.9*	*7.3*	*468.9*	*−100.7*	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	*365.3*	*7.2*	*537.2*	*−164.7*	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	*437.6*	*7.8*	*554.1*	*−108.7*	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	*387.0*	*7.1*	*454.0*	*− 59.9*	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	*438.0*	*11.2*	*479.5*	*− 30.3*	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	*428.7*	*8.7*	*471.3*	*− 33.9*	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	*416.0*	*8.0*	*445.3*	*− 21.2*	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	*398.8*	*6.9*	*479.6*	*− 73.8*	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	*427.0*	*7.3*	*450.6*	*− 16.3*	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	*443.4*	*9.8*	*392.6*	*+ 60.5*	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	*382.6*	*6.9*	*398.6*	*− 9.1*	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	*319.6*	*6.3*	*363.7*	*− 37.8*	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	*368.8*	*7.6*	*426.8*	*− 50.4*	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	*370.6*	*6.3*	*449.3*	*− 72.5*	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	*476.6*	*7.6*	*485.1*	*− 1.0*	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	*420.1*	*8.4*	*446.3*	*− 17.8*	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.5	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	*413.3*[r]	*8.3*	*431.7*	*− 10.1*	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.8[r]	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	*408.2*	*7.8*	*388.9*	*+ 27.0*	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.0	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	*387.1*[r]	*10.3*			55.5		15.4		260.0		9.2	
	O	*445.6*	*9.7*			76.7		19.7		265.1		16.2	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
	S	8.3		2.4		16.3		13.1		3.4		3.5	
	O	12.4		3.7		24.4		12.1		9.0		6.3	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,837	−5,565	−728	−381	−161	−1,366	−1,639	+252	+583	+727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,488	−579	−444	−162	−1,400	−1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1953	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,245	−194	− 78	−67	−370	−414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	−1,542	−280	− 71	− 68	−436	−531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	−1,351	−104	−103	+ 22	−216	−259	+ 69	+116	+226	−126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	−1,427	−150	−129	− 48	−344	−435	+ 86	+181	+210	− 47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	− 69	−427	−483	+ 24	+ 91	+240	+ 96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−105	− 66	−528	−550	+ 29	+163	+334	+ 31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,350	− 42	−110	+ 19	−195	−212	+ 53	+137	+135	− 77	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,292	− 8	−125	− 46	−250	−306	+ 36	+129	+ 57	+ 64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,088 r	−1,151 r	− 63 r	− 97	− 69	−285 r	−323 r	+ 12	+ 90 r	+155 r	+ 40 r	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	−1,354 r	− 77 r	− 96	− 69	−323 r	−390 r	+ 25 r	+105 r	+251 r	− 33 r	1,921.4
	3rd	1,218	−1,208	+ 10	−113	—	−187	−147	+ 26	+ 90	+126	− 29	1,888.2

[1] The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. [2] Balance also reflects all other current transactions. [3] Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[5]	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded[3]			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total[4] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal[2]	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1956	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795		
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463		

[1] Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. [2] Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. [3] Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. [4] Annual data are average of nine months. [5] Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.1*	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.6*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.3*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	*346.9*	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	*348.6*	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
	A	*323.3*	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	*332.4*	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	*363.1*^{r}	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6^{r}
	N	*312.1*	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7^{r}	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2^{r}	6.6	3.9^{r}	31.9	51.7	117.6^{r}
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [1] Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(4)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
	M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
	A	92.6	93.5	*Dr* 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
	M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
	J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
	J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
	A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
	S	97.1	92.4	4.7							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.2
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	*Dr* 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	*Dr* 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	*Dr* 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
	M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
	J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	*Dr* 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
	J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	*Dr* 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
						Million dollars				
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	*2,431.9*	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	*2,536.7*	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	*2,577.4*	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	*2,590.0*	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	*2,701.2*	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	*2,651.0*	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,493.0	*2,527.0*	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
						Million dollars				
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*	287.3	1,544.7	*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	*2,735.3*	231.5	1,611.9	*1,843.5*	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	*2,784.6*	264.5	1,611.5	*1,876.1*	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	*2,795.7*	287.7	1,615.2	*1,902.9*	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	*2,957.3*	248.4	1,658.3	*1,906.7*	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	*2,965.7*	297.0	1,614.3	*1,911.3*	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	*3,060.9*	235.8	1,672.4	*1,908.2*	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	*3,054.2*			*1,928.8*	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets. (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(3)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352(2)	413(2)	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	*11,054*
	M	*887*	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*
	A	*902*	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	*11,180*
	M	*888*	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	*11,485*
	J	*933*	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	*11,713*
	J	*954*	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	*11,978*
	A	*971*	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,972	461	134	4,134	*12,186*
	S	*996*	11,939 r	8.3	—	59	192	7,080	490	156	4,412	*12,389*
	O	*984*	12,068	8.2	—	148	153	7,150	477	215	4,466	*12,610*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(5)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(4)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(7)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(6)	1,232(6)	463(6)	501(13)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,187*	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	*12,190*	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	M	203	767	45	*12,499*	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	J	204	770	46	*12,733*	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
	J	204	770	50	*13,002*	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	A	209	770	47	*13,212*	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
	S	227	771	47	*13,434*	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
	O	238	789	66	*13,703*	952		986	898	2,003	597	542

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' include, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' exclude, the amount of $140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (3)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (4)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (7)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (8)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (9)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (10)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (11)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (12)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (13)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (14)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency[8]									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal [7]	Grain Dealers [9]	Canada Savings Bonds[10]	General Loans[14]	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets [11]	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	S	448	146[12]	248	341[12]	22	4,480[12]	*5,241*[12]	859	146[12]	429	11,694
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128	261	363[13]	148	4,373	*5,273*[13]	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	*5,247*	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	*5,244*	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	*5,157*	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	*5,266*	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35 r	4,355	*5,117*	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267 r	362	21	4,361	*5,102*	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743		246								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS[3]		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes [1]	Coin [2]	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits [3]	Total [3]	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,108 r[4]	423	3,725 r[4]	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392 r
1957	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 r[4]	131	3,617 r[4]	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,256 r
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225 r	79	3,751 r	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063 r	448	3,541 r	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,258 r
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 r	423	3,725 r	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,392 r
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182 r	371	3,557 r	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,212 r
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261 r	444	3,494 r	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,172 r
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381 r	250	3,583 r	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,248 r
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456 r	90	3,756 r	10,302	*11,960*	11,870	5,415 r
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489 r	358	3,746 r	10,593	*12,320*	11,962	5,474 r
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601 r	160	3,863 r	10,624	*12,352*	12,192	5,592 r
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697 r	442	4,048 r	11,188	*12,919*	12,477	5,780 r
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832 r	344	4,128 r	11,304	*13,080*	12,736	5,904 r
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	*13,022*	12,962	6,022

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[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). [4] At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*331.7*	*358.9*	*394.2*	*409.8*	*2,412.9*	*2,754.6*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	94.9	106.8	98.2	110.0	494.0	607.3
Other Collections	13.9	13.4	35.6	34.7	291.1	294.9
Corporation Income Tax	73.1	91.2	86.6	102.1	588.0	765.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.1	4.1	6.3	6.9	29.4	44.7
Succession Duties	5.8	3.7	6.5	5.8	39.1	41.5
Customs Import Duties	40.3	41.1	47.5	44.3	276.4	302.1
Excise Duties	30.8	26.5	27.9	28.2	186.2	173.4
Sales Tax	55.9	57.9	59.4	60.6	379.2	391.3
Other Excise Taxes	12.8	14.1	26.2	17.1	128.9	133.2
Other Taxes	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.6	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues	*18.7*	*17.8*	*28.5*	*23.1*	*166.6*	*154.4*
Postal Revenue	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.7	81.1	80.3
Return on Investments	0.5	0.5	7.1	4.6	30.1	22.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.3	6.0	10.4	6.8	55.4	51.9
Total Revenues	**350.4**	**376.7**	**422.7**	**432.9**	**2,579.5**	**2,909.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*105.7*	*123.3*	*116.7*	*155.2*	*727.8*	*913.5*
National Defence	*104.5*	*121.0*	*115.5*	*154.1*	*720.3*	*903.9*
Administration and General	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	11.0	10.8
Naval Service	17.3	22.4	17.4	29.2	96.9	158.9
Army Service	36.3	29.4	30.5	28.3	216.1	215.2
Air Force Service	38.8	53.3	52.7	72.8	300.0	424.8
Defence Research and Development	2.9	7.1	5.9	5.3	39.0	34.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	28.9	27.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.0	3.1	3.1	13.0	28.6	32.0
Defence Production	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	6.1	8.1
Civil Defence	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	*343.0*	*246.7*	*327.3*	*251.9*	*1,955.4*	*1,738.3*
Agriculture	8.8	6.5	18.8	7.1	59.5	44.3
Citizenship and Immigration	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	27.5	24.8
External Affairs	39.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	61.7	10.9
Finance	*94.3*	*81.6*	*107.1*	*83.3*	*658.2*	*676.8*
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	4.2
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	9.8
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	22.2	20.4
Interest on Public Debt	46.4	44.3	57.9	44.4	329.2	310.0
Amortization and other debt charges	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.9	19.8	13.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	36.9	29.1	38.0	30.3	261.8	213.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.5	1.6	3.3	0.7	11.2	5.5
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	9.6	8.4
Justice	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	13.1	11.1
Labour	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	46.0	43.0
Legislation	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.9	3.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	23.9	20.9

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*58.4*	*46.5*	*55.2*	*46.3*	*347.7*	*291.8*
Administration and General	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	18.9	17.4
Family Allowances	39.6	37.8	39.6	38.1	274.8	246.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	4.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	24.4	16.6
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.3	1.5	3.5	1.7	13.0	10.1
Unemployment Assistance	4.2	0.5	1.4	0.4	7.5	1.6
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act	4.2	—	3.8	—	9.1	—
National Research Council	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.2	15.0	11.6
National Revenue	*5.7*	*5.5*	*5.7*	*5.6*	*40.0*	*38.7*
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	21.6	21.0
Taxation Division	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	18.4	17.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.6	3.9	6.1	5.2	25.6	20.2
Post Office	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.4	80.6	78.8
Privy Council	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.6	2.4
Public Archives	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.5
Public Works	*25.9*	*15.6*	*23.1*	*16.9*	*106.4*	*91.8*
Administration and General	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	7.8	6.0
Operation of Public Buildings	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	22.0	22.2
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	11.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	34.8	27.5
Engineering Works and Operations	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	18.4	15.7
Trans-Canada Highway	4.3	3.0	9.9	4.6	23.3	20.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.2	27.9	25.6
Secretary of State	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.0
Trade and Commerce	*8.6*	*4.9*	*5.2*	*5.0*	*37.1*	*31.3*
Administration and General	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.3	8.6
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.2	4.0
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	21.5	18.6
Transport	*22.0*	*14.6*	*30.8*	*14.1*	*130.8*	*87.0*
Administration and General	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	6.1	4.4
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.6	4.1
Marine Services	4.3	2.3	5.9	2.2	25.3	13.8
Railway and Steamship Services	3.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	16.7	16.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	10.0	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services	12.4	9.0	11.4	8.4	62.6	43.2
National Harbours Board	0.5	—	—	—	0.5	—
Veterans Affairs	*25.1*	*24.1*	*24.3*	*22.0*	*165.7*	*152.7*
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	8.6	8.5
Treatment Services	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.0	28.7	26.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	18.3	17.4	17.5	16.7	121.5	110.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	5.6	6.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*2.0*	*−0.4*	*0.7*	*1.0*	*8.7*	*9.7*
Labour	—	0.1	—	−0.2	0.2	0.1
National Defence	−0.1	−0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works	1.9	0.5	—	−0.1	6.3	6.9
Transport	—	−1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6
Sundry Departments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Other Departments	8.7	6.6	9.0	7.5	58.9	49.6
Total Expenditures	**448.7**	**370.0**	**444.0**	**407.1**	**2,683.2**	**2,651.8**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**−98.4**	**+6.7**	**−21.3**	**+25.7**	**−103.7**	**+257.2**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	*16,272*	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	*17,236*	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
	M	*20,191*	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
	J	*19,086*	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
	J	*19,164*	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
	A	*16,916*	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
	S	*18,490*	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
	O	*21,670*	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		*354.0*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	*352.7*	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	*269.4*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*318.1*^{r}	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	*372.0*	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	*377.2*	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
	M	*371.8*	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
	J	*387.8*	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
	J	*374.3*	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
	A	*314.0*	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
	S	*329.4*	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
	O	*380.4*	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1) The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J(2)	15.80r	4.17r	0.46r	5.25r	9.50r	8.89r	*44.08r*	29.94r	5.93r	8.20r
	F	13.41r	3.65r	0.39r	3.73r	8.24r	7.51r	*36.93r*	25.33r	3.84r	7.76r
	M	14.02r	3.57r	0.41	3.43r	8.87r	8.20r	*38.49r*	25.79r	4.05r	8.65r
	A	13.23r	4.22r	0.41	4.07r	9.07r	6.85r	*37.85r*	26.38r	4.12r	7.35r
	M	13.84r	3.80r	0.41r	4.13r	8.67r	7.48r	*38.33r*	26.69r	3.90r	7.74r
	J	14.30r	4.02r	0.44r	4.55r	8.67r	8.16r	*40.14r*	28.41r	3.67r	8.06r
	J	13.65	4.17r	0.37	4.55r	8.56r	6.31r	*37.61r*	25.90r	3.72r	7.99r
	A	11.39	2.93r	0.37	3.77r	7.37r	6.66r	*32.49r*	21.79r	3.14r	7.56r
	S	14.34r	3.06r	0.38r	4.01r	7.78r	7.17r	*36.72r*	25.31r	3.64r	7.78r
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	*41.00*	29.27	3.89	7.85

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957		*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
	4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958	1st	*43.23r*	0.24	0.15	1.26r	0.98	12.36r	20.48r	1.59r	0.78r	2.08r	3.31r
	2nd	*41.37r*	0.37	0.11	1.13r	0.77	12.23r	19.05r	1.68r	0.86r	1.73r	3.43r
	3rd	*39.38r*	0.21r	0.09	1.32r	0.79r	12.23r	17.51r	1.78r	0.66r	1.58	3.23r

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953		684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		712	277	1,286	483	341r	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		993	229	1,755r	260	807r	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,160	365	1,761r	283r	964r	91r	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956	3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1st	293	116	472r	85r	324	−14r	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	258	108	660r	72	444r	15r	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	218	74	354r	46	88r	62r	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	392	66	272	80r	109r	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	251	48	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
	2nd	379r	53	405r	64r	258r	16	67	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
	3rd	204	59	217	59	129	7	22	6,203	5,803	14,787	1,023	15,810

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills. Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1956	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150 0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.0
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
	S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89
	2nd qtr.	730	41	372	62	8	97	103	19	30	67	118	107

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,051*	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,158*	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,351*	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,898*	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
1958	J	*227*	96	42	28	*5,857*	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	*183*	71	31	19	*7,053*	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	*206*	87	39	22	*7,079*	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	*165*	68	18	29	*4,915*^{r}	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432^{r}	54	1,735
	M	*152*	77	17	22	*4,674*^{r}	1,643	815	513	95	3,017^{r}	38	1,232
	J	*180*	62	29	33	*4,582*^{r}	1,120	584	1,119^{r}	113	1,996^{r}	50	1,927
	J	*131*	52	25	16	*3,336*	1,196	683	322	77	1,974	37	719
	A	*121*	45	24	14	*2,367*	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
	S	*157*	67	28	20	*4,354*	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	865

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.05^{r}	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	58.64^{r}	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	123.68^{r}	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40 71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12^{r}	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.5	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85			2,148		86.6			84.5	47.48	159.3

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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